



Arab Republic of Egypt  
Central Agency for Public Mobilization & Statistics  
(CAPMAS)

# Aggregate Study on Migration Statistics 2013-2017





**Arab Republic of Egypt**  
**Central Agency for Public Mobilization**  
**& Statistics**  
**(CAPMAS)**

# **Aggregate Study on Migration Statistics**

## **(2013-2017)**

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(CAPMAS)**

**Issue: May 2019**

## **Preface**

Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) is pleased to prepare “Aggregate Study on Migration Statistics (2013-2017)” which includes data on foreigners (number of foreigners with work permits - foreigners who have obtained Egyptian nationality) and data on Egyptians abroad (permits). Work issued to Egyptians abroad - numbers of Egyptians who have obtained immigration approval - numbers of Egyptians who have obtained foreign nationality). These data and indicators are based on administrative records from the relevant Egyptian organizations of : (Ministry of Interior - Ministry of Manpower - Ministry of Foreign Affair). Such bulletin contains a set of indicators that it provides in the form of figures and percentages of migration, which includes (educational characteristics - economic activity - age groups - practical and professional status). It also contains a set of detailed tables and graphs of the most important indicators during the period (2013-2017).

CAPMAS would like to express thanks and appreciation to all cooperating parties that provided data, both in government sector, public sector / public business and private sector, as well as all those who contributed to all of this new publication contents to maximize its utilization and achieve basic objective of providing data to advance the development of its economic and social sectors. CAPMAS hopes that this publication will meet the needs of all data users, especially decision-makers in government, private sector, researchers, scholars and research centers.

Best Regards,,,

**General / Khairat Mohammed Barakat**

**CAPMAS President**

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## **Introduction**

Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics (CAPMAS) works in the framework of republic's laws and decisions of organizing foreigners work in Egypt, So CAPMAS issue " Aggregate Study on Migration Statistics (2013-2017) "

### **I: Statistical Goal:**

An Aggregate study that includes available statistics of foreigners in Egypt and Egyptians abroad during the period (2013 - 2017). It consists of several chapters, each chapter is a single unit for each statement in a special color and each chapter provides brief introduction showing the source of statement, the most important definitions and related laws.

### **III: Evidence and Classifications Used: -**

**Classification of Occupation:** Occupational classification of 2005 which is derived from the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupation (ISCO) “(1) four international digits, (2) coding occupations into six digits after slight modification to suit Egypt's conditions.

**Industrial Classification (economic activities):** use of Industrial Classification 2007 which is derived from International Standard Industry Classification (ISIC) - Revision 4- “first four international digits “tabulation categories and (2) in coding process at six digits level after slight modification to suit Egypt's conditions.

**Administrative Classification:** Administrative Classification has been used in coding statistical data geographically according to governorates, kism , Markaz and villages as well as new cities established inside all governorates.

### **IV: Data Methods:**

Hard copy - CD - CAPMAS website.

### **V: Used Symbols:**

- ( ) Negative figure.
- % Percentage.
- no statement.

### **Note:**

There are differences of percentages as a result of auto rounding



## General indicators

- **Change of number of foreigners working in governmental sector and public / public business sectors during the period (2013-2017), which reached a maximum of 1132 foreigners in 2017, an increase of 27.3%. While the lowest number of 560 foreigners in 2014, a decrease by 41.4% from the previous year.**
- **Decline in the number of foreign workers in private and investment sectors during the period (2013 - 2017) with a maximum rise of 14699 foreigners in 2013, while the lowest decline of 13469 foreigners in 2017, a decline of 4.1% from the previous year.**
- **Decline in the number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality during the period (2013 - 2017) with a maximum rise of 8907 foreigners in 2013, while the lowest decline of 2216 foreigners in 2017 by 10% over the previous year. Sons of Egyptian mothers married to foreigners are the main reasons for obtaining Egyptian nationality.**
- **Number of marriage contracts of Egyptian male with Arab women nationality was 12220, while cases of marriage with foreign (non-Arab) woman 12589 marriages cases by 0.3% and 0.3% respectively of the total number of marriages between Egyptians male during the period 2013-2017.**
- **Number of marriage contracts of Egyptian female with Arab husband's nationality was 7772 by 0.2%, while cases of marriage with foreign (non-Arab) husbands 2485 marriages cases by 0.1% Of the total number of marriages of Egyptian women during the period 2013-2017.**
- **Number of foreign births was 125 births (69 male births by 55.2% and 56 female births by 44.8%) in the period (2013-2017).**
- **Change of number of Egyptians with foreign nationality during the period (2013-2017), with maximum rise of 2331 Egyptians, an increase of 4% in 2017, while the lowest decline of 1704 foreigners in 2013.**
- **Fluctuation of number of Egyptian travelling abroad on scientific missions during the period 2013-2016, with maximum increase of 1021 Egyptians in 2016 by 21.5%, while the lowest decline was 560 foreigners in 2017, 45.2% higher than the previous year.**
- **International students represent the largest number of international students who graduated from higher education during the period (2012/2013-2016/2017), with a maximum increase of 5033 students in 2016/2017 by 85.8%, followed by Graduate students of private higher institutes and academies and finally graduates of technical institutes (government - private).**
- **Increase in number of international students who graduated from pre-university education (primary, preparatory, secondary) during the period (2012-2013/2016/2017), with a maximum increase of 88439 students for the academic year 2016/2017, an increase of 5.4% over the previous year. While the lowest decline was 41874 students for the academic year 2012/2013.**



- **Number of Egyptians arrival and departure during the period (2013-2017) reached a maximum of about 6.677 million Egyptians arrival in 2016 with an increase of 5.8%, compared to 6.801 million Egyptians departures, an increase by 1.2%. While the lowest decline was 5.517 million Egyptian arrivals, compared to 5.782 million departures in 2013.**
- **Decline in the number of immigrants who have acquired migrants status and, obtained approval of emigration abroad during the period (2013-2017), which reached maximum of 505 immigrants in 2014, by 17.4%, while decline of 348 migrants in 2017, a decrease by 5.2% from the previous year.**
- **The estimates number of Egyptians abroad is 10.247 million Egyptians in 2017. According to Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Arab countries represent the largest number of the total number of Egyptians abroad, reaching 6.985 million Egyptians by 68.2%**

# **Chapter I**

## **Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors**





Some foreign experts may be consulted in the framework of laws and decisions governing the work of foreigners in Egypt (Law No. 137 of 1963 concerning the enumeration of competencies and scientific qualifications and inventions - Presidential Decree No. 114 of 1968 - Civil Employees Law No. 47 of 1978 - Law No. 5 of 1995 Article 74 and 98), which emphasizes the need to refer to CAPMAS before contracting the foreigner to verify absence of Egyptian experts in the type of work to be contracted, except for foreigners who come in implementation of international conventions or work not more than three months.

Collecting data from various republics' agencies (ministries - public authorities - governorates - public sector companies / public business) editor on form no. (309) for an inventory of foreigner employees in Egypt and their various characteristics included in general mobilization plans (excluding military experts) With inventory approvals granted by CAPMAS for foreigners to work.

Data on foreign employees in public / public business sectors are available in the "Annual Bulletin of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors " issued by CAPMAS.

**Table (1-1)**  
**Numerical and percentage distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Arrival Country Groups (2013-2017)**

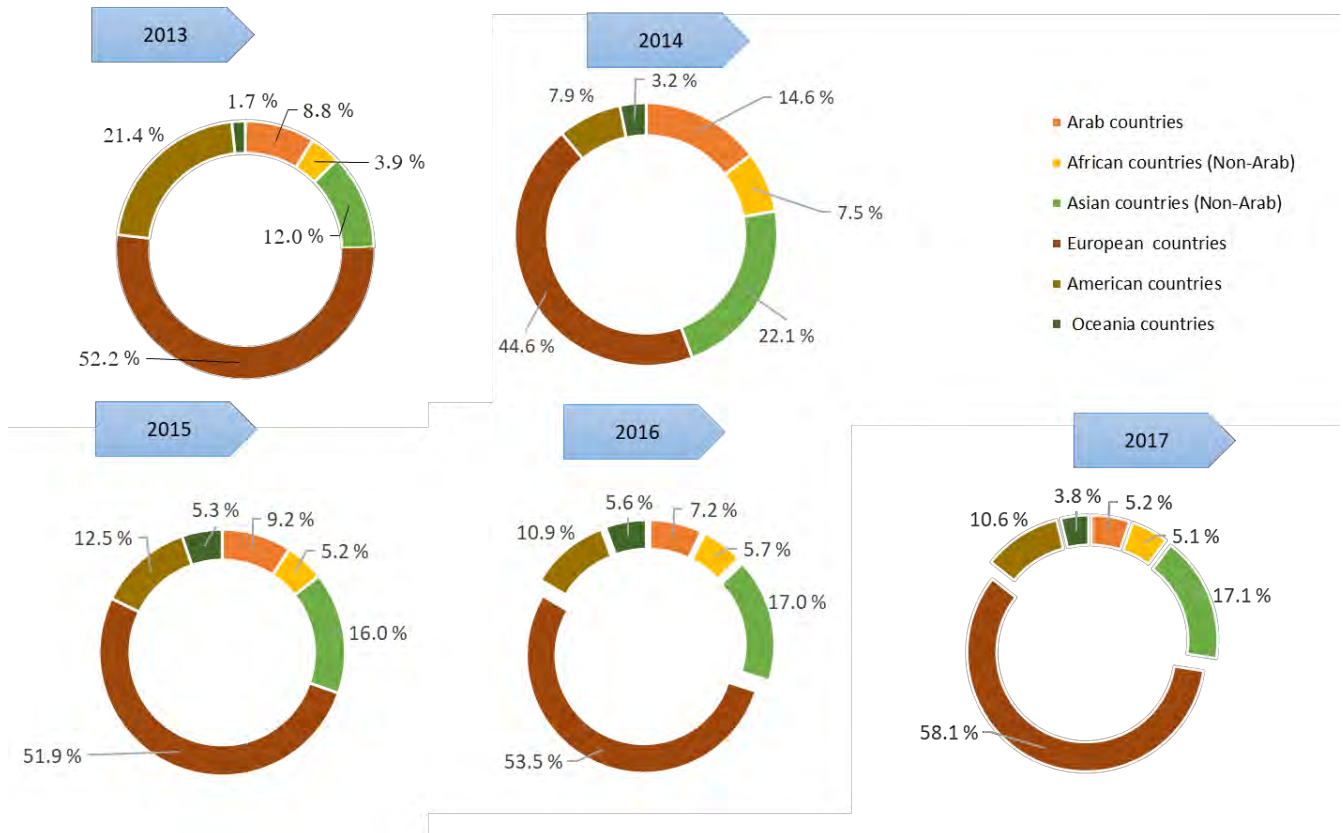
Country Groups Years	Arab countries		African countries (Non-Arab)		Asian countries (Non-Arab)		European countries		American countries		Oceania countries		Total	Annual rate of change %
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
2017	59	5.2	58	5.1	194	17.1	658	58.1	120	10.6	43	3.8	1132	27.3
2016	64	7.2	51	5.7	151	17	476	53.5	97	10.9	50	5.6	889	4.6
2015	78	9.2	44	5.2	136	16	441	51.9	106	12.5	45	5.3	850	51.8
2014	82	14.6	42	7.5	124	22.1	250	44.6	44	7.9	18	3.2	560	(41.4)
2013	84	8.8	37	3.9	115	12	499	52.2	205	21.4	16	1.7	956	-



**Graph (1-1)**  
**Number of foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors**  
**(2013-2017)**



**Graph (1-2)**  
**Percentage Distribution of foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Arrival Country Groups (2013-2017)**

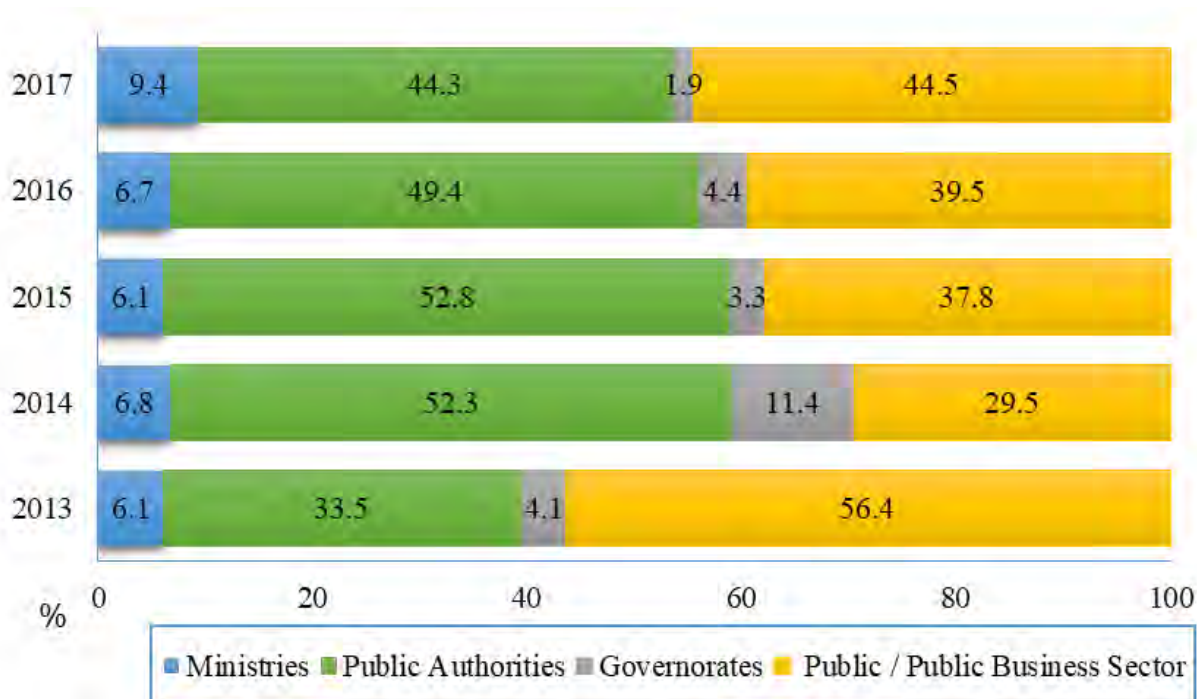




**Table (1-2)**  
**Numerical and percentage distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to work place (2013-2017)**

Year \ Work place	Ministries		Public Authorities		Governorates		Public / Public Business		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
2017	106	9.4	501	44.3	21	1.9	504	44.5	1132
2016	60	6.7	439	49.4	39	4.4	351	39.5	889
2015	52	6.1	449	52.8	28	3.3	321	37.8	850
2014	38	6.8	293	52.3	64	11.4	165	29.5	560
2013	58	6.1	320	33.5	39	4.1	539	56.4	956

**Graph (1-3)**  
**Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to work place (2013-2017)**





**Graph (1-4)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Economic Activity 2017**

2017



283  
(25%)



289  
(25.5%)

**Mining and quarrying**

**Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply**



117  
(10.3%)



170  
(15%)

**Manufacturing**

**Arts, entertainment and recreation**



47  
(4.2%)



88  
(7.8%)

**Transportation and storage**

**Education**



**Table (1-3)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Arrival Country Groups and sex (2013-2017)**

Year	Characteristic		Arab countries	African countries (Non-Arab)	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	European countries	American countries	Oceania countries	Total
		No.							
2017	<b>Total</b>	No.	<b>59</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1132</b>
	<b>Male</b>	No.	48	58	166	592	113	43	1020
		%	81.4	100	85.6	90	94.2	100	90.1
	<b>Female</b>	No.	11	-	28	66	7	-	112
		%	18.6	-	14.4	10	5.8	-	9.9
2016	<b>Total</b>	No.	<b>64</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>889</b>
	<b>Male</b>	%	51	51	129	416	92	50	789
		No.	79.7	100	85.4	87.4	94.8	100	88.8
	<b>Female</b>	%	13	-	22	60	5	-	100
		No.	20.3	-	14.6	12.6	5.2	-	11.2
2015	<b>Total</b>	%	<b>78</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>850</b>
	<b>Male</b>	No.	62	44	111	371	98	45	731
		%	79.5	100	81.6	84.1	92.5	100	86
	<b>Female</b>	No.	16	-	25	70	8	-	119
		%	20.5	-	18.4	15.9	7.5	-	14
2014	<b>Total</b>	No.	<b>82</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>560</b>
	<b>Male</b>	%	69	41	96	203	40	18	467
		No.	84.1	97.6	77.4	81.2	90.9	100	83.4
	<b>Female</b>	%	13	1	28	47	4	-	93
		No.	15.9	2.4	22.6	18.8	9.1	-	16.6
2013	<b>Total</b>	%	<b>84</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>956</b>
	<b>Male</b>	No.	72	36	89	443	200	16	856
		%	85.7	97.3	77.4	88.8	97.6	100	89.5
	<b>Female</b>	No.	12	1	26	56	5	-	100
		%	14.3	2.7	22.6	11.2	2.4	-	10.5



Graph (1-5)

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to sex (2013- 2017)**

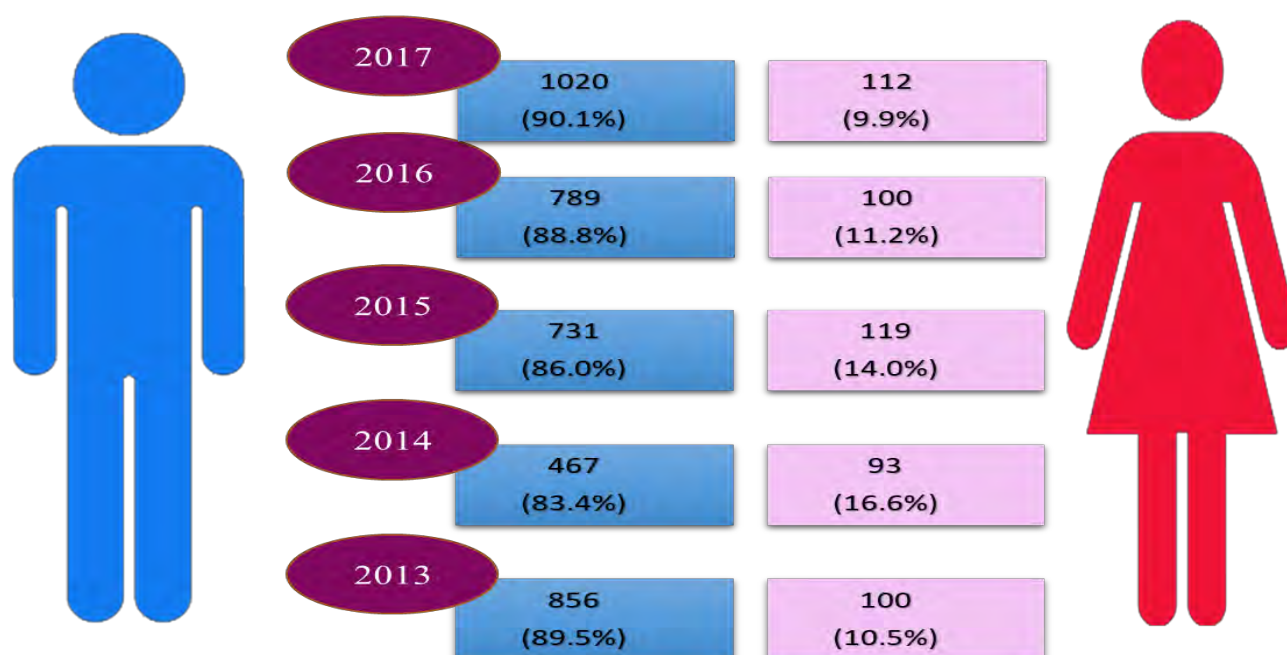


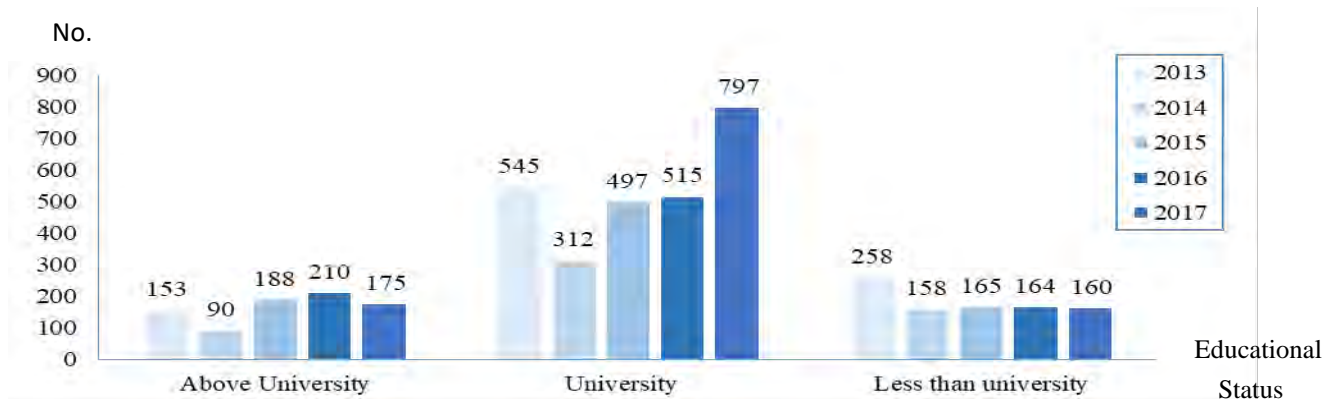
Table (1-4)

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Educational Status (2013-2017)**

Educational Status \ Year	Above University					University		Less than university		Total
	PhD	Master	Diploma	Total		No.	%	No.	%	
				No.	%					
2017	35	94	46	175	15.5	797	70.4	160	14.1	1132
2016	70	108	32	210	23.6	515	57.9	164	18.4	889
2015	29	124	35	188	22.1	497	58.5	165	19.4	850
2014	27	41	22	90	16.1	312	55.7	158	28.2	560
2013	24	84	45	153	16	545	57	258	27	956



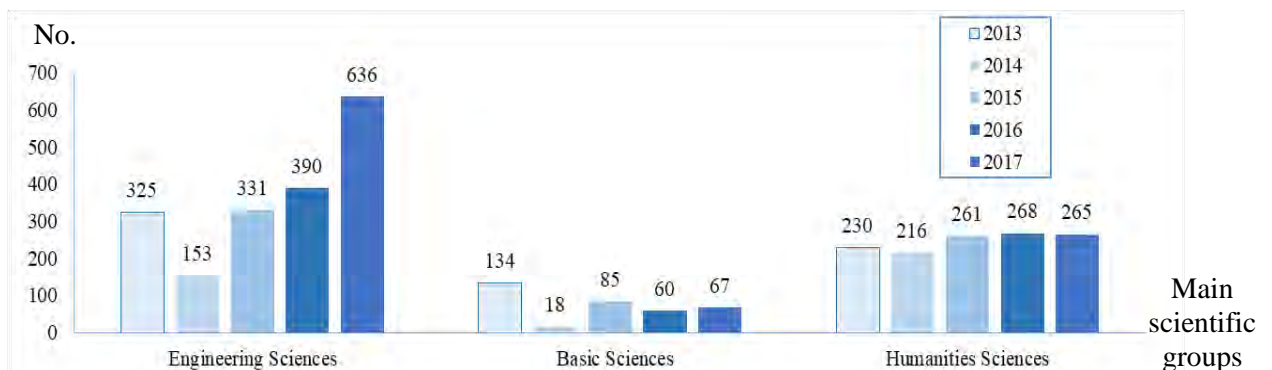
**Graph (1-6)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Educational Status (2013- 2017)**



**Table (1-5)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors with university qualifications and above according to scientific groups (2013-2017)**

Scientific Groups \ Year	Medical Sciences		Engineering Sciences		Agricultural Sciences		Basic Sciences		Humanities Sciences		Total
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	
2017	1	0.1	636	65.4	3	0.3	67	6.9	265	27.3	972
2016	4	0.6	390	53.8	3	0.4	60	8.3	268	37	725
2015	5	0.7	331	48.3	3	0.4	85	12.4	261	38.1	685
2014	13	3.2	153	38.1	2	0.5	18	4.5	216	53.7	402
2013	7	1	325	46.6	2	0.3	134	19.2	230	33	698

**Graph (1-7)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors with university qualifications and above according to scientific groups (2013- 2017)**

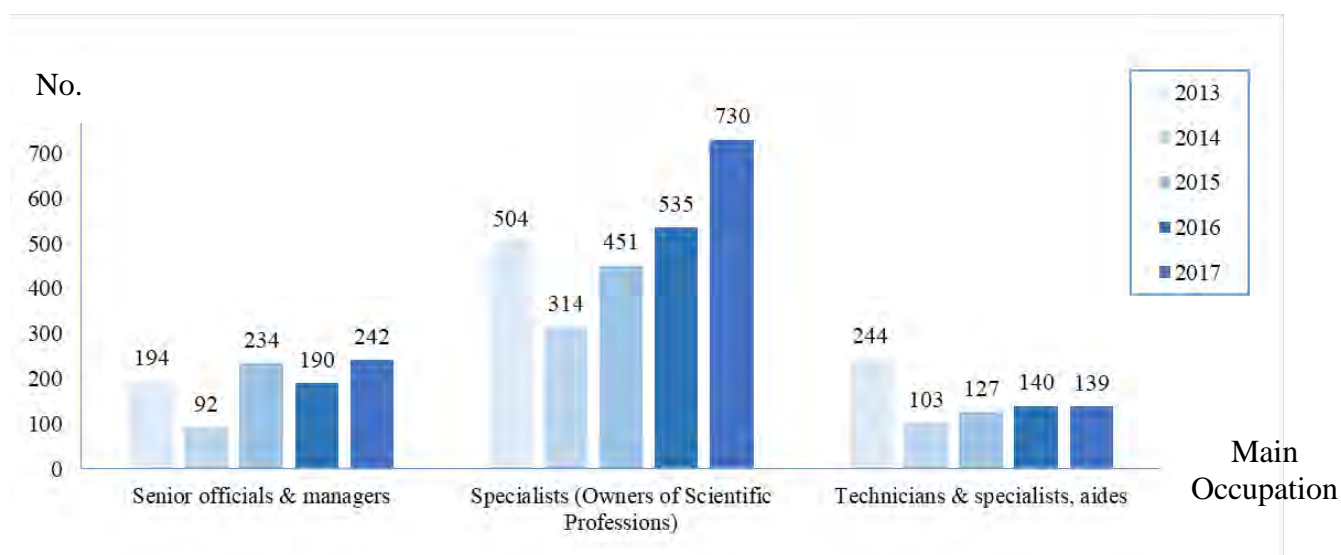




**Table (1-6)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors with university qualifications and above according to Main Occupation (2013-2017)**

Main Occupation \ Year	2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>1132</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>100</b>
Senior officials & managers	242	21.4	190	21.4	234	27.5	92	16.4	194	20.3
Specialists (Owners of Scientific Professions)	730	64.5	535	60.2	451	53.1	314	56.1	504	52.7
Technicians & specialists, aides	139	12.3	140	15.7	127	14.9	103	18.4	244	25.5
Clerks	11	1	12	1.3	13	1.5	17	3	14	1.5
Craft & related trades workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	34	6.1	-	-
Plant, machine , operators & assemblers	10	0.9	12	1.3	25	2.9	-	-	-	-

**Graph (1-8)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Main Occupation (2013- 2017)**







**Table (1-7)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors with university qualifications and above according to kind of contract (2013-2017)**

Kind of Contract \ Year	First Time		Renewal		Total
	.No	%	.No	%	
2017	298	26.3	834	73.7	1132
2016	350	39.4	539	60.6	889
2015	341	40.1	509	59.9	850
2014	146	26.1	414	73.9	560
2013	257	26.9	699	73.1	956

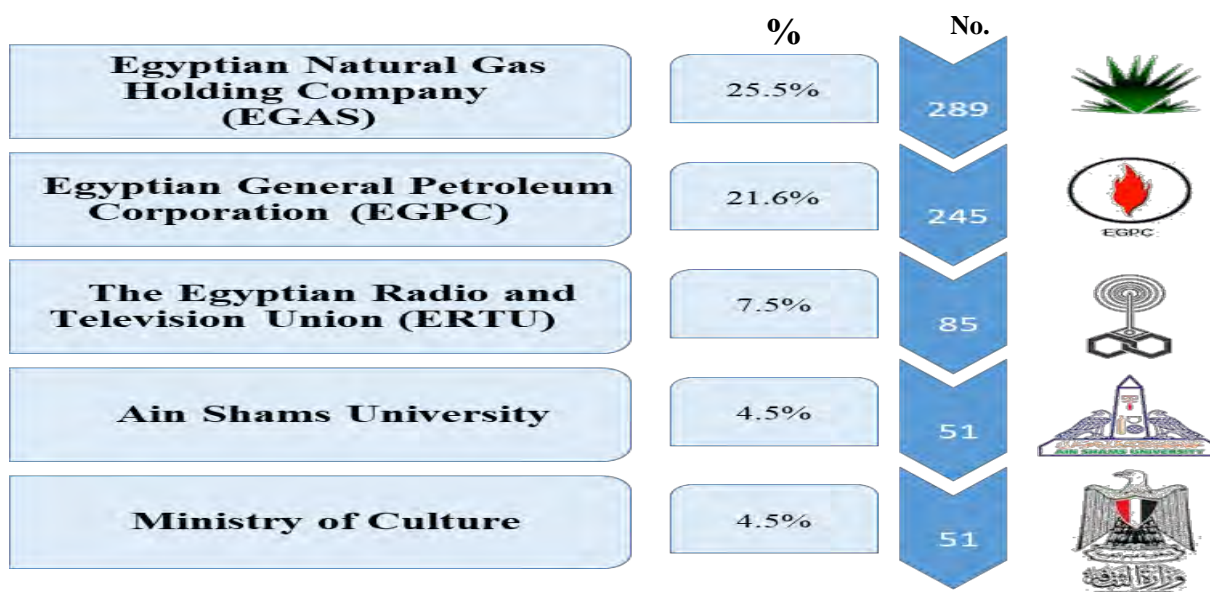
**Graph (1-9)**

**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to kind of contract (2013- 2017)**



**Graph (1-10)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to Main Work Place 2017**





**Table (1-8)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors**  
**according to Nationality (2013-2017)**

Country	Year	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		<b>1132</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>850</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>956</b>
<b>Arab countries</b>						
<b>Total Arab countries</b>		<b>59</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>84</b>
Palestine		20	30	34	45	43
Sudan		12	12	13	11	9
Algeria		4	2	3	3	6
Lebanon		4	4	5	5	2
Jordan		3	1	2	2	1
Tunisia		3	3	4	1	5
Other *		13	12	17	15	18
<b>African countries (Non-Arab)</b>						
<b>Total African countries (Non-Arab)</b>		<b>58</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>37</b>
Tanzania		12	12	10	8	9
South Africa		10	7	6	2	-
Nigeria		10	9	8	10	6
Ethiopia		7	6	5	6	8
Other *		19	17	15	16	14
<b>Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>						
<b>Total Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>		<b>194</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>115</b>
India		48	48	25	24	22
Turkey		24	4	8	7	6
China		23	28	43	38	10
Afghanistan		18	19	15	15	17
Japan		15	11	9	7	12
Malaysia		12	12	5	1	5
Pakistan		10	7	6	5	6
Uzbekistan		9	4	4	4	3
Philippines		8	1	1	-	2



**Table (1-8) Con.**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors**  
**according to Nationality (2013-2017)**

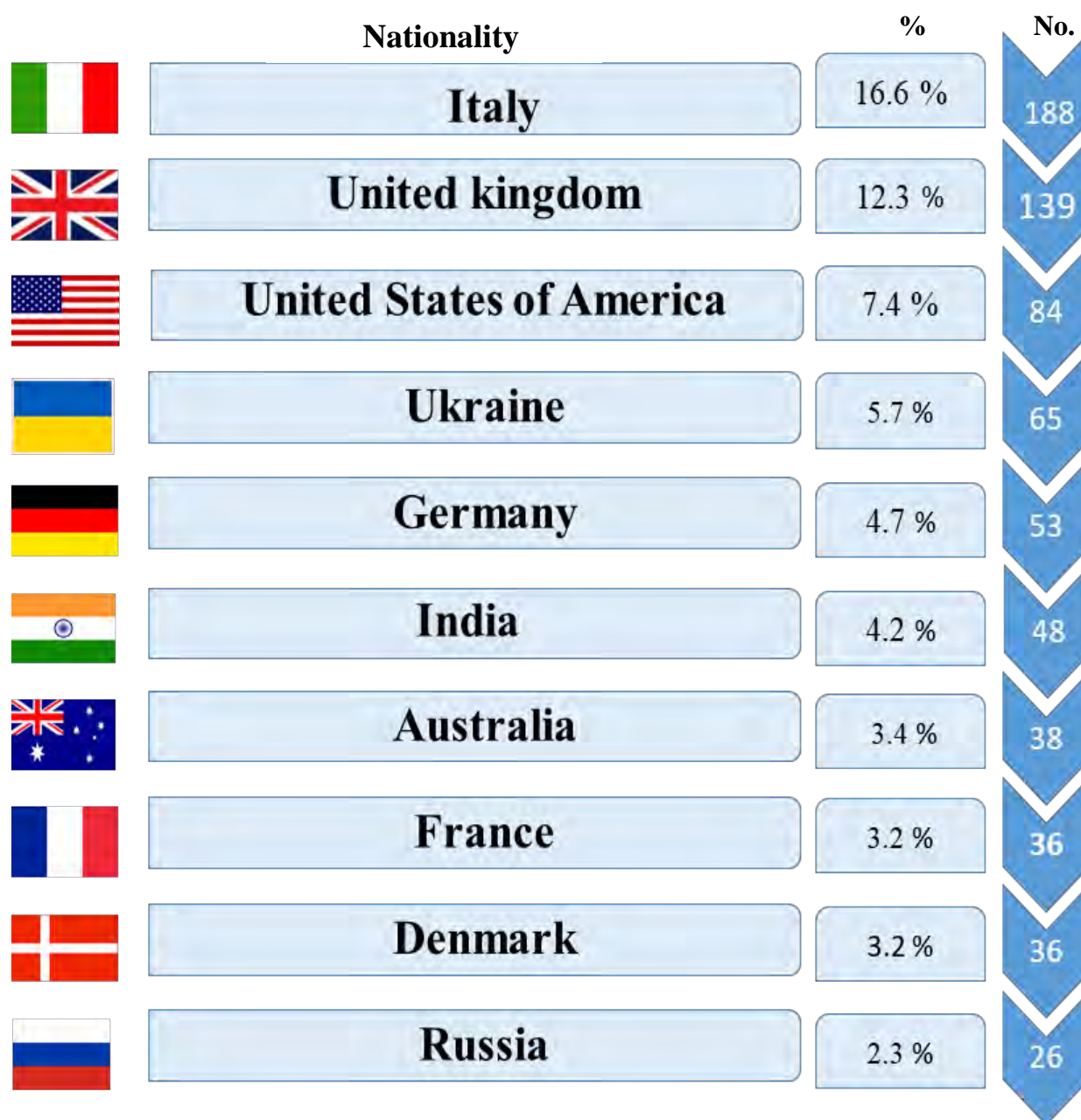
Country	Year	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Georgia		7	3	5	5	4
Korea		7	4	8	9	13
Other *		13	10	7	9	15
<b>European countries</b>						
<b>Total European countries</b>		<b>658</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>499</b>
Italy		188	65	66	37	62
United Kingdom		139	112	119	37	188
Ukraine		65	64	15	2	1
Germany		53	29	33	13	40
Denmark		36	33	20	2	-
France		36	73	55	11	21
Russia		26	17	17	11	18
Greece		16	20	12	14	18
Holland		15	13	12	3	13
Poland		14	6	52	87	93
Ireland		10	7	5	4	3
Spain		9	11	14	15	16
Austria		6	2	3	1	3
Other *		45	24	18	13	23
<b>American countries</b>						
<b>Total American countries</b>		<b>120</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>205</b>
United States of America		84	67	68	28	170
Canada		8	12	12	6	14
Other *		28	18	26	10	21
<b>Oceania countries</b>						
<b>Total Oceania countries</b>		<b>43</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>16</b>
Australia		38	45	41	17	15
New Zealand		5	5	4	1	1

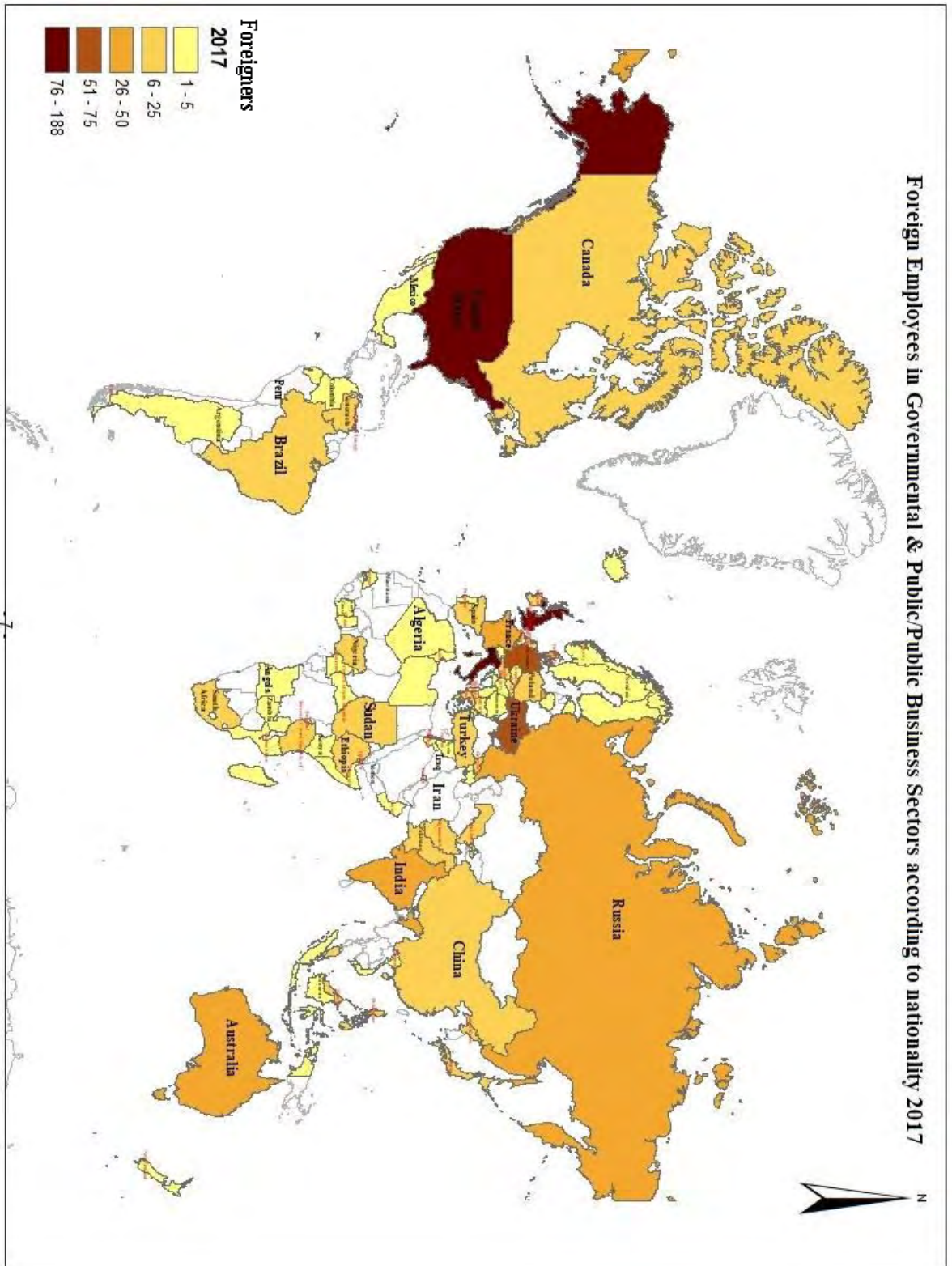
Other: Libya, Morocco, Djibouti, Hungary, Bulgaria, Indonesia, Azerbaijan, Angola, Senegal, Brazil, Venezuela, etc



Graph (1-11)

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in Governmental & Public/Public Business Sectors according to the most important ten nationalities 2017**





## **Chapter II**

# **Foreign Employees in private & investment sectors**



Foreign Employee is not allowed to work in the country unless he obtains a license from the relevant ministry and he is authorized to enter the country and stay there for business purposes. Employers are not allowed to employ foreigners unless such license is obtained. The Country facilitate the procedures for foreign workers to obtain license to work in Egypt to small investors and establish small businesses in Egypt.

Foreign Employees data working in private and investment sector obtained work permits are collected from Ministry of Manpower and Immigration. Data are available in " Annual bulletin of foreign Employees in private and investment sectors" issued by CAPMAS.



**Table (2 - 1)**  
**Numerical and Percentage distribution of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Arrivals Country Groups (2013-2017)**

Arrival Country Groups	Year					
	Total	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
	<b>No.</b>	<b>13469</b>	<b>14045</b>	<b>13896</b>	<b>13486</b>	<b>14699</b>
Arab countries	No.	2998	3472	3677	4114	4063
	%	22.5	24.7	26.5	30.5	27.6
African countries (Non-Arab)	No.	162	170	157	138	168
	%	1.2	1.2	1.1	1	1.1
Asian countries (Non-Arab)	No.	5655	5654	5363	4507	5589
	%	42.5	40.3	38.6	33.4	38
European countries	No.	3487	3492	3661	3517	3692
	%	26.2	24.9	26.3	26.1	25.1
American countries	No.	843	941	810	867	791
	%	6.3	6.7	5.8	6.4	5.4
Oceanian countries	No.	150	190	178	235	197
	%	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.3
Other nationalities	No.	<b>174</b>	126	50	108	199
	%	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.8	1.4

**Graph (2-1)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors (2013-2017)**

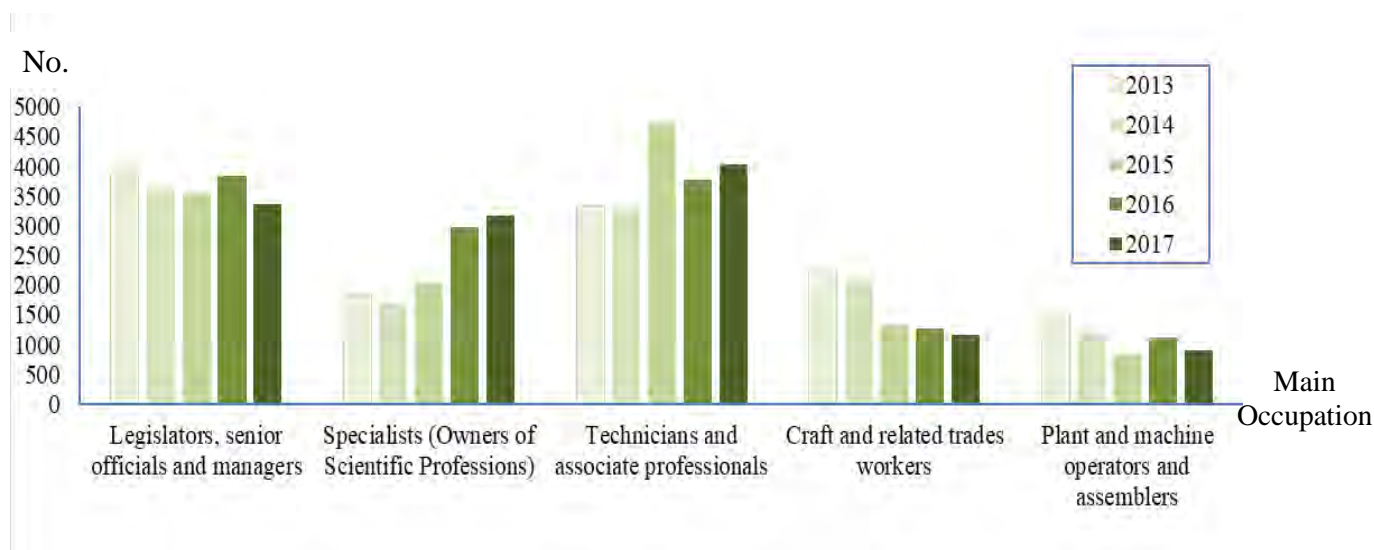




**Table (2 - 2)**  
**Numerical and Percentage distribution of Foreign Employees in private & investment sectors according to main occupation (2013-2017)**

Year	2017		2016		2015		2014		2013	
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
<b>Total</b>	<b>13469</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14045</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>13486</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>14699</b>	<b>100</b>
Legislators, senior officials and managers	3364	25	3839	27.3	3528	25.4	3631	26.9	4053	27.6
Professionals	3176	23.6	2975	21.2	2045	14.7	1712	12.7	1836	12.5
Technicians and associate professionals	4029	29.9	3769	26.8	4721	34	3292	24.4	3335	22.7
Clerks	206	1.5	222	1.6	260	1.9	264	2	317	2.2
Service workers , shop and market sales workers	284	2.1	305	2.2	435	3.1	438	3.2	599	4.1
Skilled agricultural and fishery workers	223	1.7	317	2.3	490	3.5	577	4.3	520	3.5
Craft and related trades workers	1157	8.6	1272	9.1	1346	9.7	2088	15.5	2250	15.3
Plant and machine operators and assemblers	909	6.7	1116	7.9	834	6	1217	9	1544	10.5
Ordinary job works	121	0.9	230	1.6	237	1.7	267	2	245	1.7

**Graph (2-2)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Main Occupation (2013-2017)**



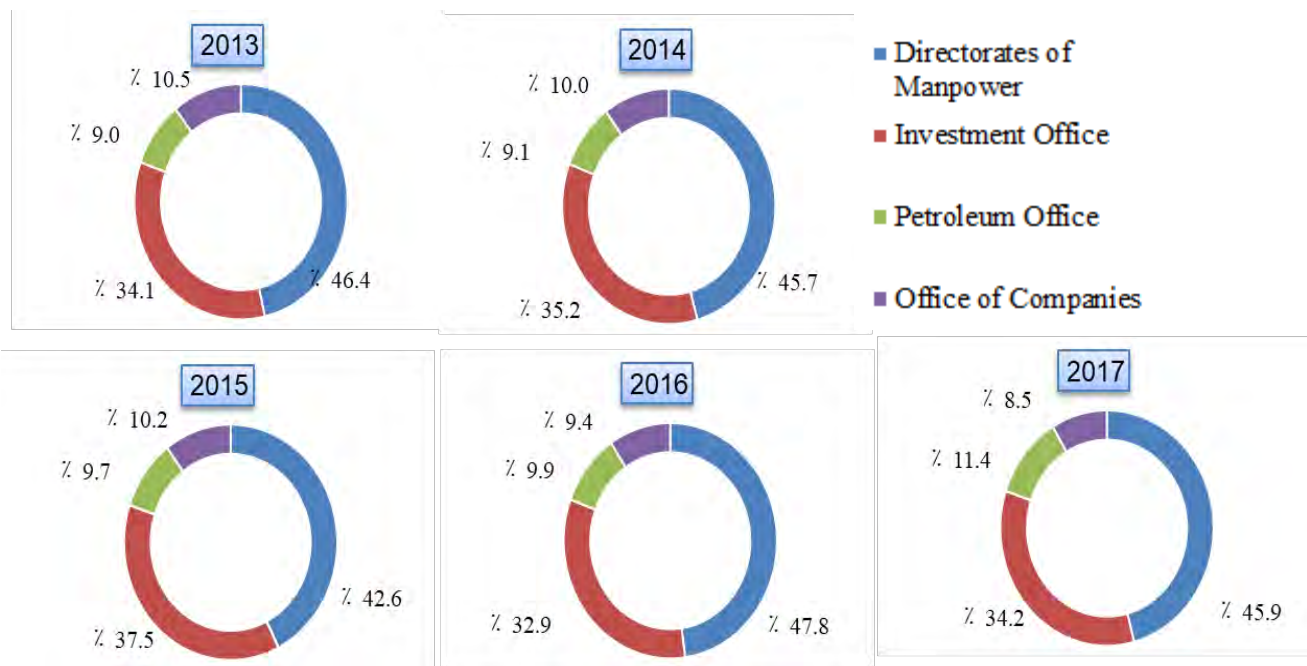
**Table (2 - 3)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to kind of contract & issuing license destination (2013-2017)**

Year	Issuing License destination Kind Contract	Directorates of Manpower	Investment Office	Petroleum Office	Companies Offices	Total
2017	<b>Total</b>	6183	4605	1541	1140	13469
	First time	2939	1345	714	443	5441
	Renewal	3244	3260	827	697	8028
2016	<b>Total</b>	6709	4627	1390	1319	14045
	First time	2786	1848	501	601	5736
	Renewal	3923	2779	889	718	8309
2015	<b>Total</b>	5921	5212	1352	1411	13896
	First time	2389	2441	542	600	5972
	Renewal	3532	2771	810	811	7924
2014	<b>Total</b>	6160	4744	1229	1353	13486
	First time	1669	1515	569	619	4372
	Renewal	4491	3229	660	734	9114
2013	<b>Total</b>	6820	5007	1323	1549	14699
	First time	2154	1754	558	660	5126
	Renewal	4666	3253	765	889	9573

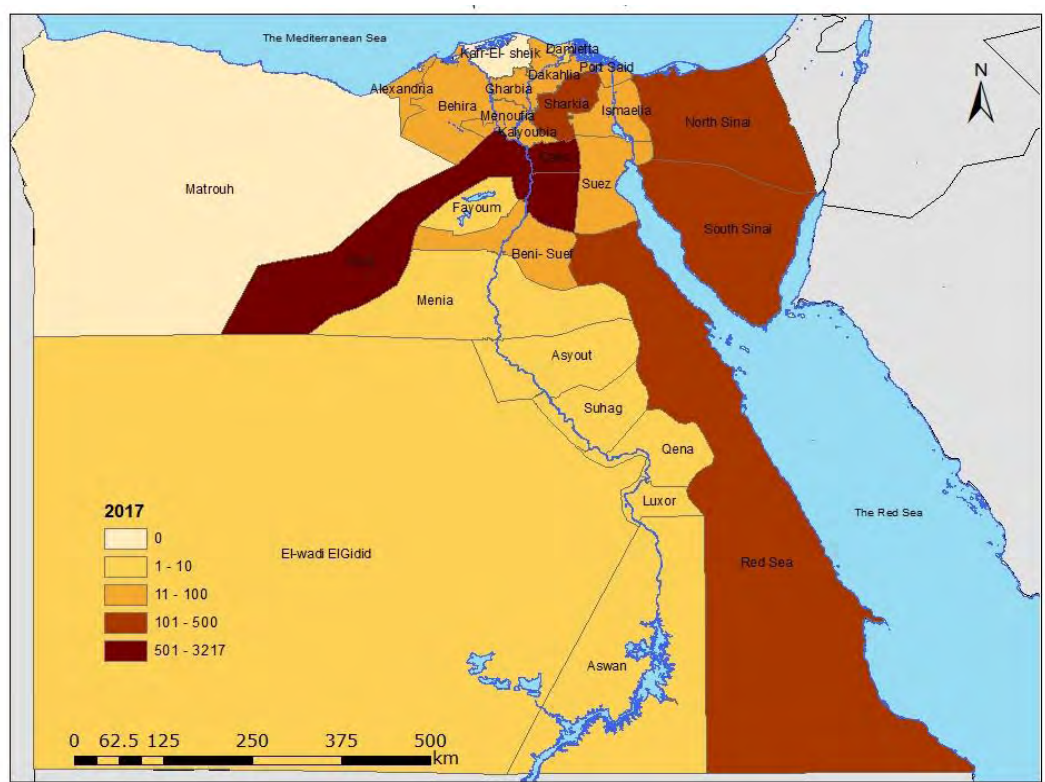
**Graph (2-3)**  
**Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Kind of Contract (2013-2017)**



**Graph (2-4)**  
**Percentage Distribution of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors**  
**according to Issuing License destination (2013-2017)**



**Number of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Governorate 2017**





**Table (2 - 4)**  
**Number of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Issuing License destination & Governorate (2013-2017)**

Issuing License Destination	Year				
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	<b>13469</b>	<b>14045</b>	<b>13896</b>	<b>13486</b>	<b>14699</b>
Total Directorates	<b>6183</b>	<b>6709</b>	<b>5921</b>	<b>6160</b>	<b>6820</b>
Cairo	3217	3475	2377	2361	2766
Alexandria	97	209	315	271	414
Port Said	16	26	25	43	60
Suez	20	23	37	60	86
Damietta	3	5	6	6	11
Dakahlia	31	45	62	65	71
Sharkia	257	370	596	672	623
Qalyubia	42	104	84	114	105
Kafr El-Sheikh	-	-	1	-	1
Gharbia	28	36	49	46	34
Menoufia	40	40	35	36	34
El-Behera	28	42	67	61	45
Ismailia	54	64	74	86	94
Giza	1622	1259	777	850	933
Bani Suef	12	12	13	4	10
Fayoum	5	3	13	7	5
Minya	2	-	2	2	3
Asyut	6	7	9	11	13
Sohag	1	-	1	2	2
Qena	8	6	8	4	4
Aswan	5	40	23	7	8
Luxor	7	5	5	6	7
Red Sea	240	305	352	368	477
El-Wadi El-Gedid	4	1	14	1	-
Matrouh	-	17	32	35	31
North Sinai	137	178	348	411	349
South Sinai	301	437	596	631	634
Total Offices	<b>7286</b>	<b>7336</b>	<b>7975</b>	<b>7326</b>	<b>7879</b>
Investment Office	4605	4627	5212	1229	5007
Corporate Office	1140	1319	1411	4744	1549
Petroleum Office	1541	1390	1352	1353	1323

**Graph (2-5)**

**Numerical and Percentage distribution of Foreign Employees in private & investment Sectors according to Main Economic Activities (2013-2017)**

2017



2571  
(19.1%)



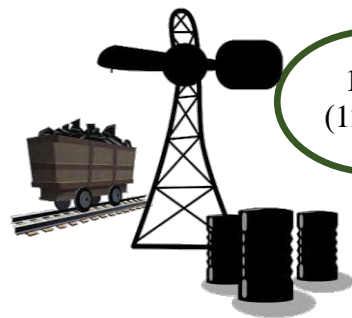
3949  
(29.3%)

Other service activities

Manufacturing



1418  
(10.5%)



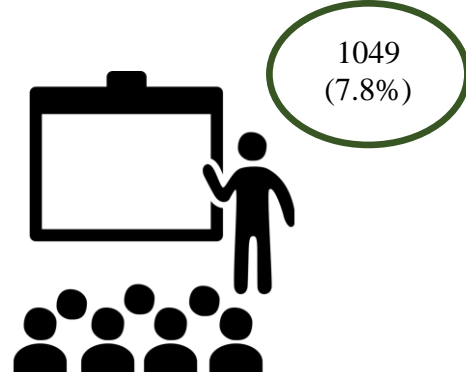
1611  
(12.0%)

Transportation and storage

Mining and quarrying



888  
(6.6%)



1049  
(7.8%)

Wholesale and retail trade; motor vehicles and motorcycles repair

Education



Table (2- 5)  
Number of foreign Employees in the private and investment sector according to nationality during the period (2013-2017)

Country	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	13469	14045	13896	13486	14699
<b>Arab Countries</b>					
Total Arab Countries	2998	3472	3677	4114	4063
Palestine	1210	1728	2042	2463	2247
Syria	904	755	639	608	674
Lebanon	315	286	350	323	370
Tunisia	97	99	120	81	116
Sudan	87	123	104	136	128
Libya	80	111	136	150	141
Morocco	71	69	58	47	78
Jordan	66	99	101	108	126
Algeria	43	30	25	30	23
Yamen	34	30	15	12	12
Saudi Arabia	33	58	33	53	51
Iraq	30	38	21	54	53
Other *	28	46	33	49	44
<b>African countries (non-Arab)</b>					
Total African countries (non-Arab)	162	170	157	138	168
South Africa	59	59	39	21	27
Kenya	19	19	18	14	17
Nigeria	17	22	17	22	26
Ethiopia	13	19	13	11	15
Tanzania	9	10	9	13	18
Other *	45	41	61	57	65
<b>Asian countries (non-Arab)</b>					
Total Asian countries (non-Arab)	5655	5654	5363	4507	5589
India	1485	1482	1368	1069	1313
Bangladesh	1474	1247	1425	1226	1906

Table (2- 5) Con.  
Number of foreign Employees in the private and investment sector according to nationality during the period (2013-2017)

Country	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Philippines	773	403	320	282	354
China	700	724	466	284	421
Turkey	385	515	621	491	372
Pakistan	245	309	321	352	358
Thailand	111	105	132	101	126
Sri Lanka	87	124	121	133	161
Indonesia	82	116	152	107	128
Nepal	82	163	25	22	23
Korea	71	212	159	194	150
Japan	52	106	116	120	136
Malaysia	43	30	27	18	23
Other *	65	118	110	108	118
<b>European countries</b>					
Total European countries	3487	3492	3661	3517	3692
United kingdom	640	792	814	772	765
Italy	620	565	483	537	527
Germany	611	541	522	463	561
France	342	293	326	309	369
Russian	183	230	399	352	338
Ukraine	146	178	248	210	179
Romania	155	112	62	58	70
Greece	96	93	109	99	95
Russia	80	26	27	27	32
Holland	78	84	112	107	120
Poland	73	59	65	102	98
Switzerland	66	57	54	57	76
Belgium	61	78	73	89	86
Denmark	51	50	37	46	49
Spain	47	45	47	37	39



Table (2- 5) Con.

Number of foreign Employees in the private and investment sector according to nationality during the period (2013-2017)

Country	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Austria	44	47	46	50	34
Ireland	37	51	44	34	41
Hungary	25	28	20	18	13
Portugal	21	31	7	16	23
Macedonia	17	8	1	1	2
Czech	14	18	17	13	10
Sweden	14	19	27	42	47
Other *	66	87	121	78	118
<b>American Countries</b>					
Total American Countries	843	941	810	867	791
USA	498	577	488	582	496
Canada	204	224	211	198	192
Argentina	26	14	6	7	6
Colombia	23	31	13	12	16
Mexico	23	17	14	14	13
Brazil	21	33	35	17	25
Venezuela	15	23	11	13	12
Other *	33	22	32	24	31
<b>Oceanian Country</b>					
Total Oceanian Country	150	190	178	235	197
Australia	132	161	152	189	165
New Zealand	18	29	26	46	32
Other nationalities	174	126	50	108	199

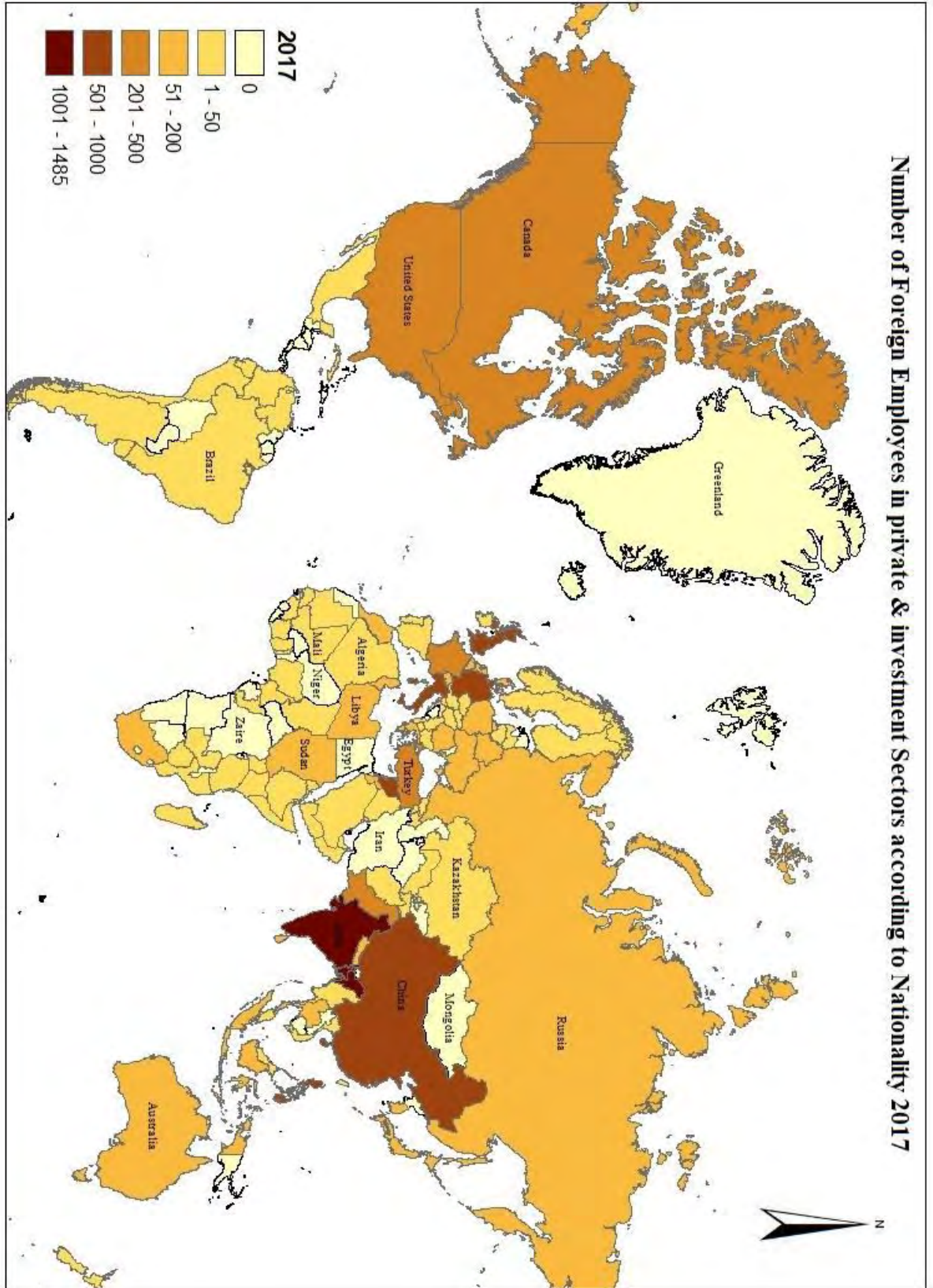
\*Other: Kuwait, Somalia, Jordan, Cameroon, Ivory Coast, Cyprus, Afghanistan, Albania, Bulgaria, Cuba, Chile, etc.



Graph (2-6)

Numerical and Percentage distribution of foreign Employees in the private and investment sector according to the most important ten nationalities in 2017

Nationality	No.	%	
<b>India</b>	1485	11.0%	
<b>Bangladesh</b>	1474	10.9 %	
<b>Palestine</b>	1210	9.0 %	
<b>Syria</b>	904	6.7%	
<b>Philippines</b>	773	5.7 %	
<b>China</b>	700	5.2 %	
<b>United Kingdom</b>	640	4.8 %	
<b>Italy</b>	620	4.6 %	
<b>Germany</b>	611	4.5 %	



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## **Chapter III**

# **Foreigners who have acquired Egyptian citizenship**

Nationality is a political and legal association that binds an individual to COUNTRY and must become a member of its people, committed to its loyalty, in return for its obligation to protect him at home and abroad. The conditions stipulated by law are met. Naturalization is an application of one of the principles of international law which requires the right to change one's nationality (art. 15/2 of Universal Declaration of Human Rights of 1948).

Acquired nationality is the nationality established for an individual later on birth, even if birth is a factor in its acquisition. It is a nationality that is not imposed but selected, the desire of individual plays an essential role in gaining it, unlike the original nationality imposed upon individual upon birth.

**Egyptian legislator identified three reasons for acquiring citizenship:**

**First:** Children of an Egyptian mother who is a wife to a non-Egyptian husband before the date of enacting Law No. 54 of 2004. Anyone born to an Egyptian mother and a non-Egyptian father before the date of enactment of this law shall have the right to declare the Minister of Interior his desire to enjoy Egyptian nationality. From the date of the announcement without a reasoned decision.

**Second:** Naturalization: Granted by a decision of Minister of Interior:

- I. Anyone born in Egypt to an Egyptian father of Egyptian origin when applying for naturalization in Egyptian nationality after making his normal residence in Egypt and was an adult at the time of application.
- II. Anyone who belongs to Egyptian origin when applying for naturalization in Egyptian nationality five years after making his normal residence in Egypt and was an adult at the time of application.
- III. Every foreigner born in Egypt to a foreign father who was also born therein, if this foreigner belongs to most of population in a country whose Arabic language or religion is Islam, when naturalization is requested within one year from the date of reaching the age of puberty.
- IV. Every foreigner born in Egypt, whose normal residence was at the age of puberty, when requested within one year of reaching the age of puberty, naturalization in the Egyptian nationality and met several conditions in accordance with law.
- V. By virtue of a decision by President of the Republic, Egyptian nationality may be granted without limitation to the conditions set forth in the preceding article of this law to any foreigner who performs great services to Egypt, as well as to heads of Egyptian religious communities.

**Third:** Marriage: A foreigner who marries an Egyptian shall not acquire his nationality by marriage unless she requested to obtain it to the Minister of Interior.

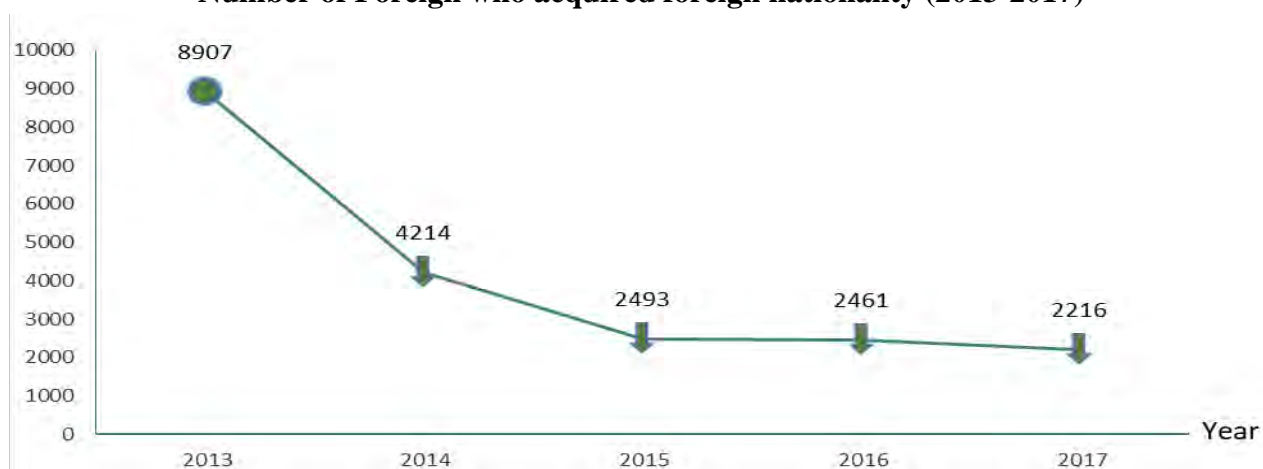
Foreigners who have obtained Egyptian citizenship are provided by Department of Passports, Immigration and Nationality - Ministry of Interior.

**Table (3-1)**  
**Number of Foreign who acquired foreign nationality according to nationality Country Groups (2013-2017)**

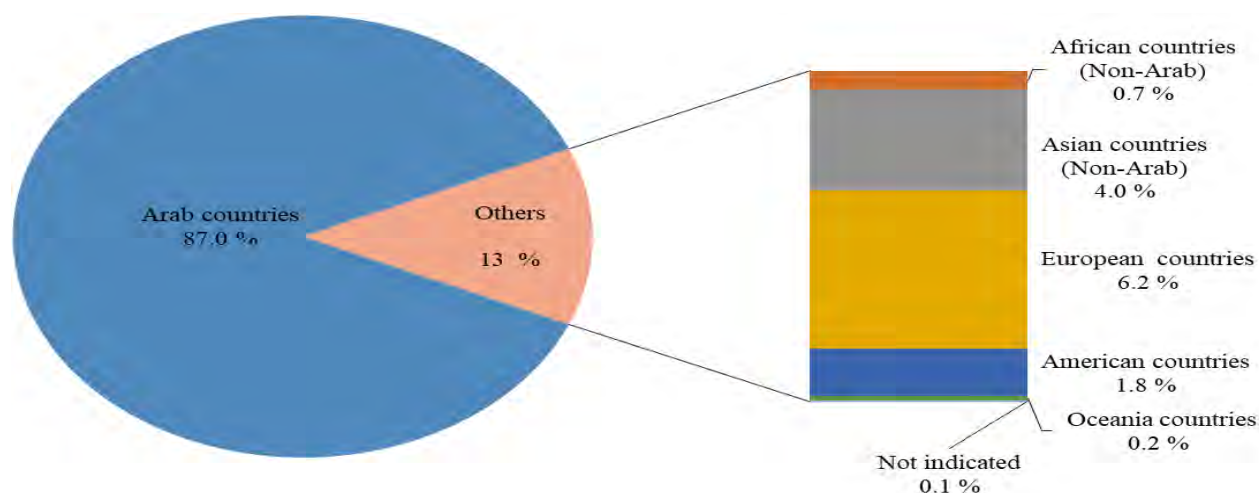
Country Groups Year	Arab countries	African countries (Non-Arabs)	Asian countries (Non-Arabs)	European countries	American countries	Oceania countries	Stateless	Total	Annual rate of change %
2017	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2216	(10)
2016	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	2461	(1.3)
2015	2169	18	99	155	46	4	2	2493	(40.8)
2014	3775	30	118	241	45	4	1	4214	(52.7)
2013	8395	26	117	282	77	5	5	8907	-

\* Statement not available

**Graph (3-1)**  
**Number of Foreign who acquired foreign nationality (2013-2017)**



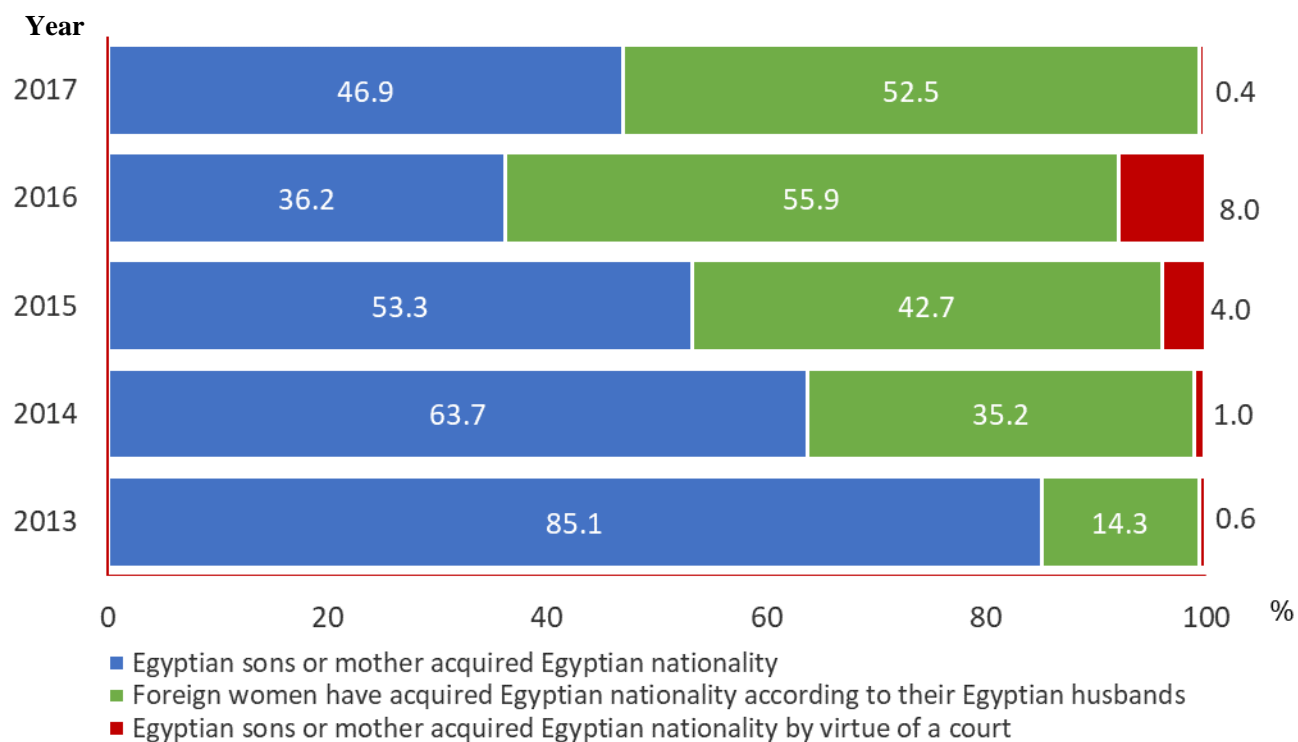
**Graph (3-2)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of Foreigners who acquired foreign nationality according to Nationality Country Groups (2013-2017)**



**Table (3-2)**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality according to reason for obtaining citizenship (2013 -2017)**

Reason for obtaining citizenship	Sons of an Egyptian mother who acquired Egyptian citizenship	Foreigners have acquired Egyptian citizenship according to their Egyptian husbands	Sons of an Egyptian mother who acquired Egyptian citizenship by court order	granted by ministerial decision	Granting Republican Resolution	Total
Year						
2017	1040	1164	9	1	2	2216
2016	890	1375	196	-	-	2461
2015	1328	1065	99	1	-	2493
2014	2686	1482	42	1	3	4214
2013	7581	1270	53	2	1	8907

**Graph (3-3)**  
**Percentage Distribution of Foreigners who acquired foreign nationality according to reason for obtaining citizenship (2013-2017)**



**Table (3-3)**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality according to country group and reason for obtaining citizenship (2013 -2015)**

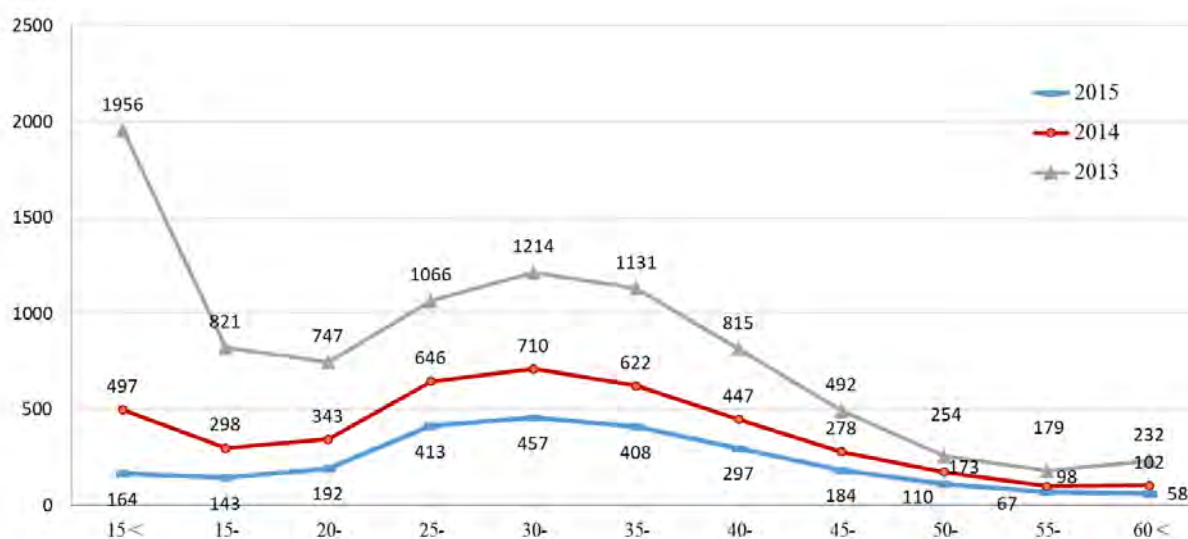
Year	Reason for obtaining	Sons of an Egyptian mother who acquired Egyptian citizenship	Foreigners have acquired Egyptian citizenship according to their Egyptian husbands	Sons of an Egyptian mother who acquired Egyptian citizenship by court order	granted by ministerial decision	Granting Republican Resolution	Total
<b>Arab countries</b>							
2015		1283	786	99	1	-	2169
2014		2620	1114	40	1	-	3775
2013		7477	863	53	1	1	8395
<b>African countries (Non-Arab)</b>							
2015		13	5	-	-	-	18
2014		19	11	-	-	-	30
2013		15	11	-	-	-	26
<b>Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>							
2015		13	86	-	-	-	99
2014		12	105	-	-	1	118
2013		16	101	-	-	-	117
<b>European countries</b>							
2015		11	144	-	-	-	155
2014		22	215	2	-	2	241
2013		32	249	-	1	-	282
<b>American countries</b>							
2015		6	40	-	-	-	46
2014		13	32	-	-	-	45
2013		37	40	-	-	-	77
<b>Oceania countries</b>							
2015		-	4	-	-	-	4
2014		-	4	-	-	-	4
2013		1	4	-	-	-	5
<b>Stateless</b>							
2015		2	-	-	-	-	2
2014		-	1	-	-	-	1
2013		3	2	-	-	-	5



**Table (3-4)**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality**  
**according to Age group (2013 -2015)**

Age Group \ Year	Year		
	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>2493</b>	<b>4214</b>	<b>8907</b>
<b>Less than 15 year</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>1956</b>
-15	143	298	821
-20	192	343	747
-25	413	646	1066
-30	457	710	1214
-35	408	622	1131
-40	297	447	815
-45	184	278	492
-50	110	173	254
-55	67	98	179
<b>More than 60 year</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>232</b>

**Graph (3-4)**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality**  
**according to Age group (2013 -2015)**





**Table (3-5)**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality**  
**according to Citizen country (2013 -2015)**

<b>Country</b>	<b>year</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
<b>Total</b>		<b>2493</b>	<b>4214</b>	<b>8907</b>
<b>Arab countries</b>				
<b>Total Arab countries</b>		2169	3775	8395
Palestine		1071	2511	7140
Syria		317	323	222
Sudan		157	216	286
Morocco		131	208	159
Libya		109	100	85
Jordan		80	78	122
Yamen		71	73	85
Lebanon		60	60	80
Algeria		50	62	59
Iraq		45	73	71
Tunisia		32	38	29
Saudi Arabia		24	26	49
Other *		22	7	8
<b>African countries (Non-Arab)</b>				
<b>Total African countries (Non-Arab)</b>		18	30	26
Nigeria		3	9	3
Ethiopia		1	3	3
Comoros		5	2	2
Eritrea		3	1	1
Chad		2	3	-
Other *		4	12	17
<b>Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>				
<b>Total Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>		99	118	117
Philippines		52	51	57
Iran		10	11	12
Indonesia		8	11	8
Uzbekistan		5	2	6
Turkey		4	4	5

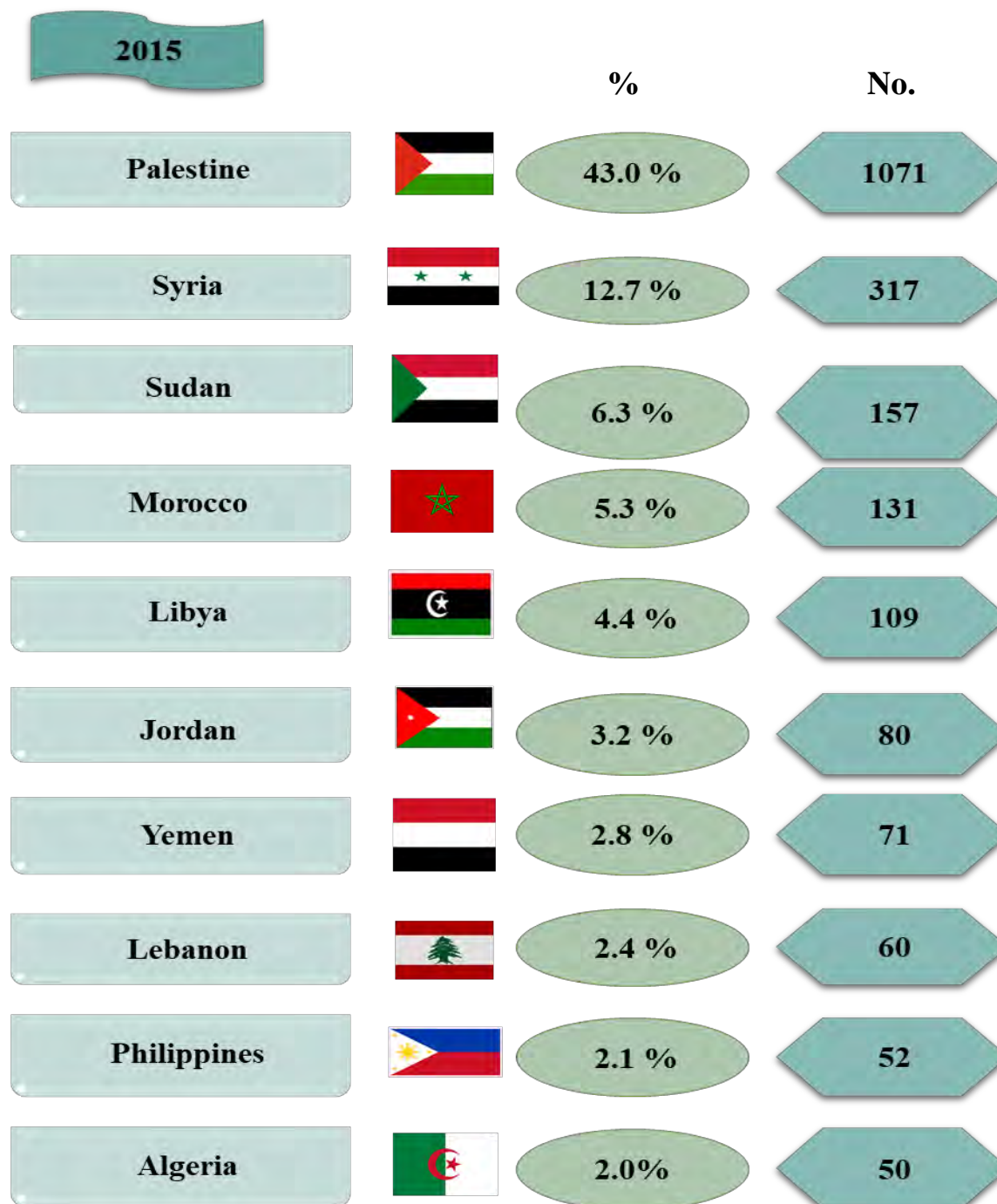
**Table (3-5) Con.**  
**Number of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality**  
**according to Citizen country (2013 -2015)**

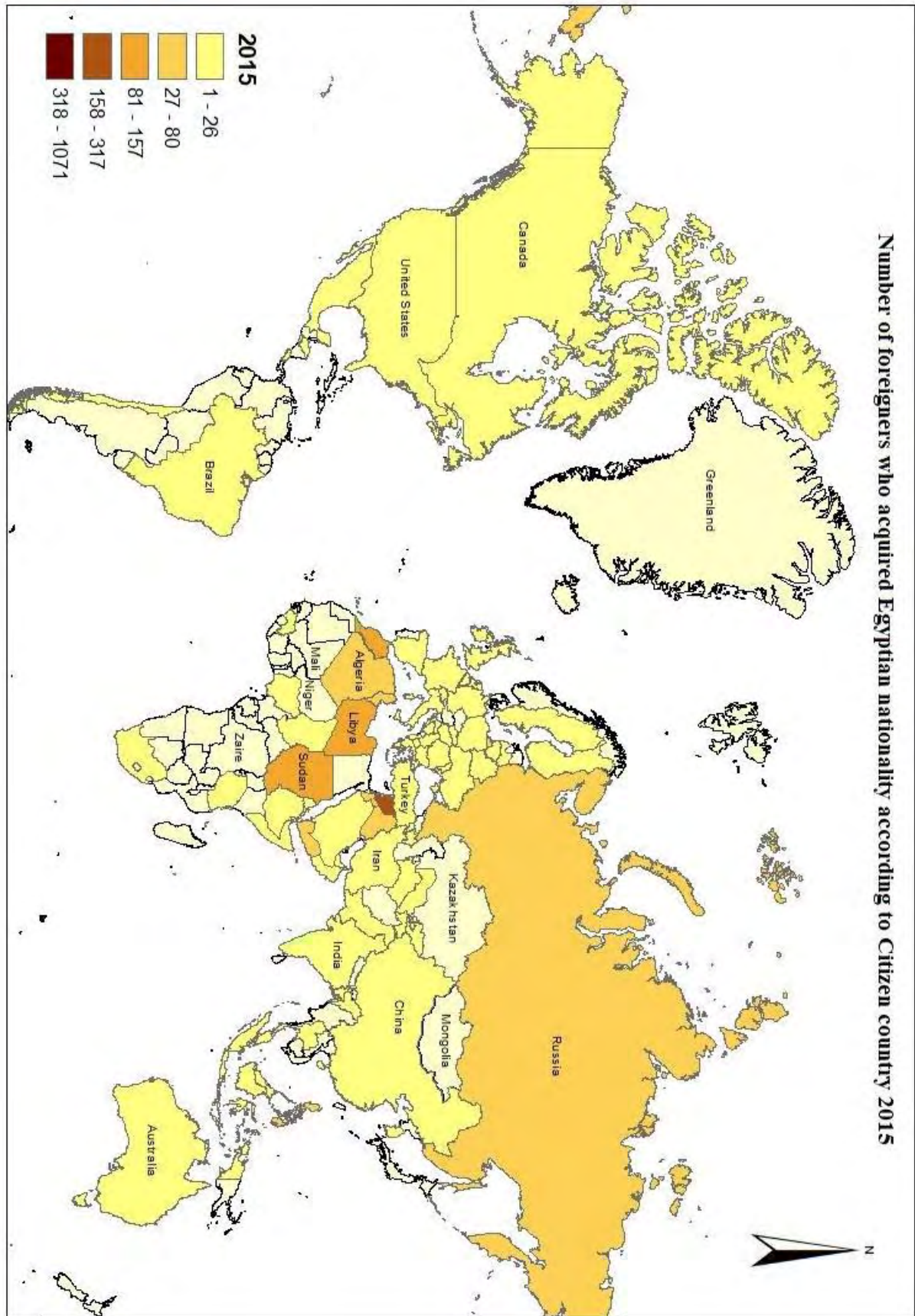
<b>Country</b>	<b>year</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>
Other *		20	39	29
<b>European countries</b>				
Total European countries		155	241	282
Russian		48	71	83
Britain		17	35	31
Italy		8	15	20
France		10	10	23
Germany		4	9	11
Romania		11	11	13
Ukraine		9	18	15
Other *		48	72	86
<b>American countries</b>				
Total American countries		46	45	77
United States of America		26	26	55
Canada		7	8	13
Brazil		5	3	2
Argentina		-	3	1
Other *		8	5	6
<b>Oceania countries</b>				
Total Oceania countries		4	4	5
Australia		4	3	5
New Zealand		-	1	-
<b>Stateless</b>				
Stateless		2	1	5

\*Other: Bahrain, Somalia, Kuwait, Kenya, Ghana, China, Pakistan, Switzerland, Mexico, Chile,... etc

**Graph (3-5)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of foreigners who acquired Egyptian nationality according to more important ten countries whose citizens acquired Egyptian citizenship in 2015**





# **Chapter VI**

## **Arrival students**

Education data are provided by Ministry of Education and Ministry of Higher Education.

Data of numbers of arrival students enrolled in universities (governmental - El-Azhar - Private) and institutes (higher - medium) and academies are available in "Annual bulletin of Enrolled students – Teaching Staff of higher education" issued by the CAPMAS.

Also data of foreign students graduates of higher education available from the Egyptian universities (public - private) and institutes (higher - upper intermediate) and academies as well as higher degrees (diploma - master - PhD) obtained by students coming from Egyptian universities in annual bulletin of higher education graduates and scientific degrees Supreme issued by CAPMAS.

Arrival student: Student who does not hold Arab Republic of Egypt nationality or documents indicating nationality issued by the recognized official authorities in case any difficulty in issuing passport.

## I: Enrolled arrival students and graduates of higher education:

**Table (4 - 1)**

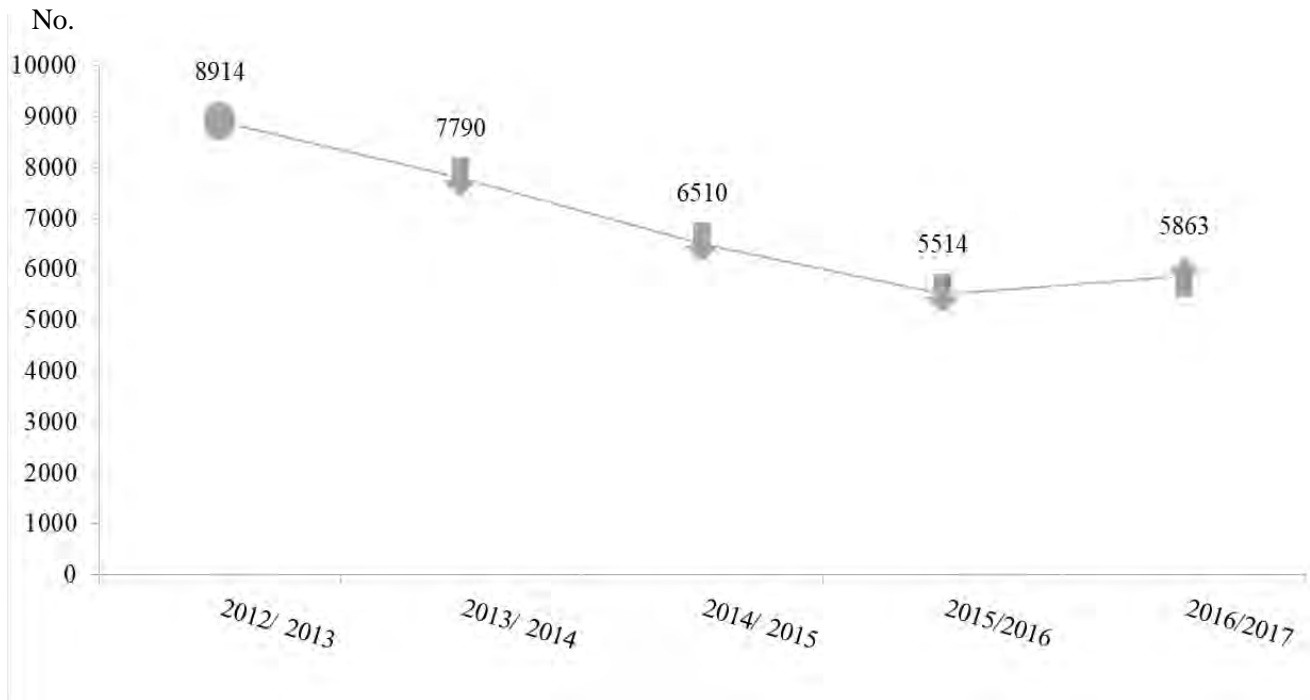
Number of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education by Country Groups, sex and Educational Institutions During the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)

Academic year	Country groups	Sex	Universities (Governmental - Private)			Private Higher Institutes and Academies			Technical Institutes (Governmental - Private)			Total		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
2016 / 2017	<b>Total</b>		<b>3418</b>	<b>1615</b>	<b>5033</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>4123</b>	<b>1740</b>	<b>5863</b>
	Arab countries		1877	727	2604	463	87	550	21	16	37	2361	830	3191
	African countries *		507	164	671	212	12	224	2	4	6	721	180	901
	Asian countries *		983	673	1656	3	-	3	-	-	-	986	673	1659
	European countries		28	30	58	3	3	6	-	-	-	31	33	64
	American countries		23	21	44	1	3	4	-	-	-	24	24	48
2015 / 2016	<b>Total</b>		<b>3208</b>	<b>1314</b>	<b>4522</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>954</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>4044</b>	<b>1470</b>	<b>5514</b>
	Arab countries		1795	655	2450	726	127	853	24	13	37	2545	795	3340
	African countries*		352	116	468	80	11	91	-	1	1	432	128	560
	Asian countries *		975	491	1466	-	1	1	-	-	-	975	492	1467
	European countries		64	38	102	3	2	5	-	-	-	67	40	107
	American countries		22	14	36	3	1	4	-	-	-	25	15	40
2014/2015	<b>Total</b>		<b>2803</b>	<b>1410</b>	<b>4213</b>	<b>1821</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>2261</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>4650</b>	<b>1860</b>	<b>6510</b>
	Arab countries		1335	572	1907	1750	415	2165	26	9	35	3111	996	4107
	African countries*		387	125	512	62	20	82	-	1	1	449	146	595
	Asian countries *		990	664	1654	-	-	-	-	-	-	990	664	1654
	European countries		63	29	92	6	4	10	-	-	-	69	33	102
	American countries		28	20	48	3	1	4	-	-	-	31	21	52
2013 / 2014	<b>Total</b>		<b>3036</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>4264</b>	<b>2942</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>3479</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6017</b>	<b>1773</b>	<b>7790</b>
	Arab countries		1580	545	2125	2861	506	3367	38	8	46	4479	1059	5538
	African countries*		449	62	511	76	26	102	1	-	1	526	88	614
	Asian countries *		890	573	1463	1	1	2	-	-	-	891	574	1465
	European countries		93	32	125	2	1	3	-	-	-	95	33	128
	American countries		24	16	40	2	3	5	-	-	-	26	19	45
2012 / 2013	<b>Total</b>		<b>3617</b>	<b>1349</b>	<b>4966</b>	<b>3061</b>	<b>867</b>	<b>3928</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6692</b>	<b>2222</b>	<b>8914</b>
	Arab countries		2147	699	2846	3006	844	3850	14	4	18	5167	1547	6714
	African countries*		406	72	478	50	18	68	-	2	2	456	92	548
	Asian countries *		961	499	1460	1	1	2	-	-	-	962	500	1462
	European countries		70	36	106	3	2	5	-	-	-	73	38	111
	American countries		33	43	76	1	2	3	-	-	-	34	45	79

\* Non-Arab

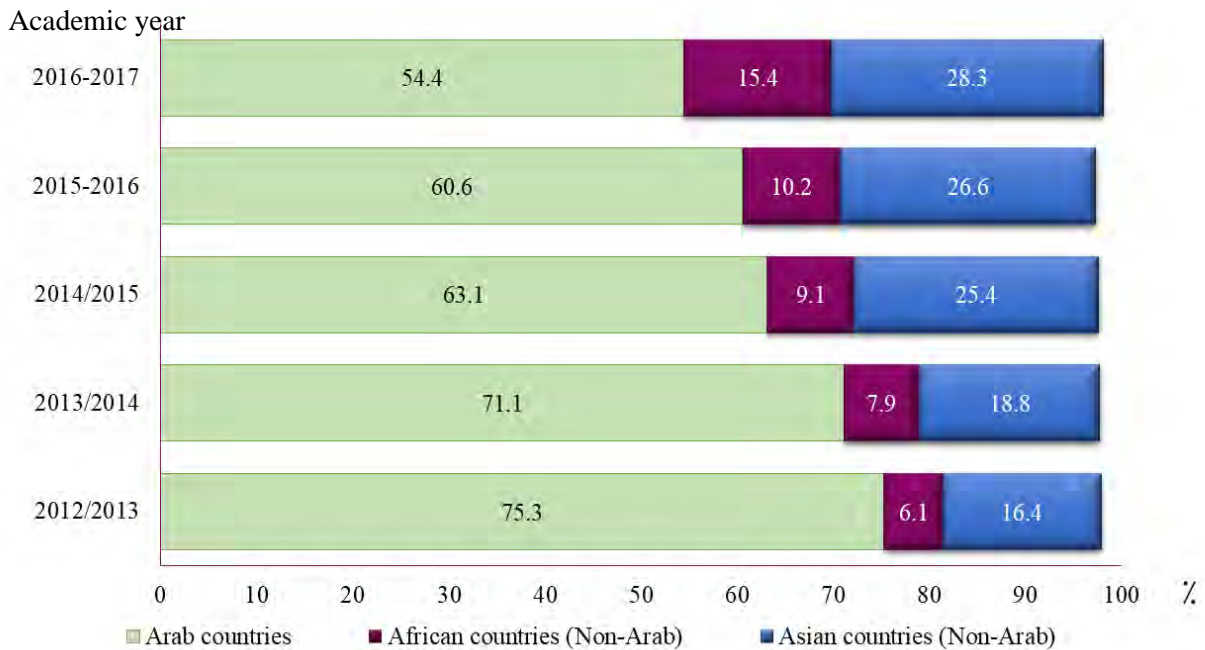
**Graph (4 - 1)**

Number of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education During the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)



**Graph (4 - 2)**

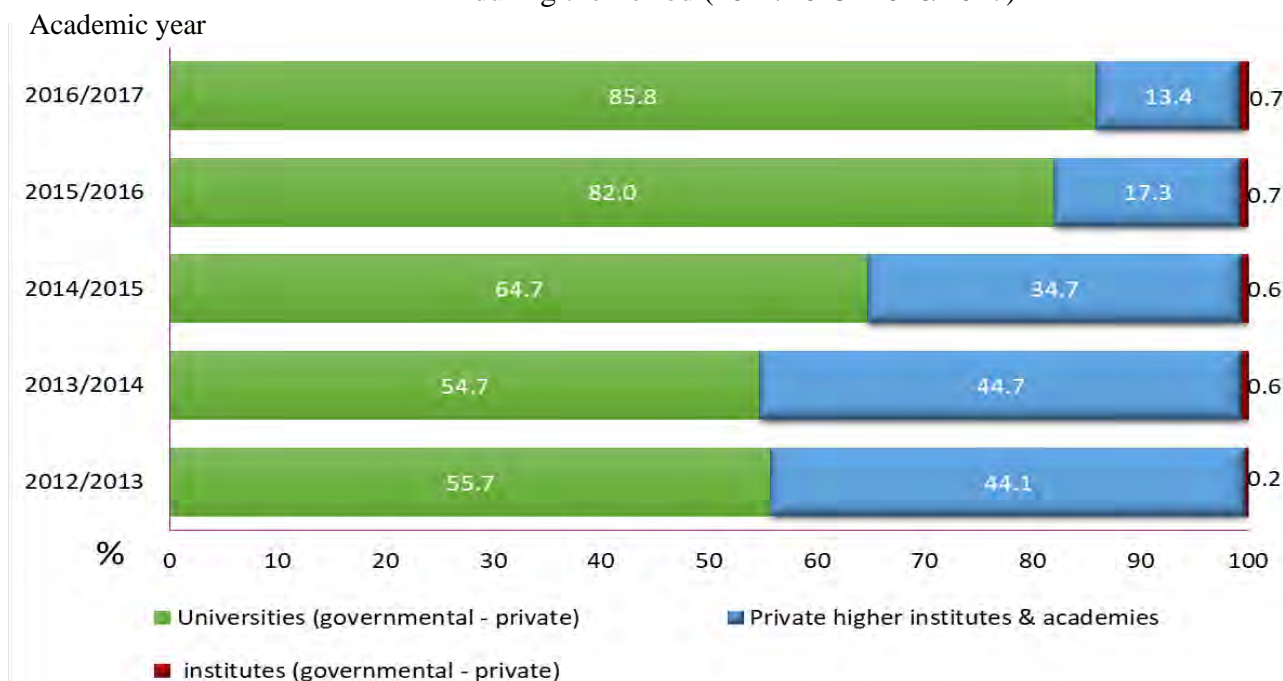
Percentage Distribution of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education by Country Groups During the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)





**Graph (4 - 3)**

Percentage Distribution of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education by educational institutions during the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)



**Graph (4 - 4)**

Numerical & Percentage Distribution of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education by sex during the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)



**Table (4 - 2)**

Number of arrival Graduate Students of Higher Education by educational groups & fields of study during the Period (2012/2013- 2015/2016)

academic year	2015/2016	2014/2015	2013/2014	2012/2013
Educational groups / fields of study				
<b>Total</b>	<b>5514</b>	<b>6510</b>	<b>7790</b>	<b>8914</b>
Total Education:	61	47	106	94
Total Humanities and Arts Studies:	1357	1471	1578	1699
Arts	18	24	15	14
Humanities Studies	1339	1447	1563	1685
Total Social Sciences, Business and Law	1638	1881	1758	2148
Social and behavioral sciences	112	93	106	97
Press and media	85	69	81	101
Business and Management	603	1300	1070	1609
Law	838	419	501	341
Total Science	237	229	312	452
Life science	1	-	13	21
physics	16	19	13	1
Mathematics and Statistics	1	2	-	6
Informatics	219	208	286	424
Total Engineering, Production and Construction Industries	367	997	1984	1969
Engineering and Engineering Industries	120	495	1131	1169
Production and production industries	20	33	50	87
Architecture and Construction	227	469	803	713
Total Agriculture	80	38	61	53
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	73	35	61	51
Veterinary	7	3	-	2
Total health and social services	1387	1382	1122	1587
Health	1381	1379	1119	1578
Social services	6	3	3	9
Total services:	387	465	869	912
Personal services	23	30	29	41
Transport services	292	357	781	833
Security Services	72	78	59	38

**Table (4 - 3)**

Total degrees obtained by arrival students from Egyptian universities (governmental - private) by Country Groups during the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)

Academic Year	Countries Groups	Diploma	Master	Ph.D.	Total
2016/2017	<b>Total</b>	285	858	485	1628
	Arab countries	277	812	478	1567
	African countries (Non-Arab)	5	13	2	20
	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	2	26	4	32
	European countries	1	2	1	4
	American countries	-	5	-	5
2015/2016	<b>Total</b>	215	1132	433	1780
	Arab countries	194	1074	417	1685
	African countries (Non-Arab)	5	16	3	24
	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	14	20	6	40
	European countries	2	9	2	13
	American countries	-	13	5	18
2014/2015	<b>Total</b>	915	1812	753	3480
	Arab countries	845	1618	711	3174
	African countries (Non-Arab)	52	61	22	135
	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	8	94	15	117
	European countries	9	18	5	32
	American countries	1	21	-	22
2013/2014	<b>Total</b>	333	416	227	976
	Arab countries	325	357	224	906
	African countries (Non-Arab)	3	5	-	8
	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	5	13	1	19
	European countries	-	13	2	15
	American countries	-	28	-	28
2012/2013	<b>Total</b>	212	492	437	1141
	Arab countries	198	453	436	1087
	African countries (Non-Arab)	5	7	-	12
	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	8	13	-	21
	European countries	1	11	-	12
	American countries	-	8	1	9

**Table (4 - 4)**

Number of Arrival students enrolled in higher education according to educational institutions and sex during the Period (2012/2013- 2016/2017)

Educational institutions	Academic Year	2016/2017	2015/2016	2014/2015	2013/2014	2012/2013
	Sex					
<b>Total</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>52619</b>	<b>52079</b>	<b>50824</b>	<b>43136</b>	<b>45946</b>
	<b>Male</b>	37396	37833	37659	31746	34489
	<b>Female</b>	15223	14246	13165	11390	11457
<b>Public universities</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>27115</b>	<b>26266</b>	<b>23284</b>	<b>14185</b>	<b>13350</b>
	<b>Male</b>	19203	19493	17550	10334	9457
	<b>Female</b>	7912	6773	5734	3851	3893
<b>El-Azhar university</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>15960</b>	<b>15472</b>	<b>16418</b>	<b>15884</b>	<b>16642</b>
	<b>Male</b>	11759	10979	11758	11670	12302
	<b>Female</b>	4201	4493	4660	4214	4340
<b>Private universities</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>6683</b>	<b>7234</b>	<b>8107</b>	<b>9371</b>	<b>11756</b>
	<b>Male</b>	4404	5022	5952	7112	9198
	<b>Female</b>	2279	2212	2155	2259	2558
<b>Private Higher Institutes</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1519</b>	<b>1344</b>	<b>1082</b>	<b>1381</b>	<b>1619</b>
	<b>Male</b>	976	904	775	1122	1303
	<b>Female</b>	543	440	307	259	316
<b>Academies</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>1133</b>	<b>1572</b>	<b>1823</b>	<b>2181</b>	<b>2408</b>
	<b>Male</b>	935	1326	1564	1410	2098
	<b>Female</b>	198	246	259	771	310
<b>Upper Intermediate Technical Institutes (Governmental / Private)</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>166</b>
	<b>Male</b>	113	102	56	96	127
	<b>Female</b>	84	82	50	36	39
<b>Private institutes that grant qualification</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>
	<b>Male</b>	6	7	4	2	4
	<b>Female</b>	6	-	-	-	1

**II: Arrival students of stages Pre-University Education****Table (4 - 5)**

Number of arrival students of stages (pre-university education) by educational Stage and dependency during the period (2012/2013 - 2016/2017)

Academic Year Stage	2016/2017	2015/2016	2014/2015	2013/2014	2012/2013
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>88439</b>	<b>83901</b>	<b>79178</b>	<b>59599</b>	41874
Pre-primary	6210	5905	5551	3720	3949
Primary	46389	43500	40635	29141	19070
Community Education	638	717	956	494	152
Preparatory	22259	21680	20100	15751	11325
General Secondary	10044	9223	9388	8391	5043
Secondary industrial	1092	1049	1122	1037	859
Secondary Commercial	1245	1313	666	542	645
Secondary agricultural	126	121	272	178	289
Secondary Hotel	261	216	298	264	455
special education	175	177	190	81	87
<b>Governmental Sector</b>					
Total	<b>52485</b>	<b>50328</b>	<b>48014</b>	<b>36449</b>	<b>19659</b>
%	<b>59.3</b>	<b>60.0</b>	<b>60.6</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>46.9</b>
Pre-primary	2413	2141	1996	1087	1126
Primary	28353	26561	24781	17877	8715
Community Education	638	717	956	494	152
Preparatory	14793	14769	13693	10748	6349
General Secondary	4175	4012	4532	4535	1609
Industrial Secondary	1070	1041	1117	1033	851
Commercial Secondary	683	734	446	400	460
Agricultural Secondary	126	121	272	178	289
Hotel Secondary	78	67	44	24	31
Special education	156	165	177	73	77
<b>Private sector</b>					
Total	<b>35954</b>	<b>33573</b>	<b>31164</b>	<b>23150</b>	<b>22215</b>
%	<b>40.7</b>	<b>40.0</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>38.8</b>	<b>53.1</b>
Pre-primary	3797	3764	3555	2633	2823
Primary	18036	16939	15854	11264	10355
Community Education	7466	6911	6407	5003	4976
Preparatory	5869	5211	4856	3856	3434
General Secondary	22	8	5	4	8
industrial Secondary	562	579	220	142	185
Commercial Secondary	183	149	254	240	424
Agricultural Secondary	19	12	13	8	10

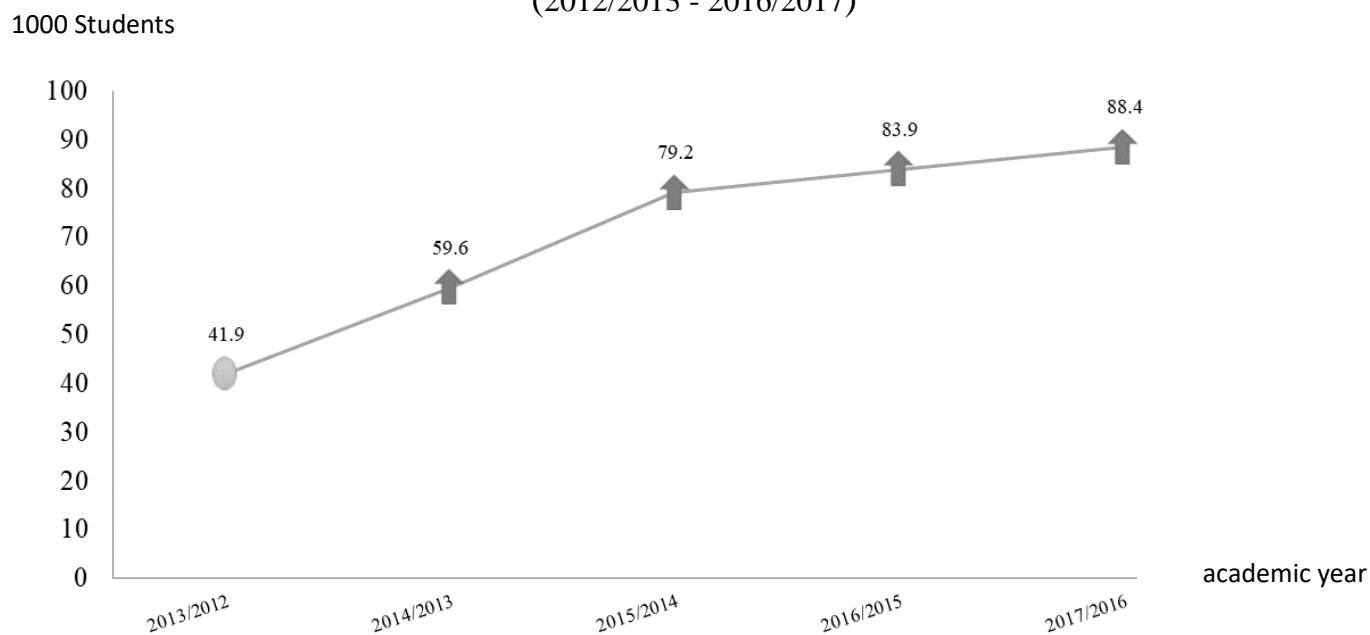
**Table (4 - 6)**

Number of arrival students of stages (pre-university education) by educational Stage and sex during the period (2012/2013 - 2016/2017)

Stage \ academic year	2016/2017	2015/2016	2014/2015	2013/2014	2012/2013
<b>Grand total</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>88439</b>	<b>83901</b>	<b>79178</b>	<b>59599</b>	<b>41874</b>
Pre-primary	6210	5905	5551	3720	3949
Primary	46389	43500	40635	29141	19070
Community Education	638	717	956	494	152
Preparatory	22259	21680	20100	15751	11325
General Secondary	10044	9223	9388	8391	5043
Industrial Secondary	1092	1049	1122	1037	859
Commercial Secondary	1245	1313	666	542	645
Agricultural Secondary	126	121	272	178	289
Hotel Secondary	261	216	298	264	455
Special education	175	177	190	81	87
<b>Male</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>47263</b>	<b>44785</b>	<b>41945</b>	<b>31898</b>	<b>21895</b>
<b>%</b>	53.4	53.4	53.0	53.5	52.3
Pre-primary	3256	3104	2893	1910	2025
Primary	24122	22665	21288	15369	9945
Community Education	211	251	375	231	45
Preparatory	12191	11991	10975	8686	5885
General Secondary	5483	4755	4639	4202	2489
industrial Secondary	799	791	908	874	642
Commercial Secondary	802	870	328	218	228
Agricultural Secondary	109	106	223	166	272
Hotels Secondary	183	150	208	186	315
Special education	107	102	108	56	49
<b>Female</b>					
<b>Total</b>	<b>41176</b>	<b>39116</b>	<b>37233</b>	<b>27701</b>	<b>19979</b>
<b>%</b>	46.6	46.6	47.0	46.5	47.7
Pre-primary	2954	2801	2658	1810	1924
Primary	22267	20835	19347	13772	9125
Community Education	427	466	581	263	107
Preparatory	10068	9689	9125	7065	5440
General Secondary	4561	4468	4749	4189	2554
industrial Secondary	293	258	214	163	217
Commercial Secondary	443	443	338	324	417
Agricultural Secondary	17	15	49	12	17
Hotels Secondary	78	66	90	78	140
Special education	68	75	82	25	38

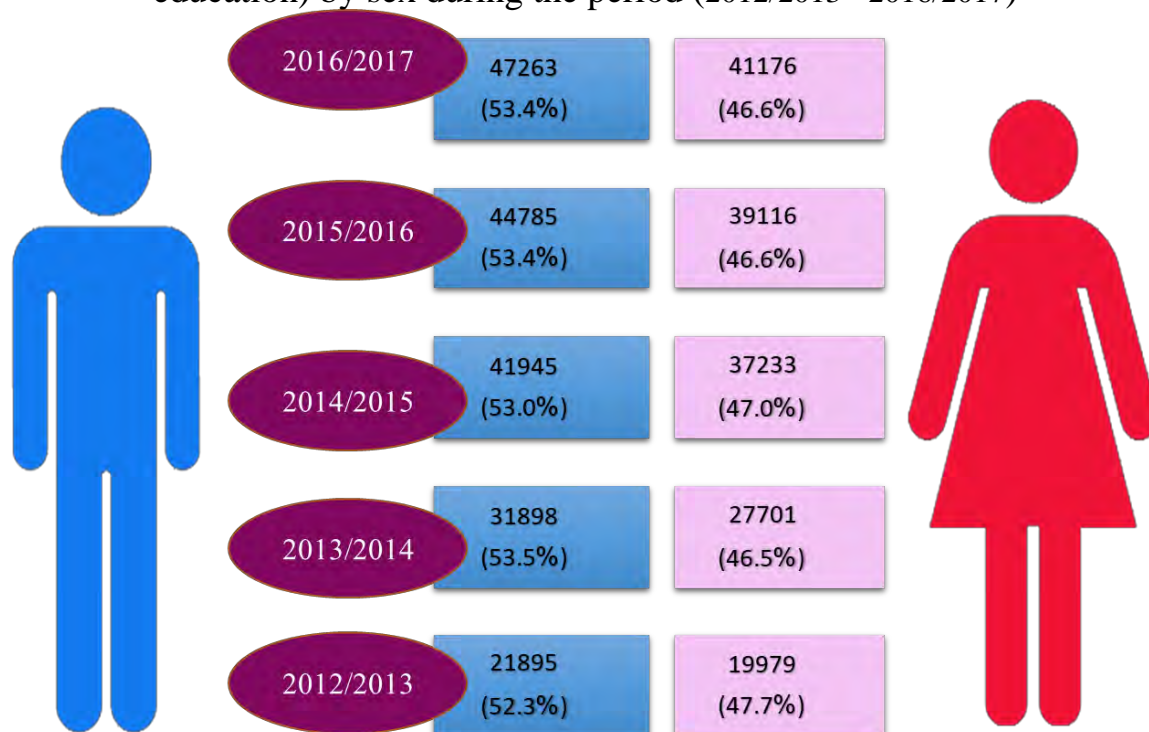
**Graph (4 - 5)**

Number of arrival students of stages (pre-university education) during the period (2012/2013 - 2016/2017)



**Graph (4 - 6)**

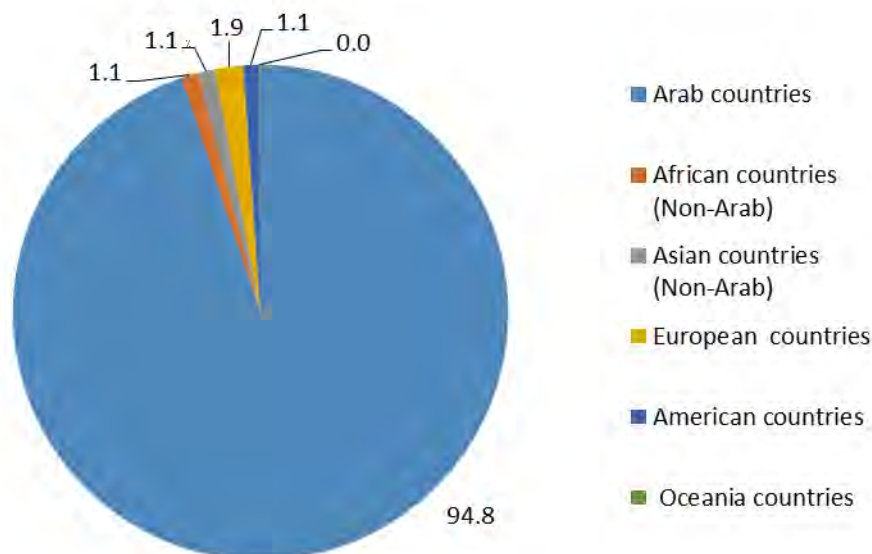
Numerical & Percentage Distribution of arrival students of stages (pre-university education) by sex during the period (2012/2013 - 2016/2017)



**Table (4 - 7)**  
**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of arrival Students of stages (Pre-University Education) by Country Groups and Educational Stage For the academic year 2016/2017**

Country Groups \ Stage	Arab countries		African countries Non- (Arab)		Asian countries Non- (Arab)		European countries		American countries		Oceania countries		Total	%
	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%		
Total	83881	94.8	969	1.1	962	1.1	1638	1.9	951	1.1	38	=	88439	100
Pre - primary	5578	89.8	94	1.5	154	2.5	236	3.8	143	2.3	5	0.1	6210	7.0
Primary	44226	95.3	505	1.1	477	1.0	729	1.6	441	1.0	11	=	46389	52.5
Community Education	635	99.5	2	0.3	-	-	1	0.2	-	-	-	-	638	0.7
Prep	21310	95.7	188	0.8	188	0.8	387	1.7	177	0.8	9	=	22259	25.2
General Secondary	9287	92.5	152	1.5	139	1.4	267	2.7	186	1.9	13	0.1	10044	11.4
Industrial Secondary	1075	98.4	7	0.6	2	0.2	6	0.5	2	0.2	-	-	1092	1.2
Commercial Secondary	1229	98.7	7	0.6	1	0.1	7	0.6	1	0.1	-	-	1245	1.4
Agricultural Secondary	114	90.5	11	8.7	-	-	1	0.8	-	-	-	-	126	0.1
Hotels Secondary	254	97.3	2	0.8	1	0.4	3	1.1	1	0.4	-	-	261	0.3
Special education	173	98.9	1	0.6	-	-	1	0.6	-	-	-	-	175	0.2

**Graph (4 - 7)**  
**Percentage Distribution of arrival Students of stages (Pre-University Education) by Country Groups For the academic year 2016/2017**







**Table (4 -8)**  
**Number of arrival Students of stages (Pre-University Education) by Nationality and sex for the academic year (2015/2016-2016/2017)**

Country	Academic year	2016/2017			2015/2016		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<b>Total</b>		47263	41176	88439	44785	39116	83901
<b>Arab Countries</b>		44888	38993	83881	42487	37145	79632
Syria		22042	20535	42577	21033	19770	40803
Sudan		8267	5421	13688	7743	5228	12971
Libya		4859	4025	8884	4196	3417	7613
Palestine		2515	2439	4954	2728	2561	5289
Saudi Arabia		1672	1641	3313	1613	1572	3185
Yemen		1290	1101	2391	1034	906	1940
Iraq		985	893	1878	1083	971	2054
Jordan		807	702	1509	771	688	1459
United Arab Emirates		394	443	837	354	442	796
Tunisia		361	326	687	355	250	605
Kuwait		340	288	628	308	285	593
Oman		303	290	593	256	264	520
Lebanon		244	187	431	233	186	419
Algeria		199	175	374	174	130	304
Morocco		167	137	304	146	107	253
Mauritania		137	135	272	127	99	226
Somalia		142	95	237	163	130	293
Qatar		56	75	131	75	74	149
Djibouti		61	44	105	55	35	90
Bahrain		47	41	88	40	30	70
<b>African (non-Arab) countries</b>		514	455	969	491	398	889
Nigeria		81	95	176	98	90	188
Chad		93	54	147	55	36	91
Eritrea		44	48	92	48	45	93
Mali		61	43	104	45	27	72
Ethiopia		25	26	51	20	20	40
Comoros		45	23	68	52	19	71
Kenya		29	21	50	27	19	46
Senegal		4	16	20	5	16	21
Congo		20	16	36	14	16	30
Cameroon		12	14	26	16	14	30
Central Africa		17	13	30	15	11	26
Other *		83	86	169	96	85	181
<b>Asian (non-Arab) countries</b>		502	460	962	457	419	876
India		106	111	217	88	97	185
Turkey		79	87	166	67	73	140
Philippines		51	60	111	46	62	108
China		75	48	123	55	45	100



Table (4 -8) Con.











**Number of arrival Students of stages (Pre-University Education) by Nationality and sex for the academic year (2015/2016-2016/2017)**

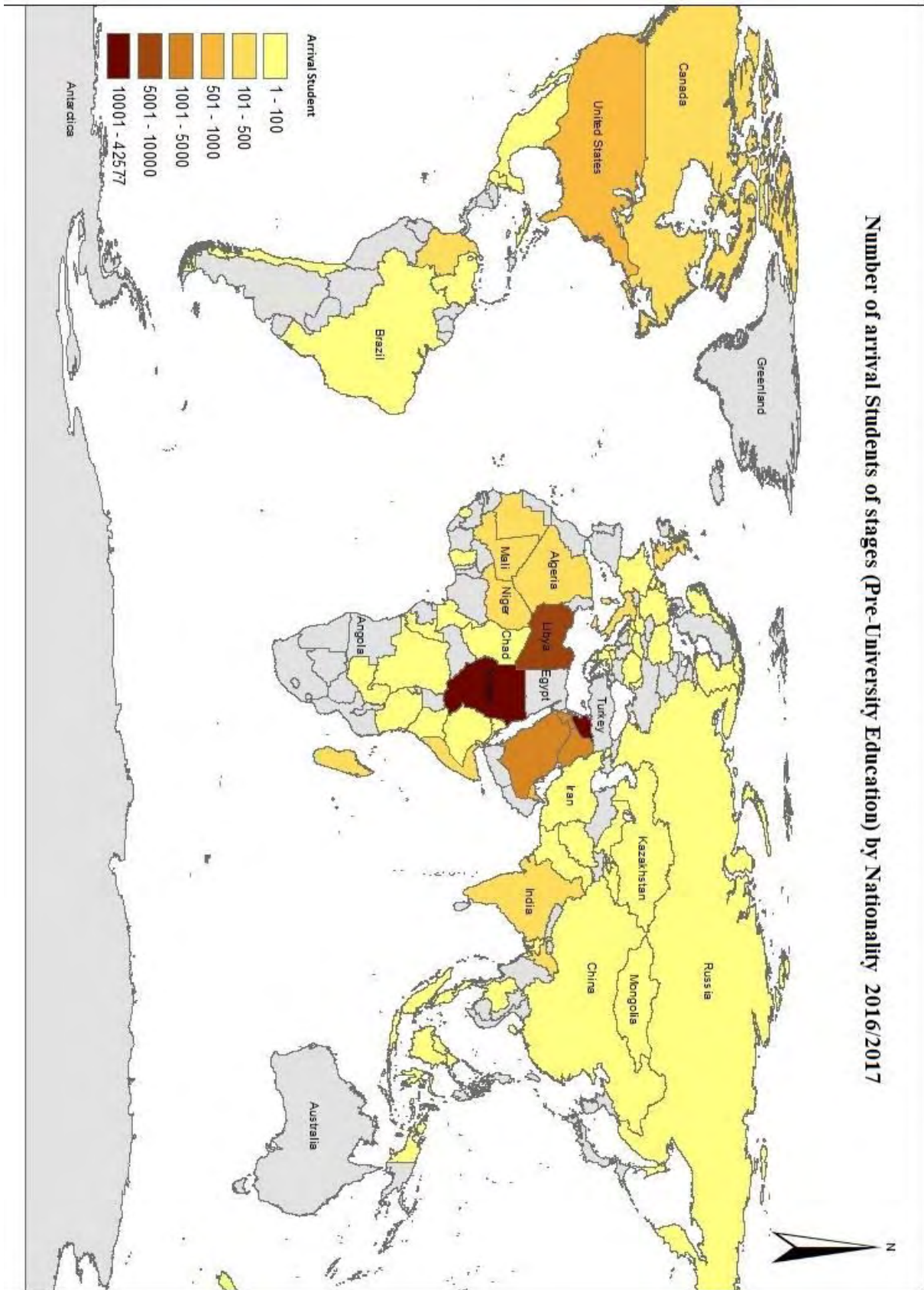
Country	Academic year	2016/2017			2015/2016		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Pakistan		36	25	61	37	30	67
Korea		24	24	48	25	21	46
Bangladesh		24	18	42	25	19	44
Sri Lanka		8	17	25	6	18	24
Japan		6	13	19	3	5	8
Malaysia		19	11	30	22	11	33
Kazakhstan		7	9	16	4	7	11
Afghanistan		12	7	19	6	3	9
Indonesia		11	5	16	8	3	11
Other*		44	25	69	65	25	90
<b>European countries</b>		<b>832</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>1638</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>1567</b>
United Kingdom		184	165	349	161	140	301
Italy		142	123	265	142	117	259
Russia		83	82	165	70	62	132
Germany		71	67	138	84	75	159
Holland		35	42	77	40	37	77
Moldova		2	41	43	3	3	6
France		35	39	74	31	31	62
Norway		44	31	75	45	41	86
Denmark		40	22	62	53	32	85
Sweden		31	20	51	37	33	70
Hungary		7	15	22	1	2	3
Ukraine		18	15	33	15	12	27
Belgium		16	14	30	21	11	32
Spain		6	13	19	5	15	20
Romania		11	13	24	12	12	24
Austria		11	12	23	12	8	20
Greece		29	12	41	35	21	56
Macedonia		9	11	20	1	7	8
Other*		58	69	127	75	65	140
<b>American countries</b>		<b>509</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>412</b>	<b>902</b>
United States of America		308	260	568	310	259	569
Canada		128	108	236	116	86	202
Other*		73	74	147	64	67	131
<b>Oceania countries</b>		<b>18</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>35</b>
Australia		13	17	30	14	16	30
New Zeland		5	3	8	3	2	5

**Other: Niger, South Africa, Ghana, Czech Republic, Serbia... etc.**

**Graph (4 - 8)**

Numerical & Percentage Distribution of arrival Students of stages (Pre-University Education) by Nationality of more important ten countries for the academic year 2016/2017

		No.	%
<b>Syria</b>		48.1%	42577
<b>Sudan</b>		15.5%	13688
<b>Libya</b>		10.0%	8884
<b>Palestine</b>		5.6%	4954
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>		3.7%	3313
<b>Yemen</b>		2.7%	2391
<b>Iraq</b>		2.1 %	1878
<b>Jordan</b>		1.7%	1509
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>		0.9%	837
<b>Tunisia</b>		0.8%	687



## **Chapter V**

# **Foreigners Characteristics**

Marriage and divorce Data are provided monthly about Egyptian individual of different religion, concerning contracts between foreigners and Egyptians, through the documentation offices in Cairo and Alexandria governorates (2 documentation offices). Data on marriage and divorce are available in " Annual Bulletin of Marriage and Divorce Statistics " issued by CAPMAS.

**Table (5- 1)**  
**No. of marriage contracts during the period (2013-2017)**

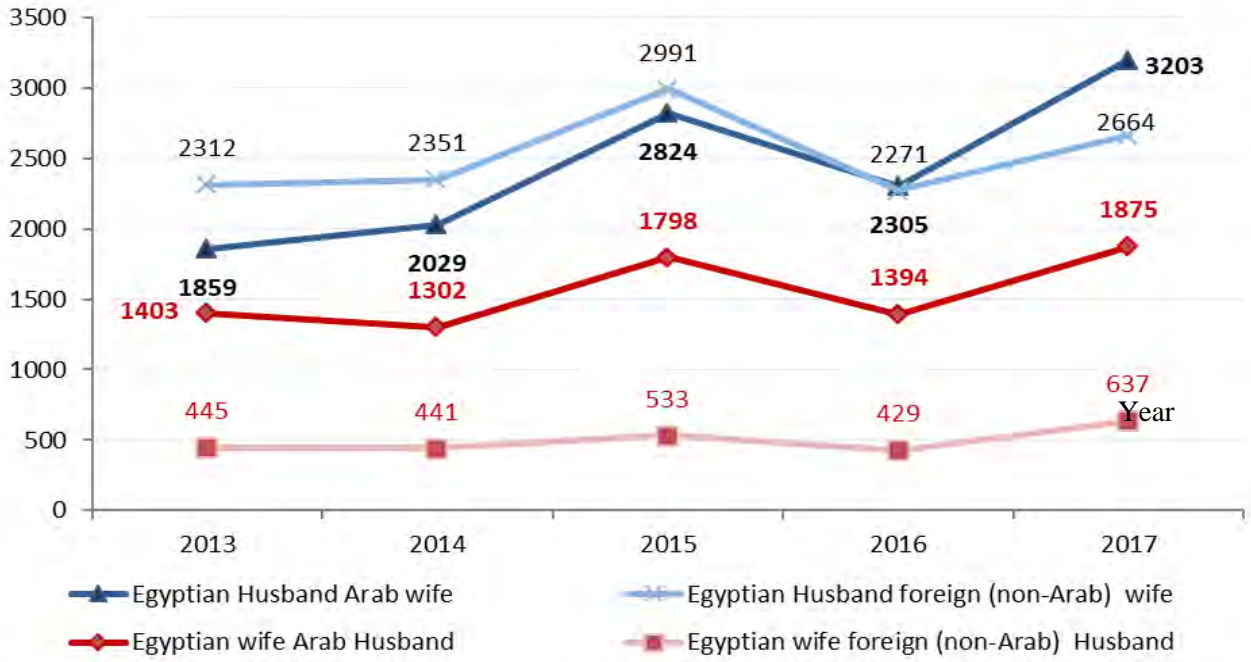
Husband Nationality	Wife Nationality				
	Egyptian	Arab	Foreign	Stateless	Total
<b>Egyptian</b>	4642338	12220	12589	96	4667243
<b>Arab</b>	7772	3571	509	7	12039
<b>Foreign</b>	2485	452	733	1	3671
<b>Stateless</b>	20	11	10	24	65
<b>Total</b>	4652615	16434	13841	128	4683018
<b>%</b>					
<b>Egyptian</b>	99.1	0.3	0.3	=	99.7
<b>Arab</b>	0.2	0.1	=	=	0.3
<b>Foreign</b>	=	=	=	=	0.1
<b>Stateless</b>	=	=	=	=	=
<b>Total</b>	99.3	0.4	0.3	=	100

= Less than 0.05%

**Graph (5- 1)**

**Number of Egyptians marriage contracts with non - Egyptians during the period (2013-2017)**

No.



**Graph (5- 2)**

**Number of Non-Egyptians marriage contracts during the period (2013-2017)**

No.

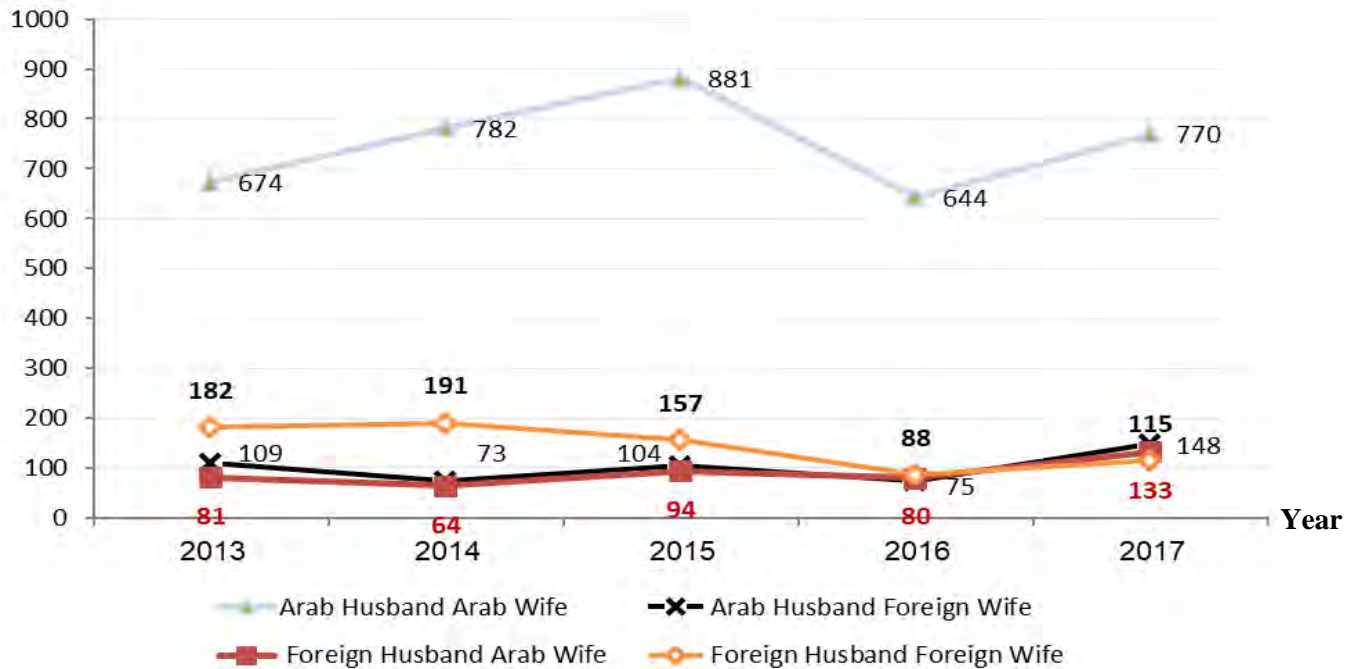


Table (5- 2)

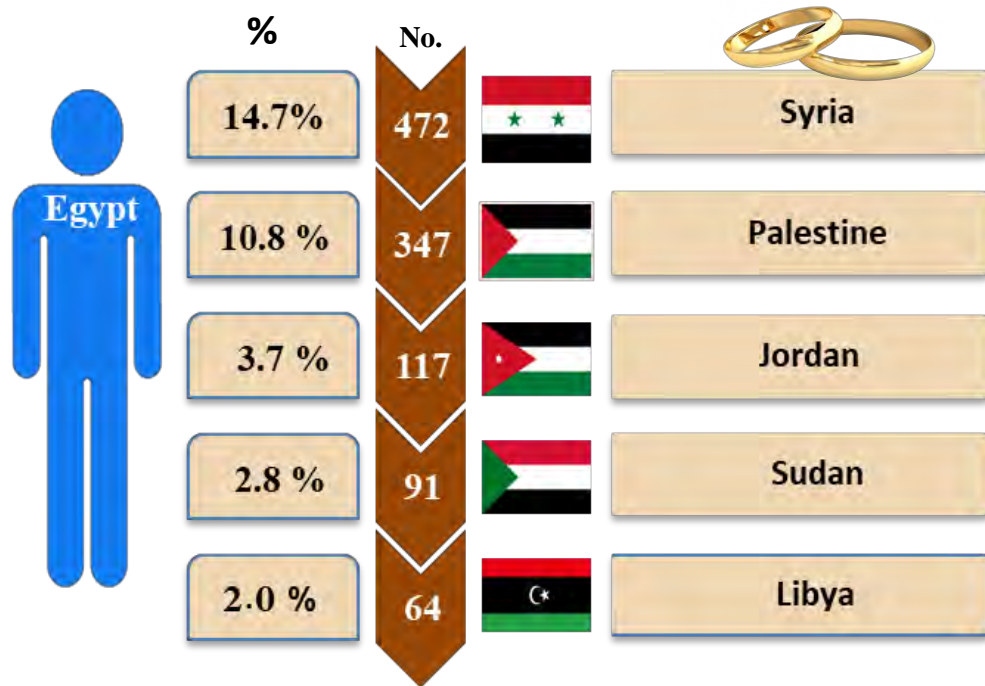
## Number of marriage contracts by nationality during the period (2013-2017)

Husband Nationality	Year	Wife Nationality				
		Egyptian	Arab	Other nationalities	Stateless	Total
Total	2013	904107	2619	2609	15	909350
	2014	947641	2876	2615	5	953137
	2015	962240	3802	3254	103	969399
	2016	933058	3031	2436	1	938526
	2017	905569	4106	2927	4	912606
Egyptian	2013	902255	1859	2312	4	906430
	2014	945898	2029	2351	2	950280
	2015	959895	2824	2991	86	965796
	2016	931235	2305	2271	-	935811
	2017	903055	3203	2664	4	908926
Arab	2013	1403	674	109	1	2187
	2014	1302	782	73	-	2157
	2015	1798	881	104	5	2788
	2016	1394	644	75	1	2114
	2017	1875	770	148	-	2793
Other nationalities	2013	445	81	182	1	709
	2014	441	64	191	-	696
	2015	533	94	157	-	784
	2016	429	80	88	-	597
	2017	637	133	115	-	885
Stateless	2013	4	5	6	9	24
	2014	-	1	-	3	4
	2015	14	3	2	12	31
	2016	-	2	2	-	4
	2017	2	-	-	-	2



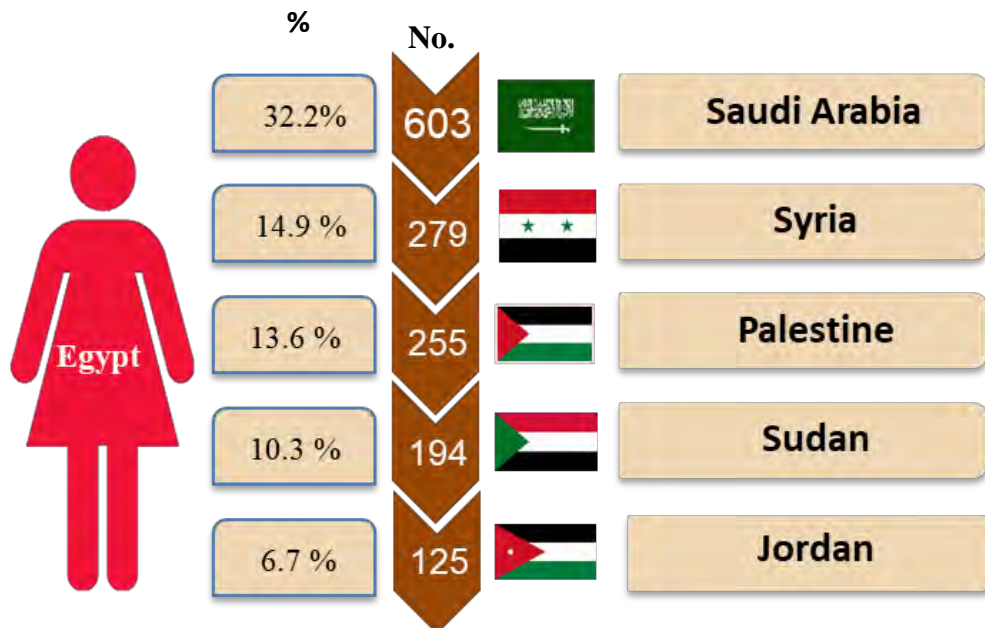
**Graph (5- 3)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of the Most Important five Arab Nationalities for wives with Egyptian husbands in 2017 as a percentage of total Egyptian husband marriage contracts with Arab wives nationalities**



**Graph (5- 4)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of the Most Important five Arab Nationalities for husbands with Egyptian wives in 2017 as a percentage of total Egyptians wives marriage contracts with Arab husband nationalities**



**Table (5 - 3)****Number of provisions of final divorce by nationality of divorced man or women in 2017**

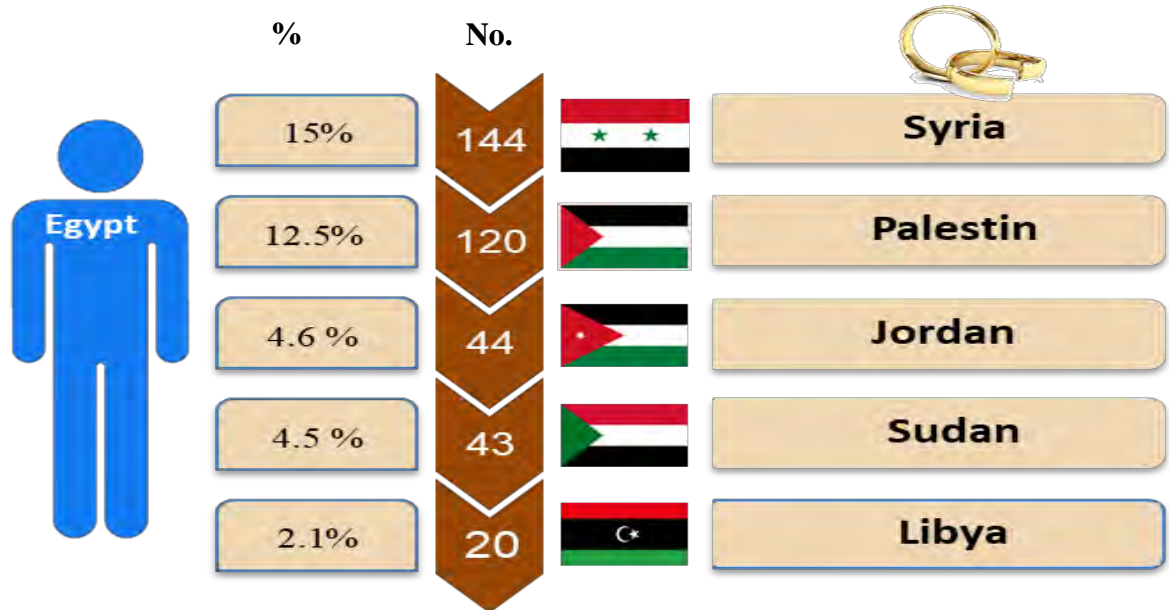
Divorced husband Nationality	Divorced wife Nationality			
	Egyptian	Arabic	Other nationalities	Total
<b>Total</b>	9350	1	13	9364
<b>Egyptian</b>	9350	1	2	9353
<b>Other nationalities</b>	-	-	11	11

**Table (5 -4)****Number of divorce certificate by nationality of divorced man or women in 2017**

Divorced husband Nationality	Divorced wife Nationality				
	Egyptian	Arabic	Other nationalities	Stateless	Total
<b>Total</b>	196216	1026	977	50	198269
<b>Egyptian</b>	195717	957	964	31	197669
<b>Arab</b>	367	60	10	2	439
<b>Other nationalities</b>	126	9	3	-	138
<b>Stateless</b>	6	-	-	17	23

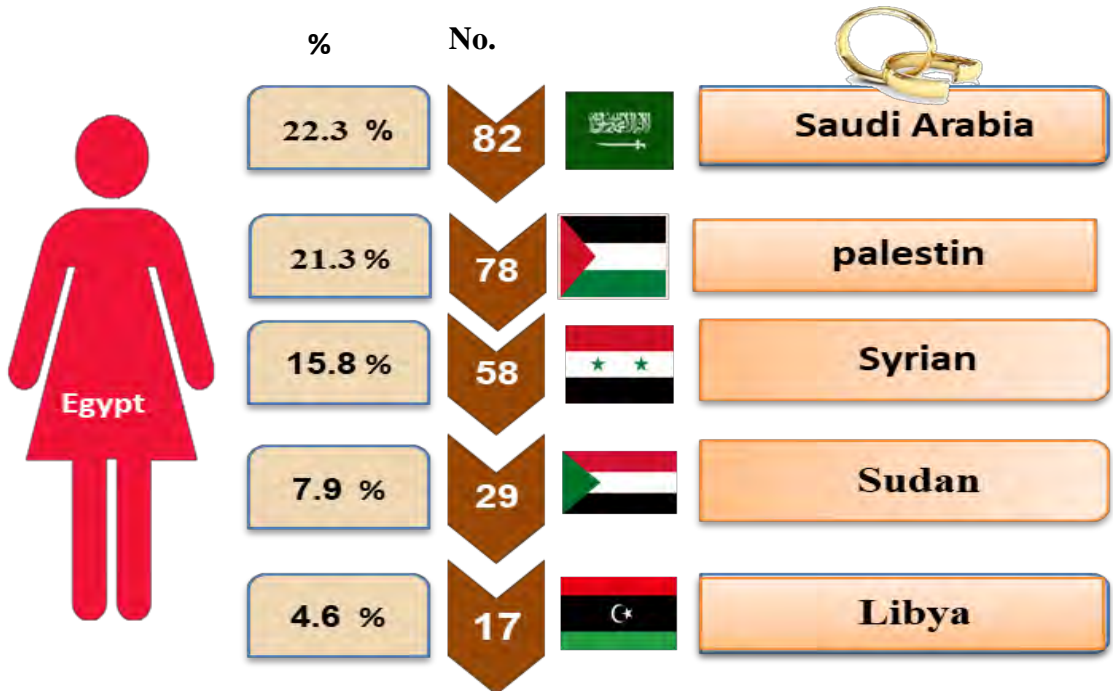
**Graph (5- 5)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of the Most Important five Arab Nationalities for wives divorced from Egyptian husbands in 2017 as a percentage of total Egyptian husband divorce certificates from Arab nationalities wives**



**Graph (5- 6)**

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of the five most important Arab nationalities in divorce certificates for Egyptian wives from Arab husbands in 2017 as a percentage of total number of divorce certificates from Arab nationalities husband**





**Table (5 -5)**  
**Number of Foreign Births by Country Groups and sex (2013-2017)**

Sex \ Country Groups	Arab countries	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	European countries	American countries	Total	%
<b>Total</b>	102	9	13	1	125	100
Male	55	7	6	1	69	55.2
Female	47	2	7	-	56	44.8

**Table (5 -6)**  
**Number of Foreign Births by governorate and Sex (2013-2017)**











Governorate	Birth		
	Female	Male	Total
Cairo	15	16	31
Alexandria	1	1	2
Port Said	-	1	1
Suez	-	1	1
Damietta	1	-	1
Dakahlia	2	1	3
Sharkia	3	5	8
Qalyubia	7	12	19
Kafr El-Sheikh	-	-	-
Gharbia	2	1	3
Menoufia	-	4	4
El-Behera	1	1	2
Ismailia	2	2	4
Giza	15	15	30
Bani Suef	-	1	1
Fayoum	2	3	5
Minya	-	-	-
Asyut	-	-	-
Sohag	-	-	-
Qena	-	-	-
Aswan	-	-	-
Luxor	-	-	-
Red Sea	1	-	1
New Valley	-	-	-
Matrouh	-	-	-
North Sinai	1	-	1
South Sinai	-	-	-
Outside Egypt	3	5	8
<b>Total</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>125</b>

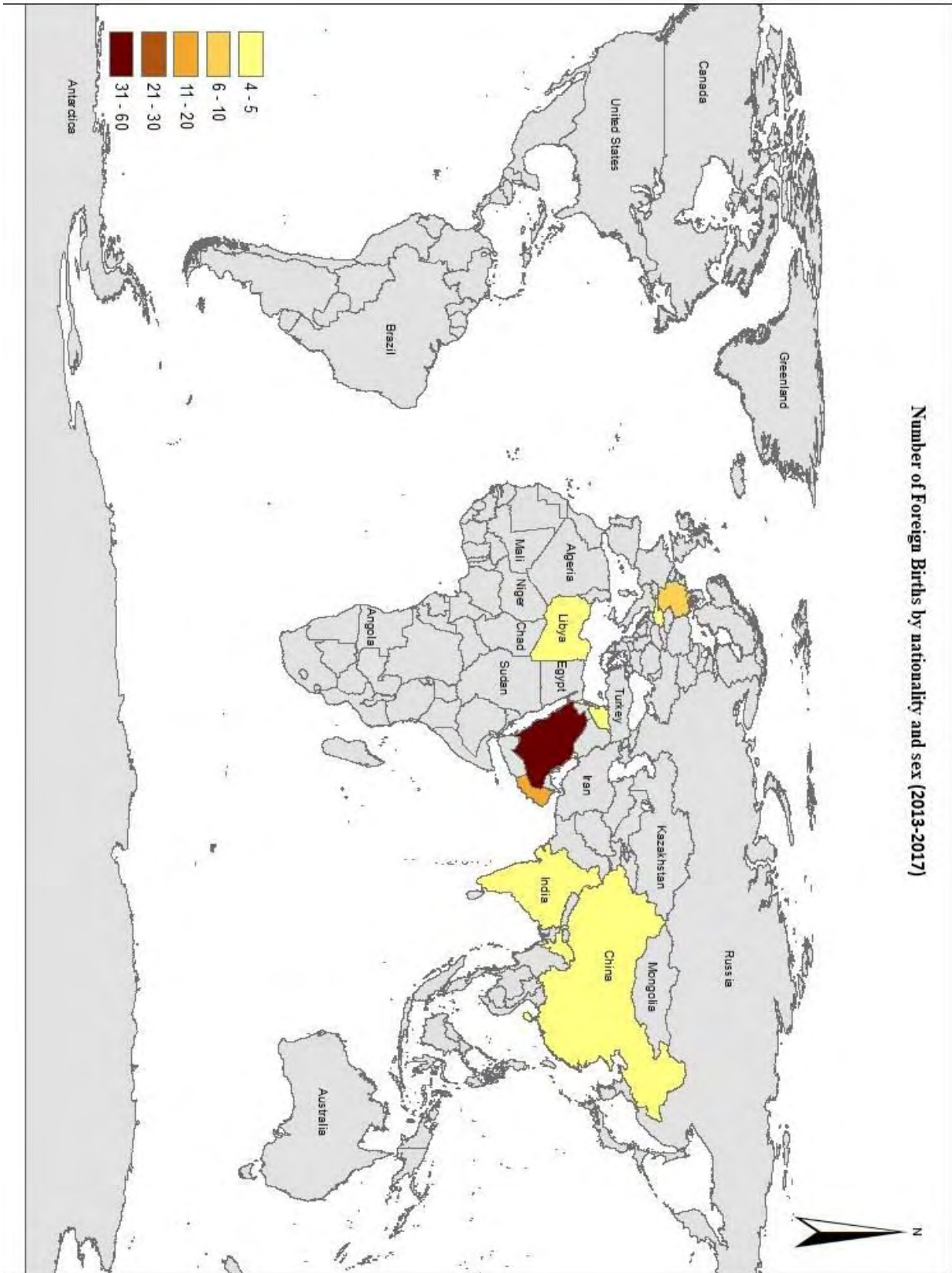
**Table (5 -7)**  
**Number of Foreign Births by nationality and Sex (2013-2017)**

<b>Nationality \ Sex</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>%</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Arab Countries</b>				
<b>Total Arab Countries</b>	55	47	102	81.6
Saudi Arabia	34	26	60	48.0
Oman Sultanate	7	9	16	12.8
Palestine	3	2	5	4.0
Syria	4	1	5	4.0
Kuwait	2	2	4	3.2
Libya	1	3	4	3.2
Diameter	2	-	2	1.6
Sudan	-	2	2	1.6
United Arab Emirates	1	1	2	1.6
Morocco	-	1	1	0.8
Bahrain	1	-	1	0.8
<b>Asian (non-Arab) Countries</b>				
<b>Total Asian (non-Arab) countries</b>	7	2	9	7.2
China	3	1	4	3.2
India	4	1	5	4.0
<b>European Countries</b>				
<b>Total European Countries</b>	6	7	13	10.4
Germany	5	4	9	7.2
Austria	1	3	4	3.2
<b>American Countries</b>				
<b>Total American Countries</b>	1	-	1	0.8
United States of America	1	-	1	0.8

Graph (5-7)

**Numerical & Percentage Distribution of foreign births according to  
more important ten Countries (2013 – 2017)**

	%	No.	
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	48.0%	60	
<b>Oman</b>	12.8%	16	
<b>Germany</b>	7.2%	9	
<b>Palestine</b>	4.0 %	5	
<b>Syria</b>	4.0%	5	
<b>India</b>	4.0%	5	
<b>Kuwait</b>	3.2 %	4	
<b>Libya</b>	3.2 %	4	
<b>China</b>	3.2 %	4	
<b>Austria</b>	3.2%	4	



# **Chapter VI**

## **Egyptians Abroad**





This chapter includes Ministry of Foreign Affairs estimates of numbers of Egyptians abroad.

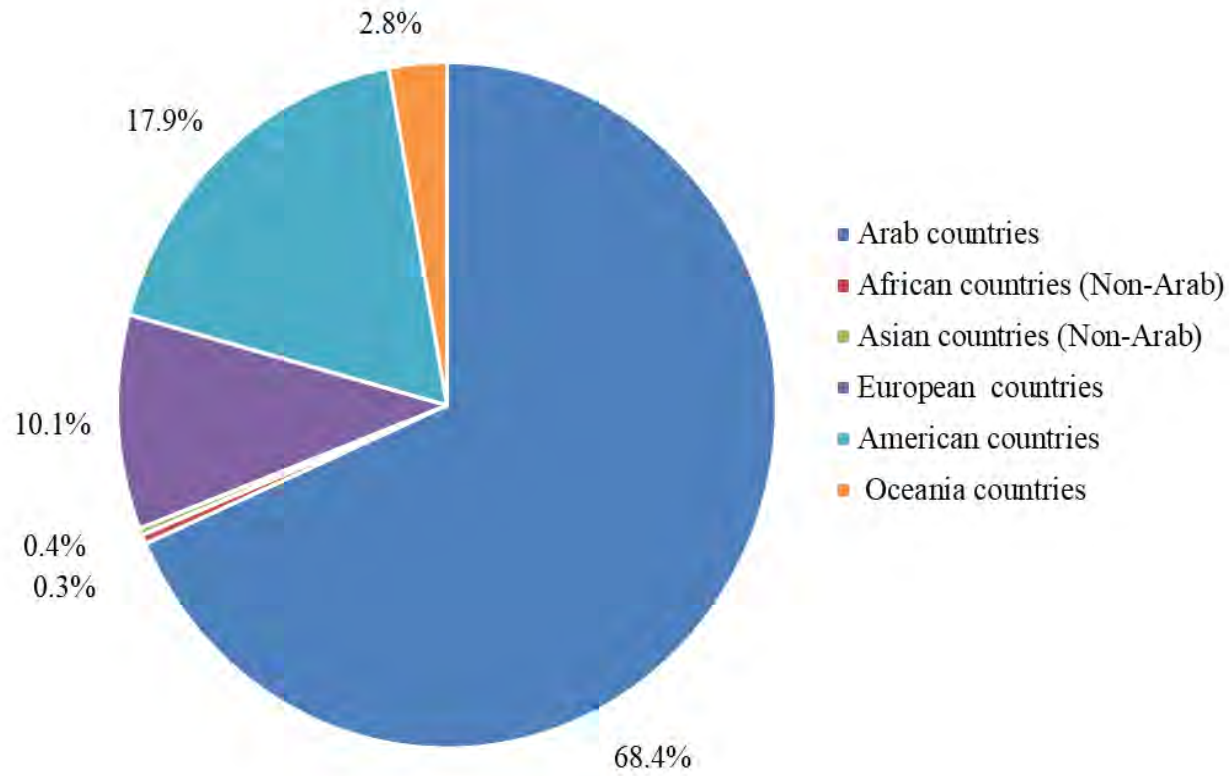
**Table (6-1)**

Estimated number of Egyptians abroad according to country groups 2017

Country Groups	Arab countries	African countries (Non-Arab)	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	European countries	American countries	Oceania countries	Total
Estimates	7007590	45081	33595	1035344	1835693	290000	10247303

**Graph (6-1)**

Estimated number of Egyptians abroad according to country groups 2017





**Table (6-2)**  
Estimated number of Egyptians abroad according to country 2017

Country of Residence	NO.	Country of Residence	NO.
<b>Total</b>			<b>10247303</b>
<b>Arab countries</b>			<b>7007590</b>
Saudi Arabia	3500000	Algeria	7000
Jordan	1250000	Tunisia	4500
United Arab Emirates	982375	Syria	2000
Kuwait	700000	Morocco	1000
Qatar	250000	Mauritania	250
Sudan	151400	Djibouti	200
Oman	60000	Somalia	200
Lebanon	40000	South Sudan	200
Bahrain	23000	Libya	*
Iraq	20965	Yemen	*
Palestine	14500		
<b>African countries (Non-Arab)</b>			<b>45081</b>
South Africa	40000	Equatorial Guinea	100
Kenya	1200	Angola	100
Malawi	381	Sierra Leone	100
Côte d'Ivoire	300	Eritrea	100
Senegal	250	Chad	100
Ethiopia	250	Zimbabwe	80
Zambia	210	Burkina Faso	60
Uganda	200	Benin	55
Congo	200	Guinea	54
Nigeria	200	Togo	35
Tanzania	170	Mauritius	27
Namibia	150	Rwanda	25
Gabon	150	Burundi	25
Niger	140	Congo (Brazzaville)	20
Mozambique	130	Liberia	12
Cameroon	130	Madagascar	7
Mali	120		
<b>Asian countries (Non-Arab)</b>			<b>33595</b>
Turkey	8000	Armenia	803
South Korea	6000	Thailand	750
China	5800	Philippines	520
Malaysia	4000	Indonesia	500
Cyprus	3500	Occupied Palestinian Territories	420
Japan	1685	Sri Lanka	400
India	267	Myanmar	50



**Table (6-2) Con.**  
Estimated number of Egyptians abroad according to country 2017

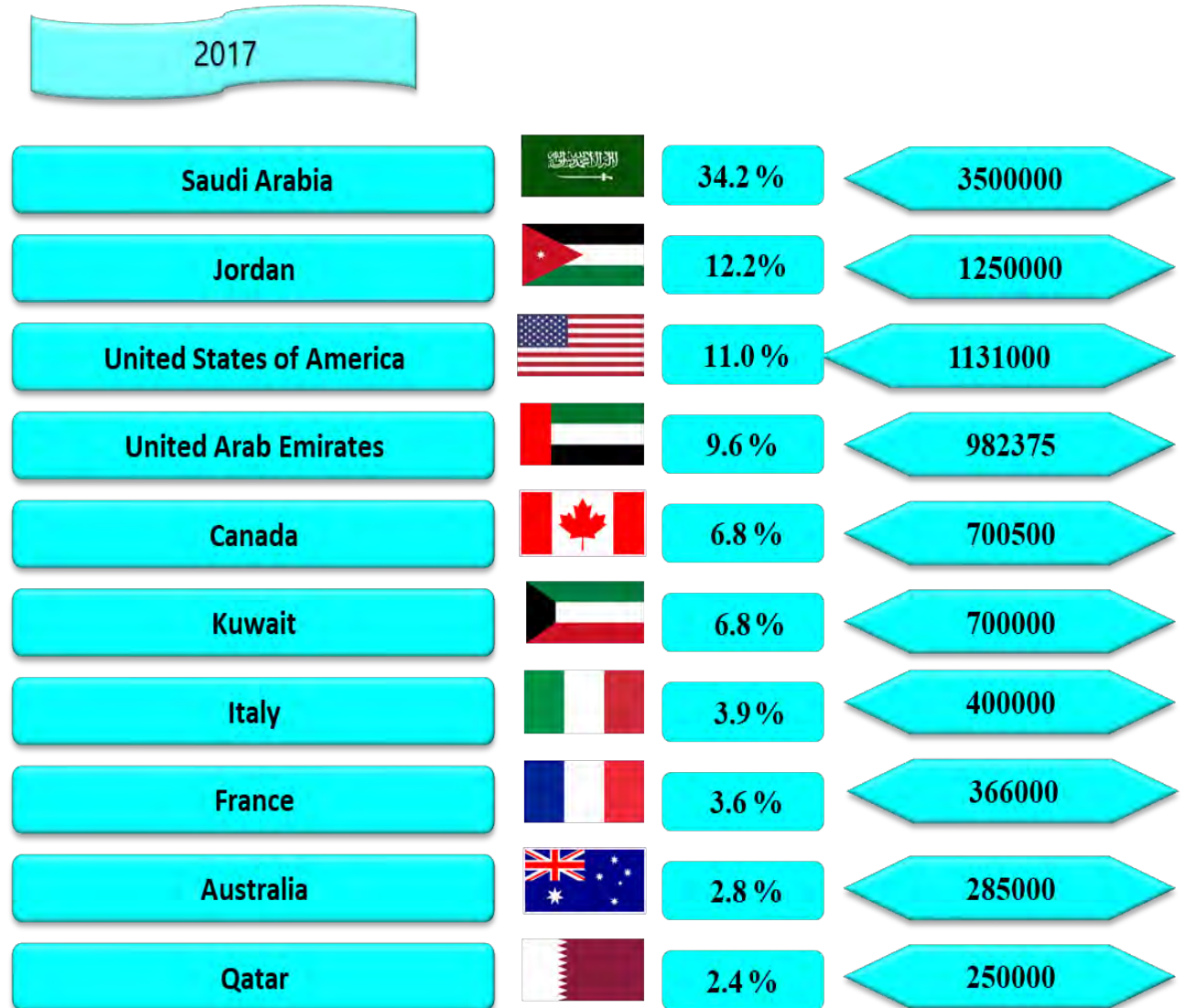
<b>Asian countries (Non-Arab) Con.</b>			
Singapore	250	Bangladesh	39
Pakistan	180	Korea	35
Vietnam	120	Uzbekistan	15
Kazakhstan	100	Nepal	6
Azerbaijan	80	Afghanistan	*
Iran	75		
<b>European countries</b>			<b>1035344</b>
Italy	400000	Hungary	2200
France	366000	Denmark	2000
United Kingdom	65000	Norway	1300
Germany	55000	Czech	1061
Greece	35000	Finland	675
Austria	33000	Romania	500
Holland	23000	Malta	500
Sweden	12000	Bulgaria	300
Russian	12000	Portugal	300
Switzerland	6000	Albania	255
Belgium	5000	Bosnia and Herzegovina	250
Ireland	4500	Slovakia	145
Ukraine	3500	Serbia	70
Spain	3500	Slovenia	50
Poland	2200	Croatia	38
<b>American countries</b>			<b>1835693</b>
USA	1131000	Peru	70
Canada	700500	Guatemala	35
Brazil	2350	Colombia	33
Mexico	600	Panama	27
Ecuador	400	Uruguay	25
Argentina	350	Bolivia	22
Chilean	160	Cuba	21
Venezuela	100		
<b>Oceania countries</b>			<b>290000</b>
Australia	285,000	New Zealand	5000

\* Un available



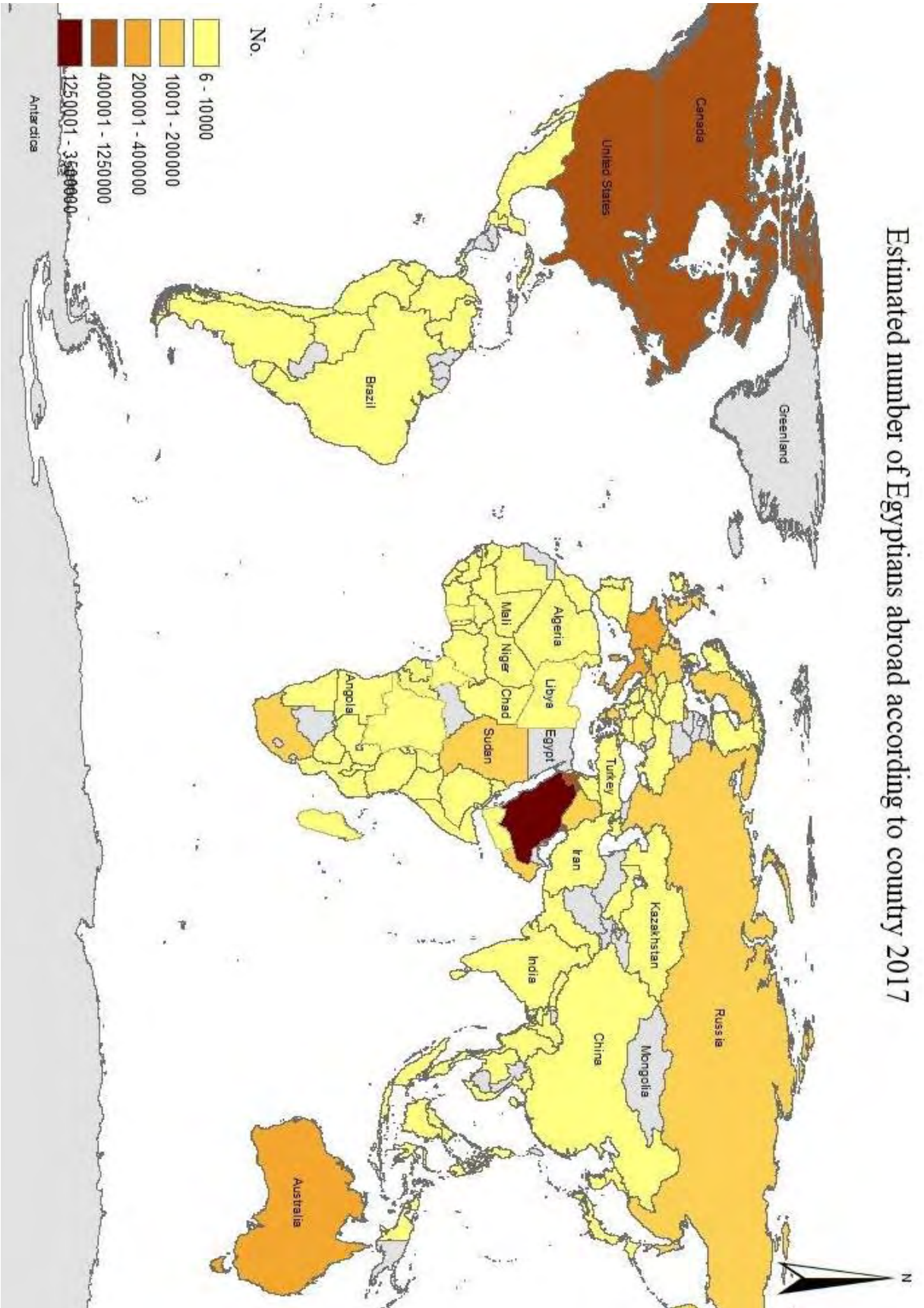
### Graph (6-2)

Estimating numerical and percentage distribution of Egyptians abroad according to more important ten countries in 2017





Estimated number of Egyptians abroad according to country 2017



## **Chapter VII**

# **Work permits issued to Egyptians to work abroad**



The newsletter includes the data of Egyptians who obtain permits to work abroad in the form of loans, personal contracts, permits, workers on foreign ships who are considered temporary immigrants and do not include the following:

- (1) Egyptians working abroad in governmental and private sectors or with Egypt companies Is carrying out works abroad.
- (2) Egyptians who are abroad in scholarships.
- (3) Egyptians who work in diplomatic corps or international bodies.

Bulletin data is obtained from General Directorate of Work permits -Ministry of Interior, which is the basic reference for accounting Egyptians working abroad. It grants work permits to Egyptian nationals working for foreign bodies or entities outside the country (private -government) .

Egyptians working abroad are regarded as timely immigrants. The Immigration and Care of Egyptians Abroad Law No. 111 of 1983 stated the following:

An immigrant is a time immigration for every Egyptian who is not studying, seconded or delegated to make his normal residence or the center of his activity abroad, and has a job to live from when he has spent more than one consecutive year abroad, even if there is a time interval not exceeding thirty days. Work permits data for Egyptians abroad is available in "Annual bulletin of work permits issued to Egyptians working abroad " issued by CAPMAS.



**Table (7-1)**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to country groups and type of permit (2013-2017)**

Country group		Year				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	<b>Total</b>	1167589	1252253	1327542	1315555	1295623
	<b>First time</b>	423434	555311	612644	617047	630581
	<b>Renewal</b>	744155	696942	714898	698508	665042
Arab countries	<b>Total</b>	1135029	1220863	1294774	1279606	1259778
	<b>First time</b>	410765	542615	599997	601208	616576
	<b>Renewal</b>	724264	678248	694777	678398	643202
African countries (Non-Arab)	<b>Total</b>	924	459	669	608	722
	<b>First time</b>	673	215	308	273	382
	<b>Renewal</b>	251	244	361	335	340
Asian countries (Non-Arab)	<b>Total</b>	1960	1676	1586	1884	1501
	<b>First time</b>	1081	827	915	1088	787
	<b>Renewal</b>	879	849	671	796	714
European countries	<b>Total</b>	24238	24128	25635	28696	28868
	<b>First time</b>	8391	9439	9250	12303	10615
	<b>Renewal</b>	15847	14689	16385	16393	18253
American countries	<b>Total</b>	354	384	392	369	244
	<b>First time</b>	181	195	160	144	109
	<b>Renewal</b>	173	189	232	225	135
Oceania countries	<b>Total</b>	18	14	12	16	17
	<b>First time</b>	7	11	8	2	10
	<b>Renewal</b>	11	3	4	14	7
Foreign vessel	<b>Total</b>	5066	4729	4474	4376	4493
	<b>First time</b>	2336	2009	2006	2029	2102
	<b>Renewal</b>	2730	2720	2468	2347	2391

\*Countries are distributed according to Country Guide (C.A.C)

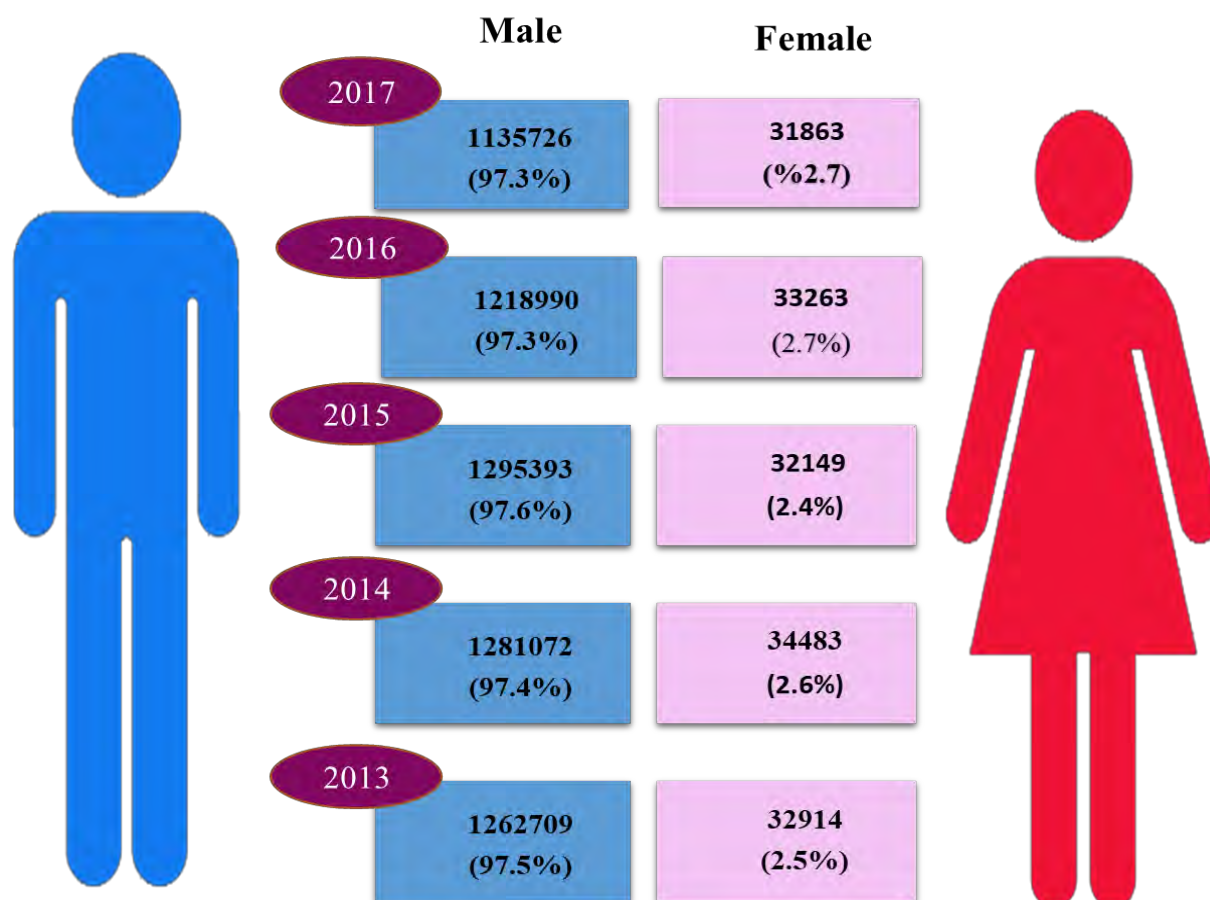




**Table (7-2)**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to type of permit and Sex (2013-2017)**

Sex		Year	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
		Total	1167589	1252253	1327542	1315555	1295623
Male	Total	1135726	1218990	1295393	1281072	1262709	
	First time	411055	543136	599778	602059	616549	
	Renewal	724671	675854	695615	679013	646160	
Female	Total	31863	33263	32149	34483	32914	
	First time	12379	12175	12866	14988	14032	
	Renewal	19484	21088	19283	19495	18882	

**Graph (7-1)**  
**Numerical and Percentage Distribution of work permits issued to Egyptians according to Sex (2013-2017)**



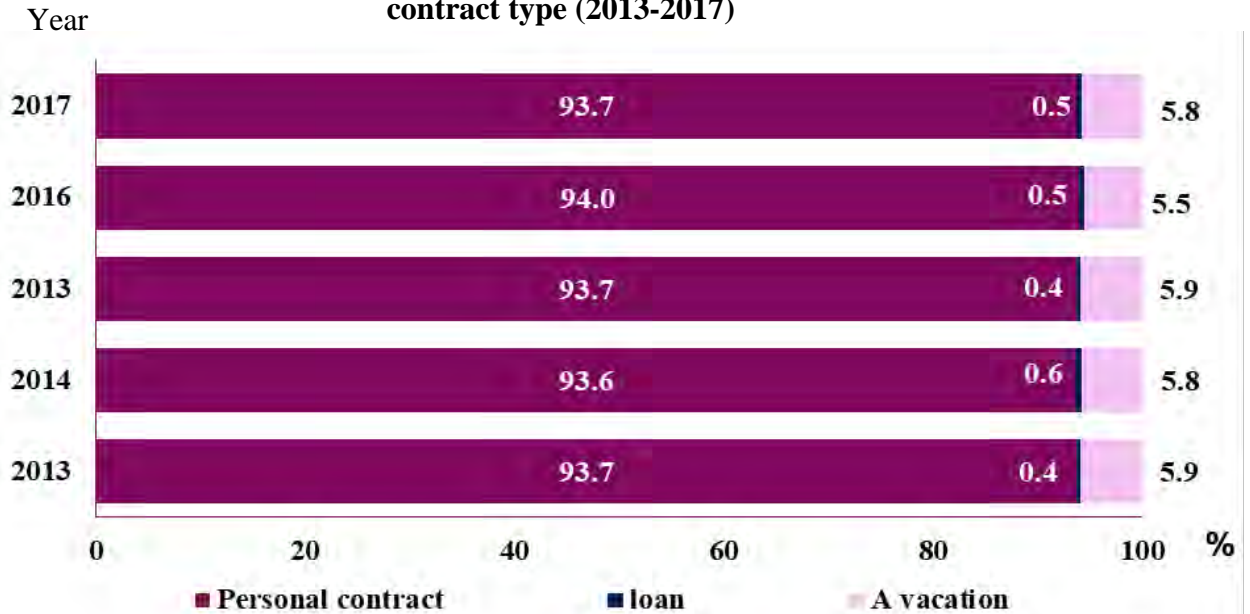


**Table (7-3)**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to type of permit and contract type) 2013-2017)**

Year		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
contract type						
<b>Total</b>		<b>1167589</b>	<b>1252253</b>	<b>1327542</b>	<b>1315555</b>	<b>1295623</b>
<b>Personal contract</b>	<b>Total</b>	1093759	1177198	1248874	1231729	1213980
	<b>First time</b>	692810	529041	585497	590736	603653
	<b>Renewal</b>	400949	648157	663377	640993	610327
<b>Loan</b>	<b>Total</b>	6381	5751	5471	8031	5267
	<b>First time</b>	1759	1924	1798	2153	1876
	<b>Renewal</b>	4622	3827	3673	5878	3391
<b>Vacation</b>	<b>Total</b>	67449	69304	73197	75795	76376
	<b>First time</b>	20726	24346	25349	24158	25052
	<b>Renewal</b>	46723	44958	47848	51637	51324

**Graph (7-2)**

**Percentage Distribution of work permits issued to Egyptians according to contract type (2013-2017)**

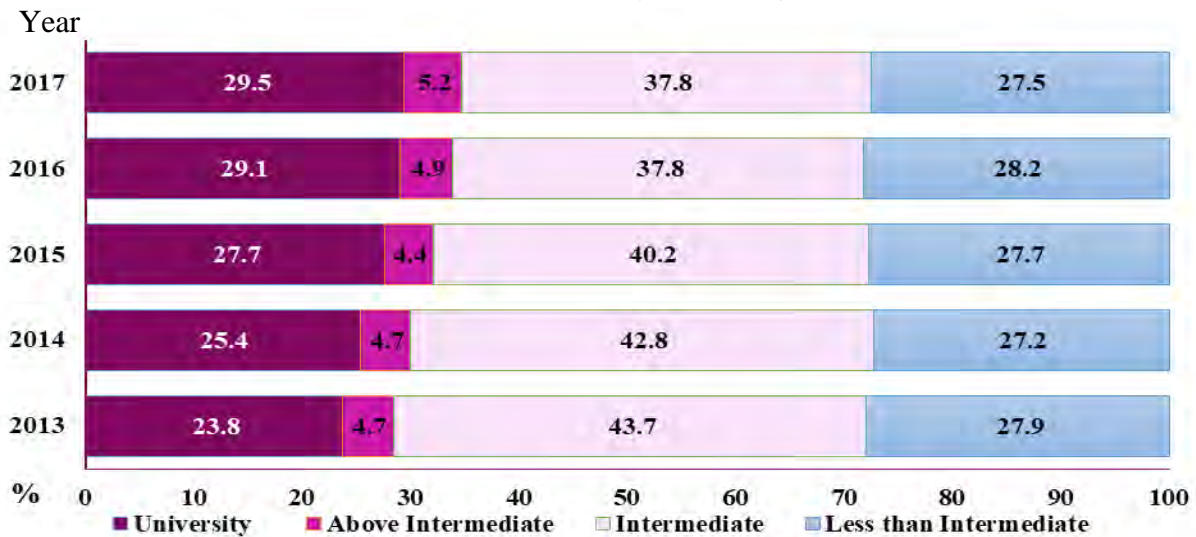




**Table (7-4)**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to type of permit and educational status (2013-2017)**

Qualification	Permit Type	year				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		1167589	1252253	1327542	1315555	1295623
<b>High certification</b>	<b>Total</b>	344022	363841	367280	333754	308101
	<b>First time</b>	127074	153792	159147	147166	135303
	<b>Renewal</b>	216948	210049	208133	186588	172798
<b>Above average and pre- university certification</b>	<b>Total</b>	61140	61305	58959	61283	60602
	<b>First time</b>	23159	26871	27487	26116	23932
	<b>renewal</b>	37981	34434	31472	35167	36670
<b>Mid- Certification</b>	<b>Total</b>	441705	473917	533355	562503	565664
	<b>First time</b>	161987	215925	263143	300950	315331
	<b>renewal</b>	279718	257992	270212	261553	250333
<b>Below average and unqualified</b>	<b>Total</b>	320722	353190	367948	358015	361256
	<b>First time</b>	111214	158723	162867	142815	156015
	<b>renewal</b>	209508	194467	205081	215200	205241

**Graph (7-3)**  
**Percentage Distribution of work permits issued to Egyptians according to educational status (2013-2017)**





**Table (7-4)**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to country groups, country**  
**and type of permit (2013-2017)**

Permit type Country	First time					Renewal					
	Year	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		<b>423434</b>	<b>555311</b>	<b>612644</b>	<b>617047</b>	<b>630581</b>	<b>744155</b>	<b>696942</b>	<b>714898</b>	<b>698508</b>	<b>665042</b>
<b>Total Arab Countries</b>		<b>410765</b>	<b>542615</b>	<b>599997</b>	<b>601208</b>	<b>616576</b>	<b>724264</b>	<b>678248</b>	<b>694777</b>	<b>678398</b>	<b>643202</b>
Saudi Arabia		209167	309432	321944	266598	260688	388862	375211	380922	381646	363802
Kuwait		90393	94778	104962	93044	78529	130932	124406	127997	117172	105916
Jordan		35645	57078	85433	92636	52236	89825	70860	80943	88197	84207
UAE		42861	45928	45583	44782	34193	64195	58555	55156	46564	46139
Qatar		17934	21669	25458	27405	19726	30016	29163	29011	22775	21026
Lebanon		5579	5586	4255	4078	3884	7376	6851	6745	7447	8356
Oman		5765	4602	5673	6135	5222	8289	7113	7907	7823	7390
Bahrain		2575	3023	2741	2773	2825	4377	5765	4224	4078	4154
Sudan		260	303	18	11	22	30	26	7	8	1
Algeria		356	113	105	53	103	179	63	47	27	27
Other*		230	103	3825	63693	159148	183	235	1818	2661	2184
<b>Total African countries (non-Arab)</b>		<b>673</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>361</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>340</b>
South Africa		59	58	54	45	46	35	42	46	73	77
Togo		35	37	37	31	5	38	56	38	13	2
Nigeria		50	17	52	66	79	39	58	58	76	59
Ghana		33	15	9	4	7	10	7	8	5	8
Other*		496	88	156	127	245	129	81	211	168	194
<b>Total Asian countries (non-Arab)</b>		<b>1081</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>915</b>	<b>1088</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>879</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>714</b>
Cyprus		765	633	701	669	609	680	688	492	503	525
Malaysia		66	38	47	30	42	46	31	38	42	49
Turkey		43	24	31	248	12	33	20	8	110	3
Kazakhstan		17	20	30	20	2	30	20	22	11	16
Maldives Islands		34	17	6	15	6	13	17	9	20	17
China		20	15	16	20	15	10	17	13	9	11
Other*		136	80	84	86	101	67	56	89	101	93
<b>Total European countries</b>		<b>8391</b>	<b>9439</b>	<b>9250</b>	<b>12303</b>	<b>10615</b>	<b>15847</b>	<b>14689</b>	<b>16385</b>	<b>16393</b>	<b>18253</b>
Italia		5827	7405	7141	8672	8674	12561	11980	13676	14473	16530
Greece		2169	1632	1599	3109	1434	2841	2192	2153	1273	1078
United Kingdom		88	119	177	199	130	182	154	211	246	350
France		63	76	92	111	160	52	153	95	148	90
Malta		67	59	74	52	67	61	66	98	82	68
Germany		53	38	32	39	26	44	49	40	37	30



**Table (7-4) Con.**  
**Number of work permits issued to Egyptians according to country groups, country and type of permit (2013-2017)**

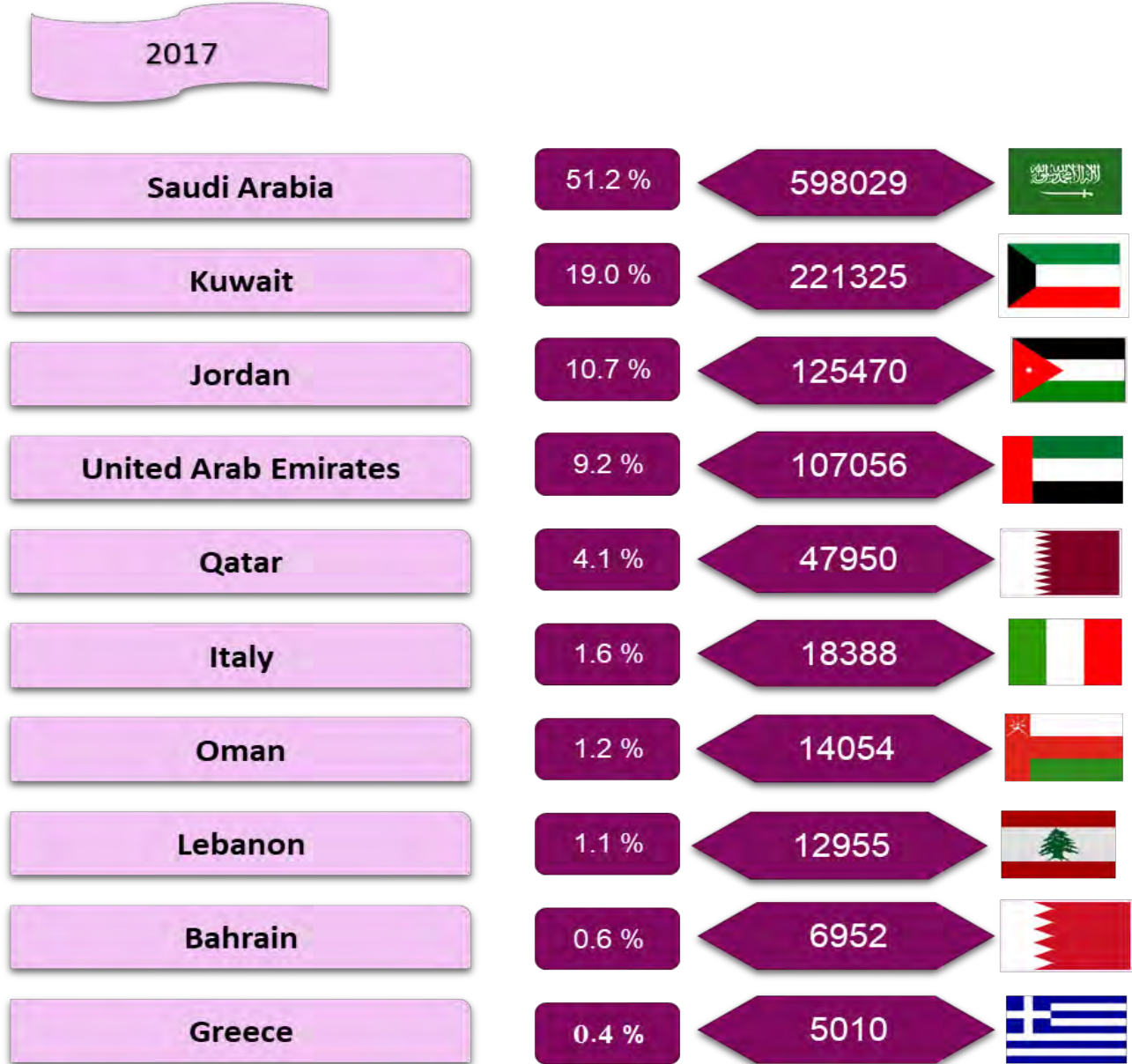
Permit type Country	First time					Renewal					
	Year	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Other*		124	110	135	121	124	106	95	112	134	107
<b>Total American Countries</b>		<b>181</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>135</b>
USA		45	93	70	56	48	40	80	106	115	75
Panama		102	77	70	60	28	111	88	102	79	42
Canada		24	19	11	17	23	11	13	17	22	10
Brazil		6	2	3	2	-	4	1	4	2	-
Other *		4	4	6	9	10	7	7	3	7	8
<b>Total Oceanian States</b>		<b>7</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>7</b>
Australia		7	9	5	1	8	5	1	3	11	5
New Zealand		0	2	3	1	2	6	2	1	3	1
N. Mariana Islands		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<b>Foreign vessels</b>		<b>2336</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2029</b>	<b>2102</b>	<b>2730</b>	<b>2720</b>	<b>2468</b>	<b>2347</b>	<b>2391</b>

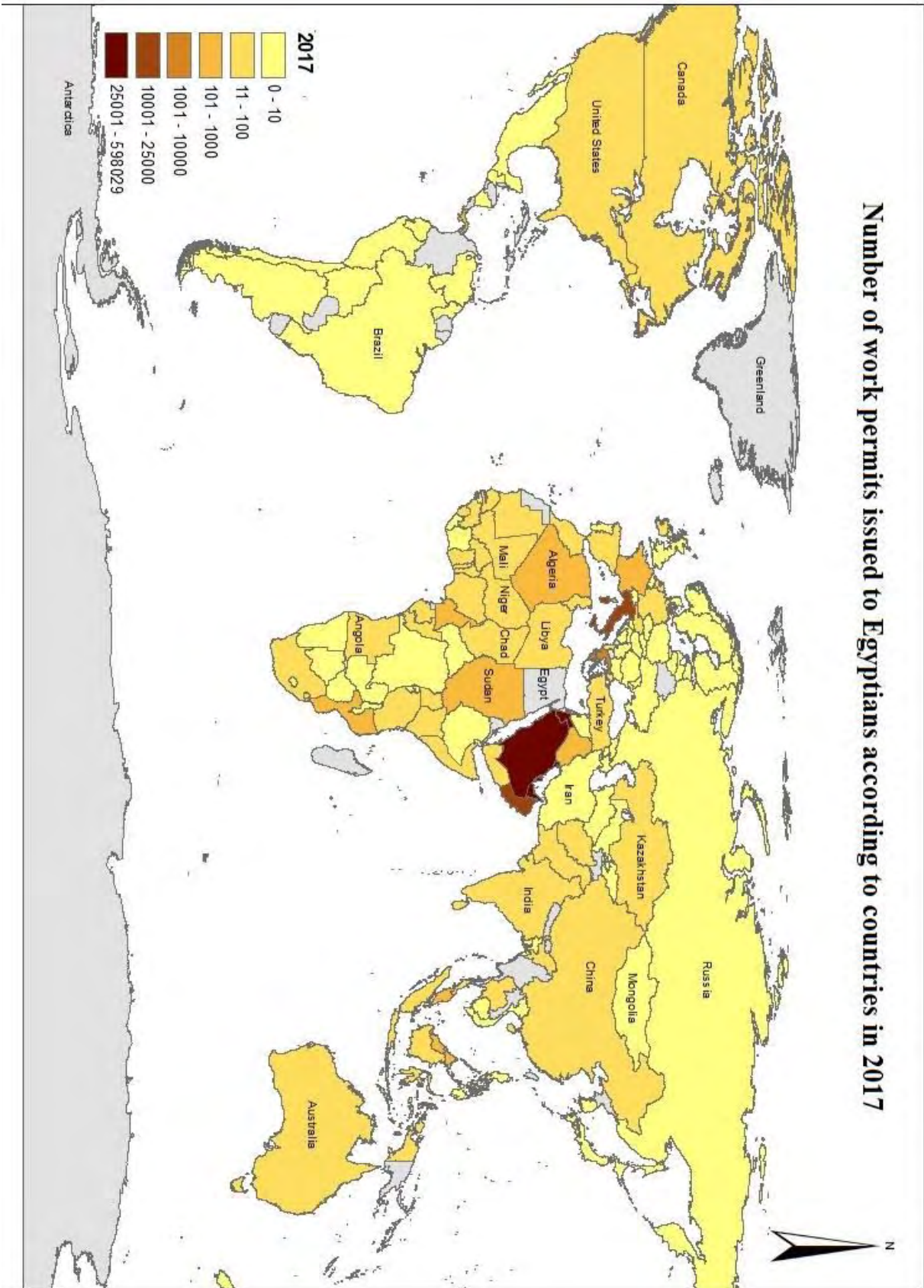
\*Other: Iraq, Yemen, Libya, Ghana, Cote d'Ivoire, Senegal, Iran, Taiwan, Philippines, Spain, Austria, Brazil, Peru, etc.

Source: General Department of Work Permits - Ministry of Interior



**Graph (7-4)**  
**Numerical and Percentage Distribution of work permits issued to Egyptians in more important ten countries in 2017**





## **Chapter VIII**

# **Egyptians acquiring foreign nationality**





Citizenship is a political and legal association that binds individual to state and must become a member of its people, committed to its loyalty, in return for its commitment to protect it at home and abroad. Egyptian law allows Egyptian citizens to nationalize with a foreign nationality, with or without retaining Egyptian nationality after acquiring a permit issued according to a decision of Minister of Interior. In case of citizen's request not to retain the Egyptian nationality, he shall be deemed to have lost it since date of the ministerial decision or date of acquiring foreign nationality, whichever is later.

Data of Egyptians acquiring nationality of a foreign country is provided by Department of Passports, Immigration and Nationality, Ministry of interior.

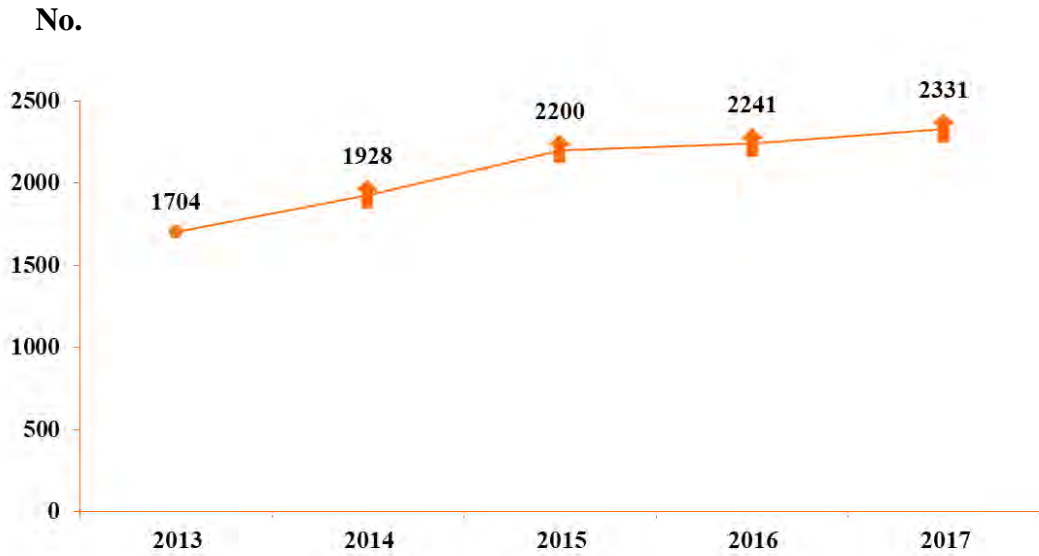
**Table (8-1)**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by Country Groups (2013-2017)**

Country group Year	Arab countries	African countries (Non-Arab)	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	European countries	American countries	Oceania countries	Total	Annual Change Rate%
2017	-	-	-	-	-	-	2331	4.0
2016	267	19	39	1329	559	28	2241	1.9
2015	316	21	52	1243	520	48	2200	14.1
2014	341	20	37	1051	448	31	1928	13.2
2013	285	1	26	954	409	29	1704	-



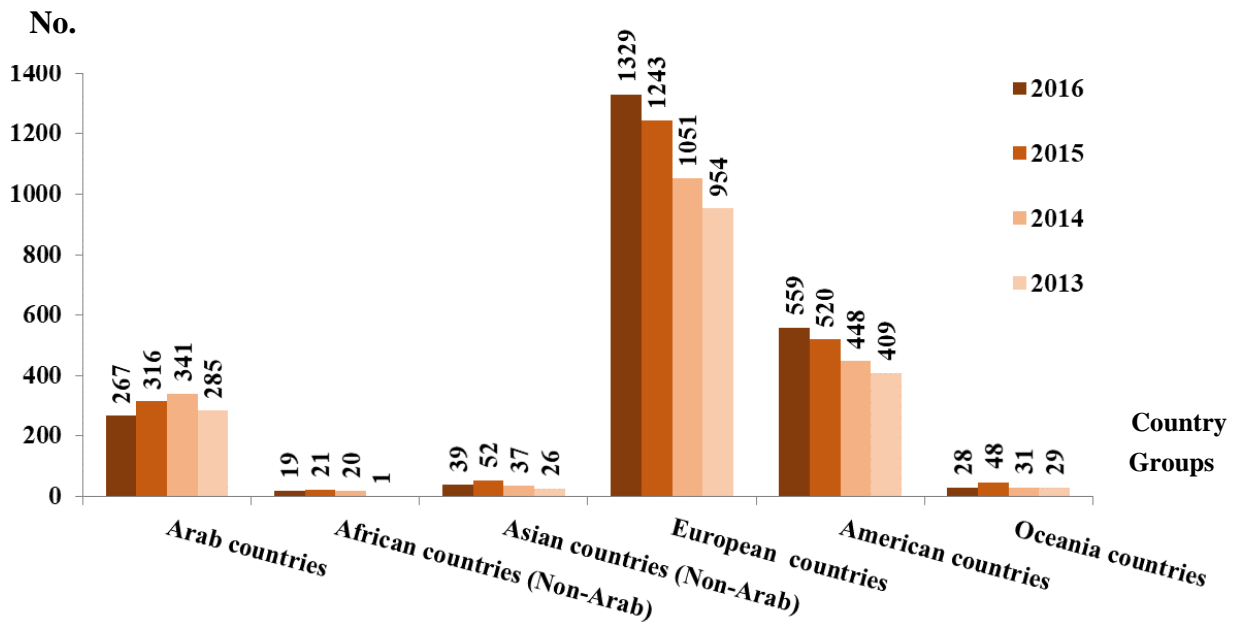
**Graph (8-1)**

**Number of Egyptians who acquired foreign nationality during the period (2013-2017)**



**Graph (8-2)**

**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by Country Groups (2013-2016)**

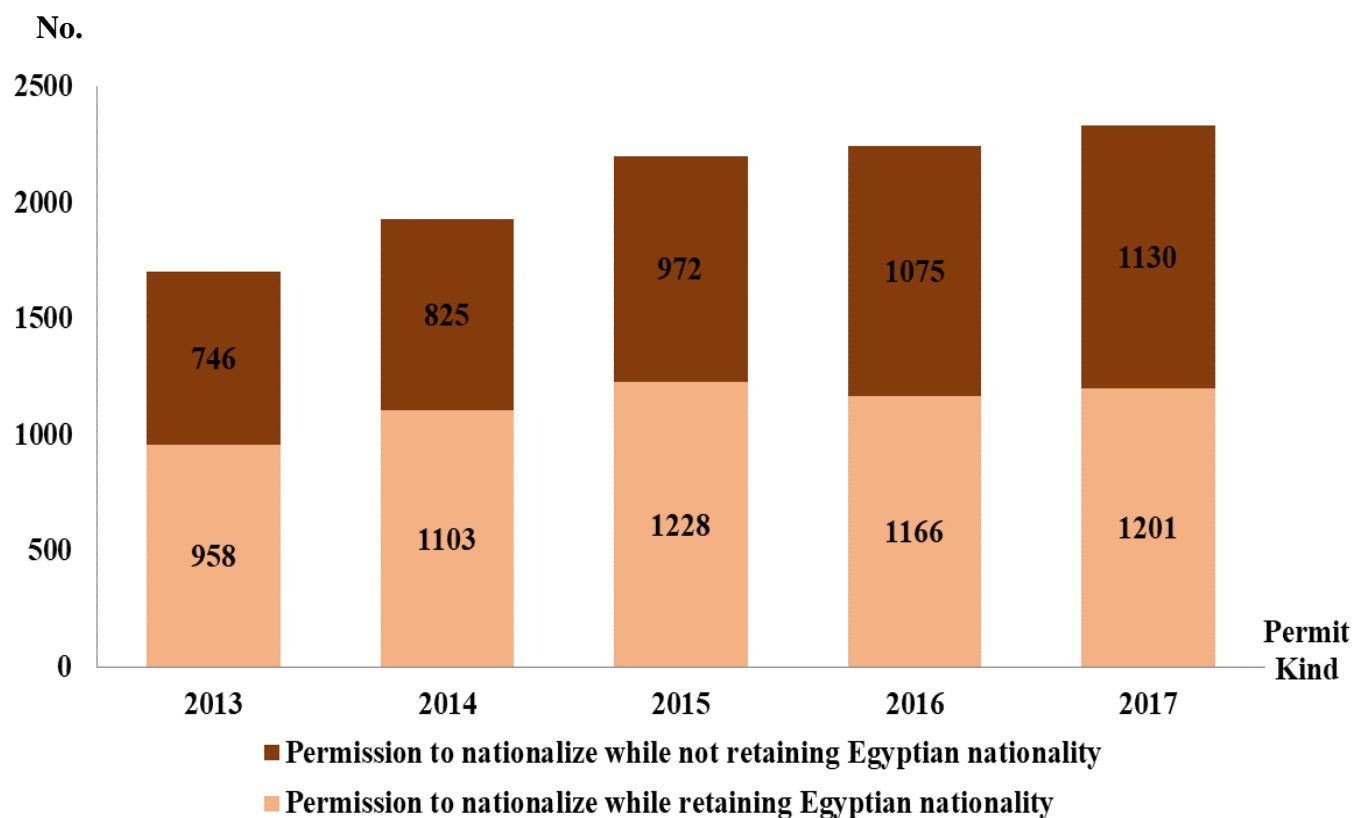




**Table (8-2)**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by Country**  
**Groups and kind of Nationalization Permit (2013 - 2017)**

Country Groups	Permit Type year	Permission to nationalize while retaining Egyptian nationality					Permission to nationalize while not retaining Egyptian nationality				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		<b>1201</b>	<b>1166</b>	<b>1228</b>	<b>1103</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1130</b>	<b>1075</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>746</b>
Arab Countries		-	167	251	280	230	-	100	65	61	55
African countries (non-Arab)		-	19	18	19	1	-	0	3	1	0
Asian (non-Arab) countries		-	19	37	24	15	-	20	15	13	11
European countries		-	386	371	318	284	-	943	872	733	670
American Countries		-	549	504	433	400	-	10	16	15	9
Oceanian States		-	26	47	29	28	-	2	1	2	1

**Graph (8-3)**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by kind of**  
**Nationalization Permit (2013-2017)**

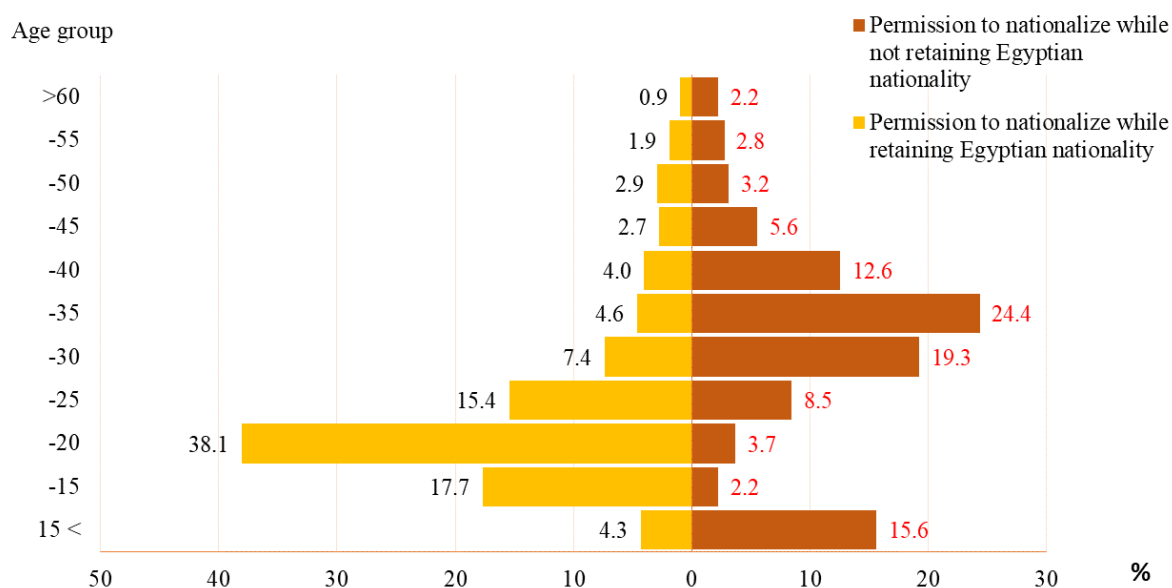




**Table (8-3)**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by Age Groups and Type of Nationalization Permit (2013 - 2017)**

Permit Type Age groups	Year	Permission to nationalize while retaining Egyptian nationality					Permission to nationalize while not retaining Egyptian nationality				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		1201	1166	1228	1103	958	1130	1075	972	825	746
Less than 15 years		-	50	116	69	50	-	168	117	79	49
-15		-	206	186	156	166	-	24	15	23	22
-20		-	444	384	372	357	-	40	51	32	33
-25		-	180	172	170	159	-	91	84	72	70
-30		-	86	74	58	45	-	207	187	160	161
-35		-	54	71	63	35	-	262	222	205	170
-40		-	47	55	41	32	-	135	133	103	114
-45		-	32	62	62	35	-	60	78	65	61
-50		-	34	54	62	38	-	34	46	45	38
-55		-	22	25	30	26	-	30	15	22	19
60 years and over		-	11	29	20	15	-	24	24	19	9

**Graph (8-4)**  
**Percentage Distribution of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship by Age Groups (2013 - 2017)**





**Table (8-4)**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship according to nationality (2013 - 2016)**

Acquired nationality	Year	2016	2015	2014	2013
	<b>Total</b>		<b>2241</b>	<b>2200</b>	<b>1928</b>
<b>Arab Countries</b>					
<b>Total Arab Countries</b>		<b>267</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>285</b>
Bahrain		67	179	192	101
Kuwait		46	7	4	7
Saudi Arabia		30	36	31	22
Sudan		25	11	23	17
Morocco		21	21	16	13
Iraq		17	10	17	19
Oman		10	5	2	17
Libya		10	2	7	9
Other *		41	45	49	80
<b>Total African countries (non-Arab)</b>					
<b>Total African countries (non-Arab)</b>		<b>19</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1</b>
South Africa		17	8	5	-
Namibia		1	2	7	-
Other *		1	11	8	1
<b>Asian countries (non-Arab)</b>					
<b>Total Asian countries (non-Arab)</b>		<b>39</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>31</b>
Philippines		12	26	12	9
Japan		9	2	4	7
China		5	4	3	4
Turkey		3	4	-	4
Singapore		3	3	1	-
Other *		7	13	17	7
<b>European countries</b>					
<b>Total European countries</b>		<b>1329</b>	<b>1243</b>	<b>1051</b>	<b>949</b>
Germany		676	563	476	405



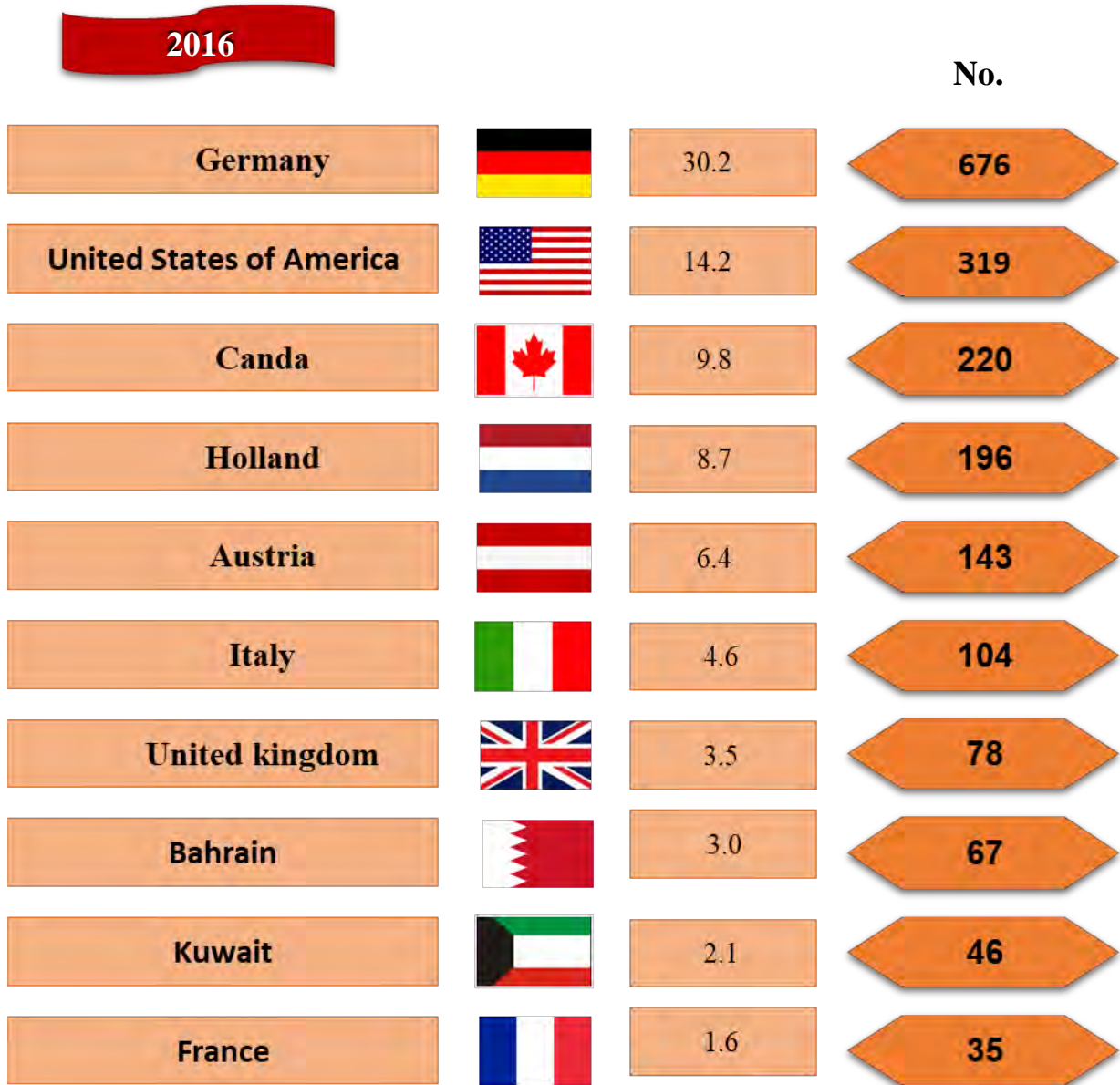
**Table (8-4) Con**  
**Number of Egyptians who acquired Foreign Citizenship according to**  
**nationality (2013 - 2016)**

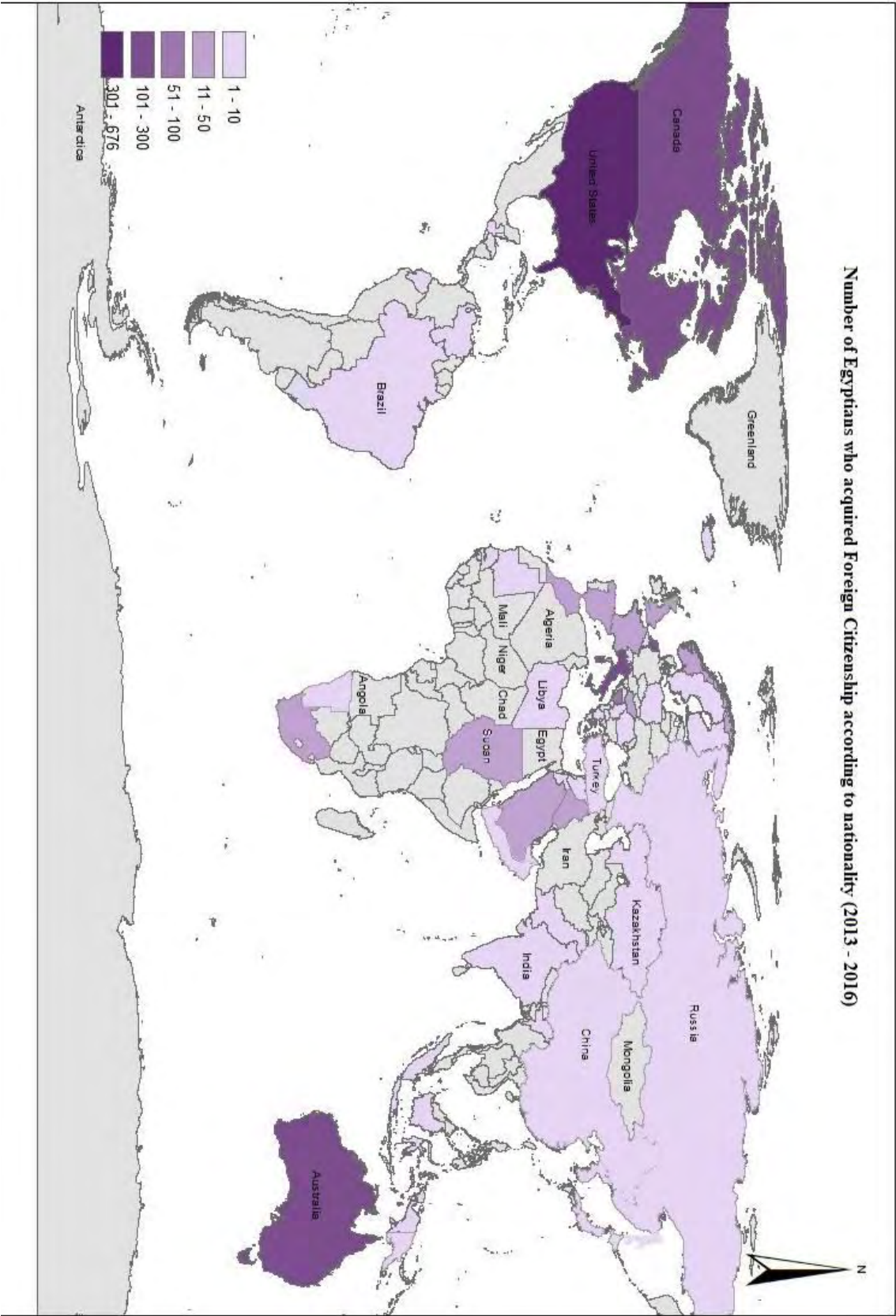
Acquired nationality	Year	2016	2015	2014	2013
	Netherlands		196	178	140
Austria		143	147	143	146
Italia		104	82	60	52
United Kingdom		78	106	93	65
France		35	36	47	48
Norway		22	33	22	20
Other *		75	98	70	87
<b>American Countries</b>					
<b>Total American Countries</b>		<b>559</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>409</b>
United States of America		319	328	327	304
Canada		220	176	110	104
Saint Kitts and Nevis		9	8	4	-
Brazil		4	1	4	1
Other *		7	7	3	-
<b>Oceanian States</b>					
<b>Total Oceanian States</b>		<b>28</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>29</b>
Australia		26	45	30	27
New Zealand		2	3	1	2

\* **Other:** Including Palestine, Algeria, Libya, Hungary, Spain, Switzerland, India, Cyprus, Chad, Uganda, Peru, Argentina ..... etc.



**Graph (8-5)**  
**Numerical and Percentage Distribution of more important ten countries where Egyptians required their nationality in 2016**







## **CHAPTER IX**

### **Scientific delegates sent abroad in scientific missions**

Data for Egyptian delegates are provided by General management of Missions at Ministry of Higher Education.

Data for Egyptian delegates are available in "Annual bulletin of Delegates Abroad in Scientific missions". issued by CAPMAS.

A. **Foreign missions**: During which student receives a degree from one of universities abroad for a period of (3-4) years and delegation can return home during a certain period in order to learn and carry out the necessary field research.

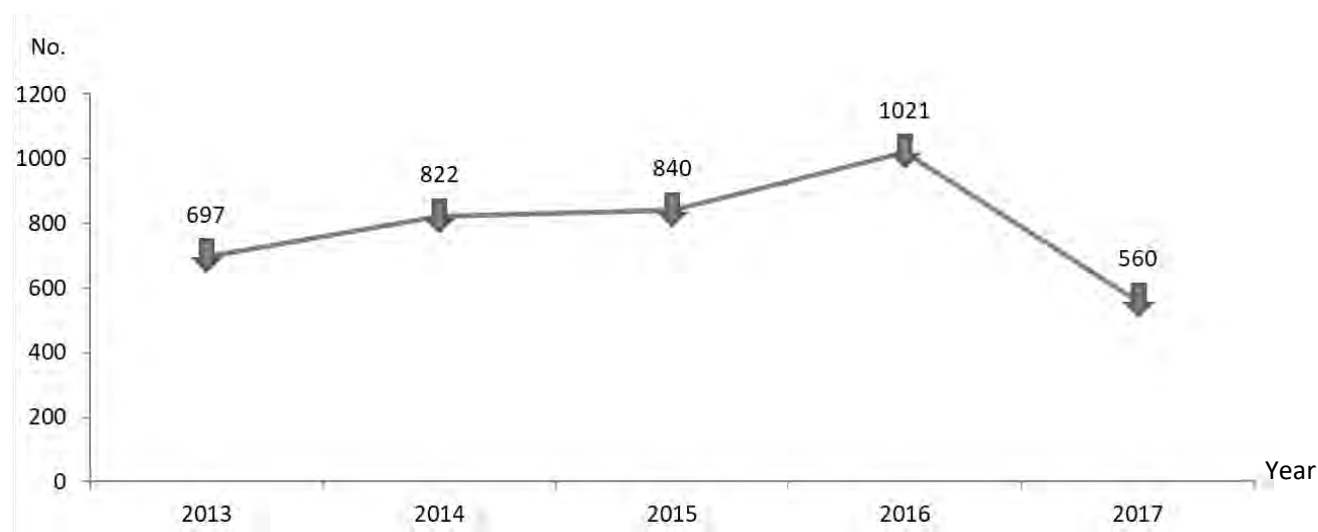
**B. Scientific missions**: Scholarships are awarded in scientific missions in the form of grants to State or to sending party or personal grant either for training or scientific research purpose for a period from 3 months to one year.

**C. Scholarships**: Scholarship will be sent abroad to study or to collect scientific material for obtaining scientific degree or purpose of training and acquisition of expertise. It will be financed through foreign grants to state or to sending authorities or personal grants. The donor will determine duration of scholarship.

**D. Joint supervision missions**: During mission, student will receive a PhD from one of Egyptian universities under supervision of an Egyptian professor and a foreigner who will agree on the subject of study and research. The duration of mission will be five years. During which treatment of member of foreign mission materially, results saving study expenses and overcome problem of non-equivalence of some foreign degrees.

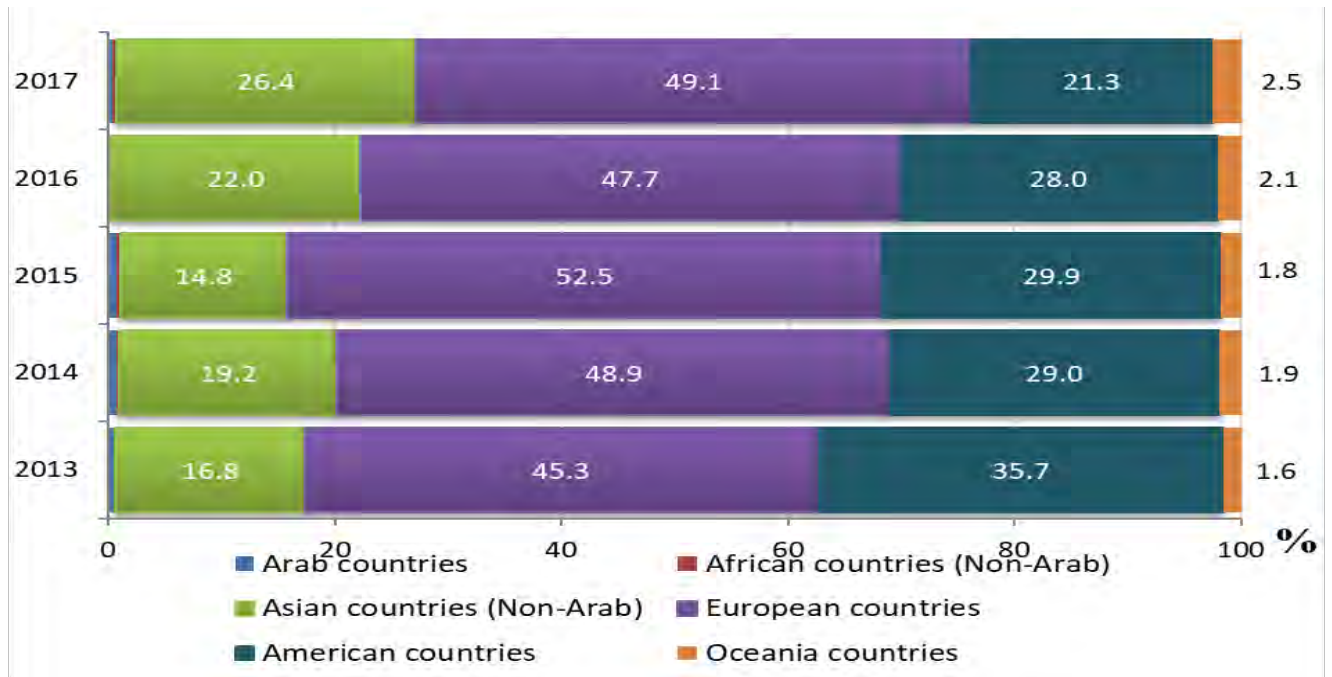
**Table (9-1)**
**Number of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to country groups and sex (2013-2017)**

Country group Year	Sex	Arab countries	African countries (Non-Arab)	Asian countries (Non-Arab)	European countries	American countries	Oceania countries	Total
2017	Total	2	2	148	275	119	14	560
	Male	2	2	120	177	93	11	405
	Female	-	-	28	98	26	3	155
2016	Total	-	2	225	487	286	21	1021
	Male	-	1	174	350	177	13	715
	Female	-	1	51	137	109	8	306
2015	Total	6	3	124	441	251	15	840
	Male	5	3	96	310	174	9	597
	Female	1	-	28	131	77	6	243
2014	Total	6	2	158	402	238	16	822
	Male	6	2	131	308	178	11	636
	Female	-	-	27	94	60	5	186
2013	Total	4	-	117	316	249	11	697
	Male	4	-	98	248	167	8	525
	Female	-	-	19	68	82	3	172

**Graph (9-1)**
**Number of delegates abroad in scientific missions (2013-2017)**


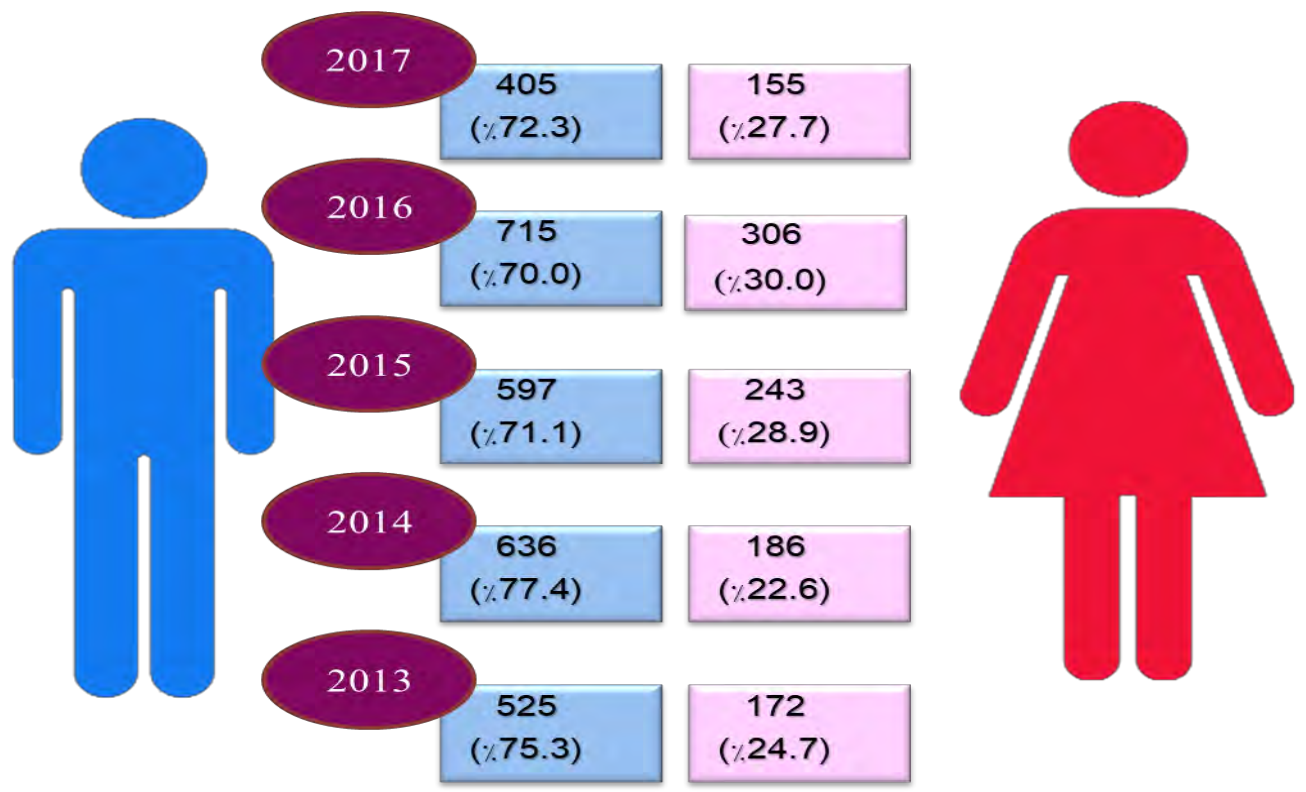
**Graph (9-2)**

**Percentage distribution of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to country (2013-2017)**



**Graph (9-3)**

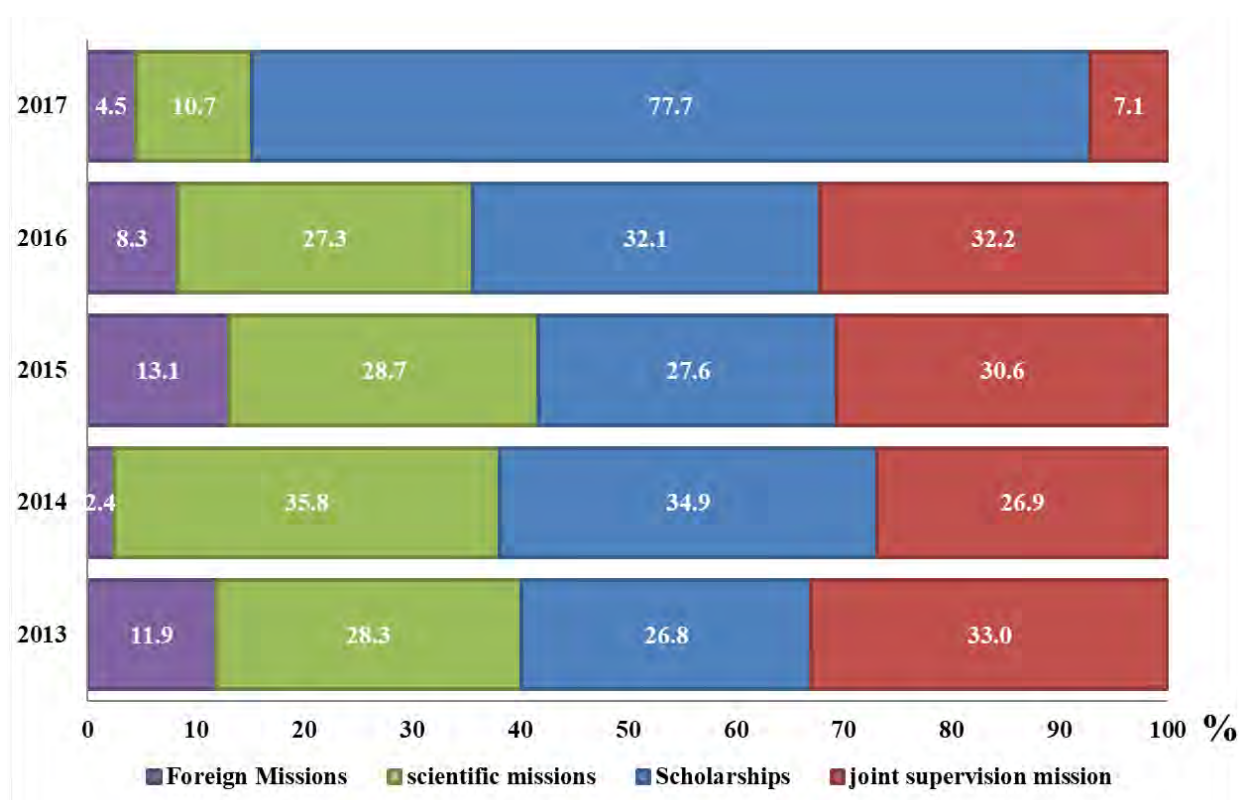
**Percentage distribution and number of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to sex (2013-2017)**



**Table (9-2)**  
**Number of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to country groups and type of delegate (2013-2017)**

Year \ Type of delegate	Foreign Missions	Scientific missions	Scholarships	Joint supervision mission	Total
2017	25	60	435	40	560
2016	85	279	328	329	1021
2015	110	241	232	257	840
2014	20	294	287	221	822
2013	83	197	187	230	697

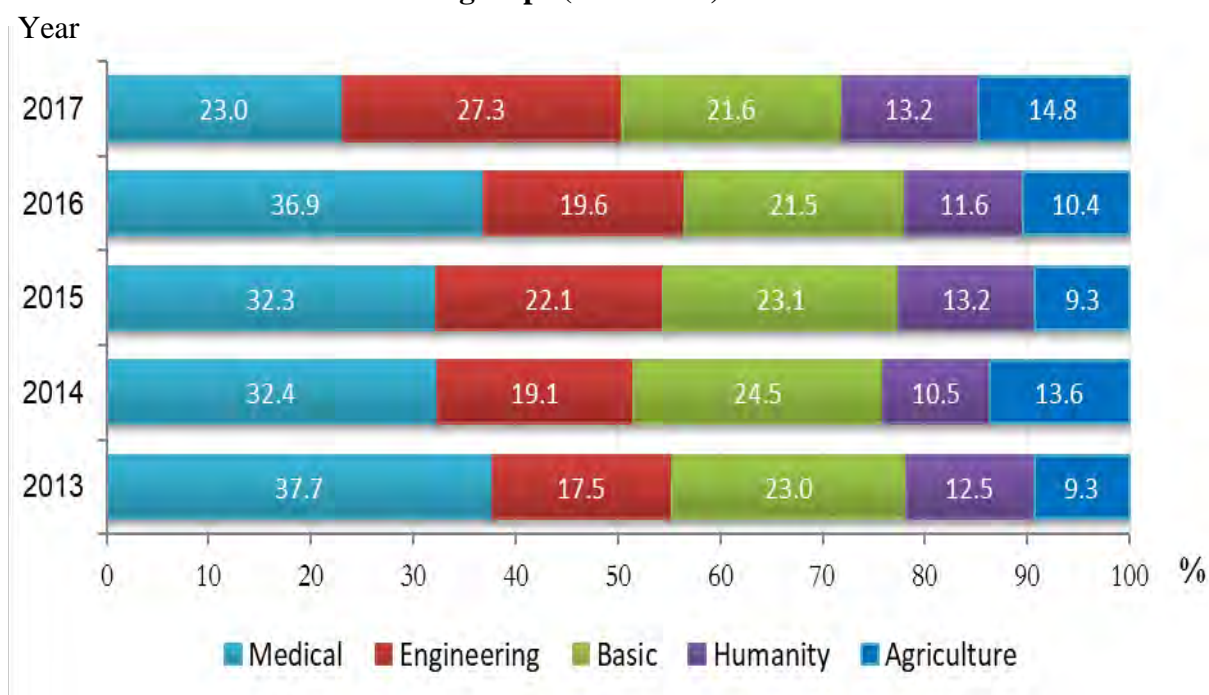
**Graph (9-4)**  
**Percentage distribution of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to type of delegate (2013-2017)**



**Table (9-3)**  
**Number of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to science groups (2013-2017)**

Year \ Science groups	Medical	Engineering	Basic science	Humanity science	Agriculture science	Total
2017	129	153	121	74	83	560
2016	377	200	220	118	106	1021
2015	271	186	194	111	78	840
2014	266	157	201	86	112	822
2013	263	122	160	87	65	697

**Graph (9-5)**  
**Percentage distribution of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to science groups (2013-2017)**

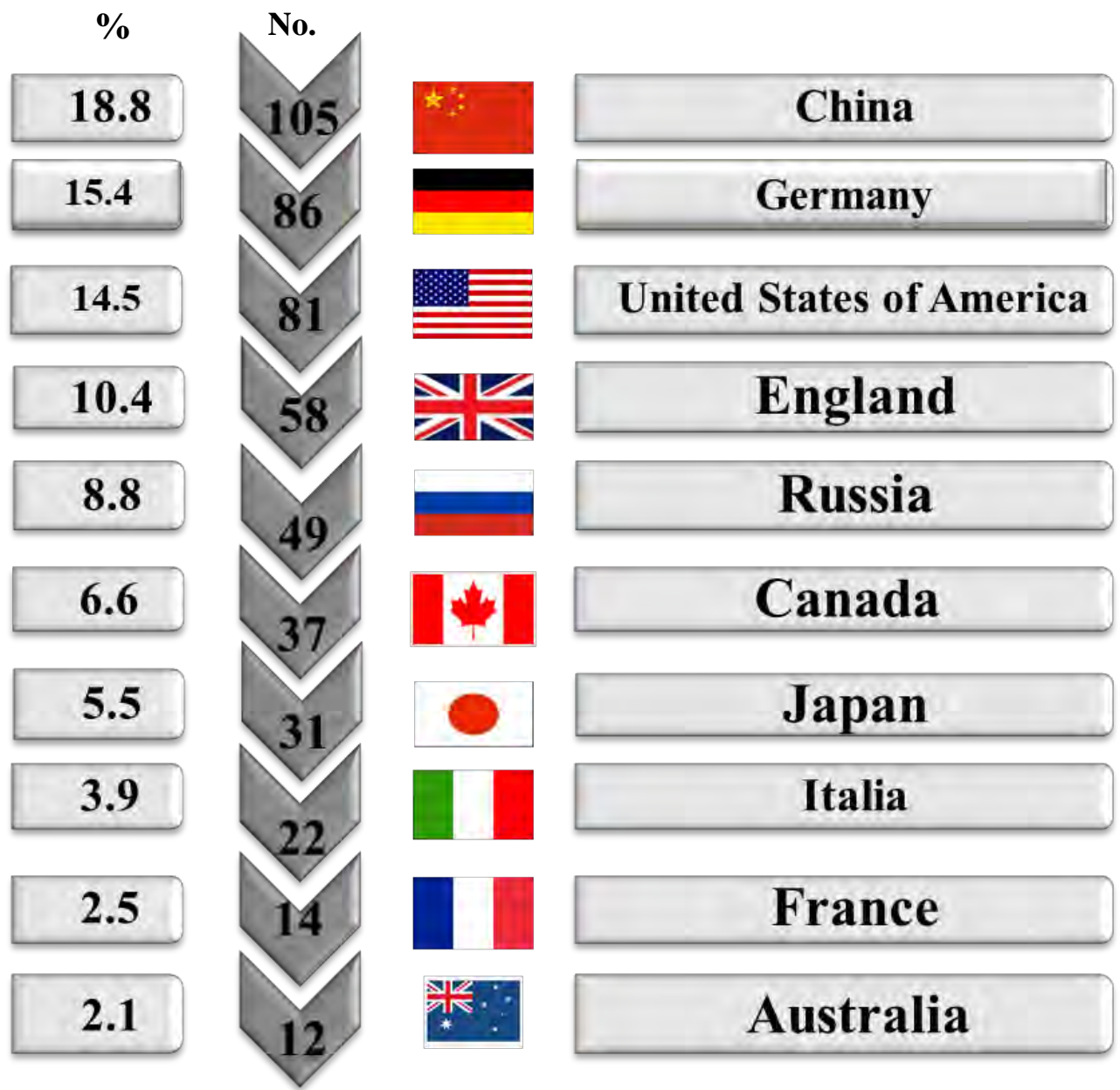


**Table (9-4)**  
**Number of delegates abroad in scientific missions according to Country (2013-2017)**

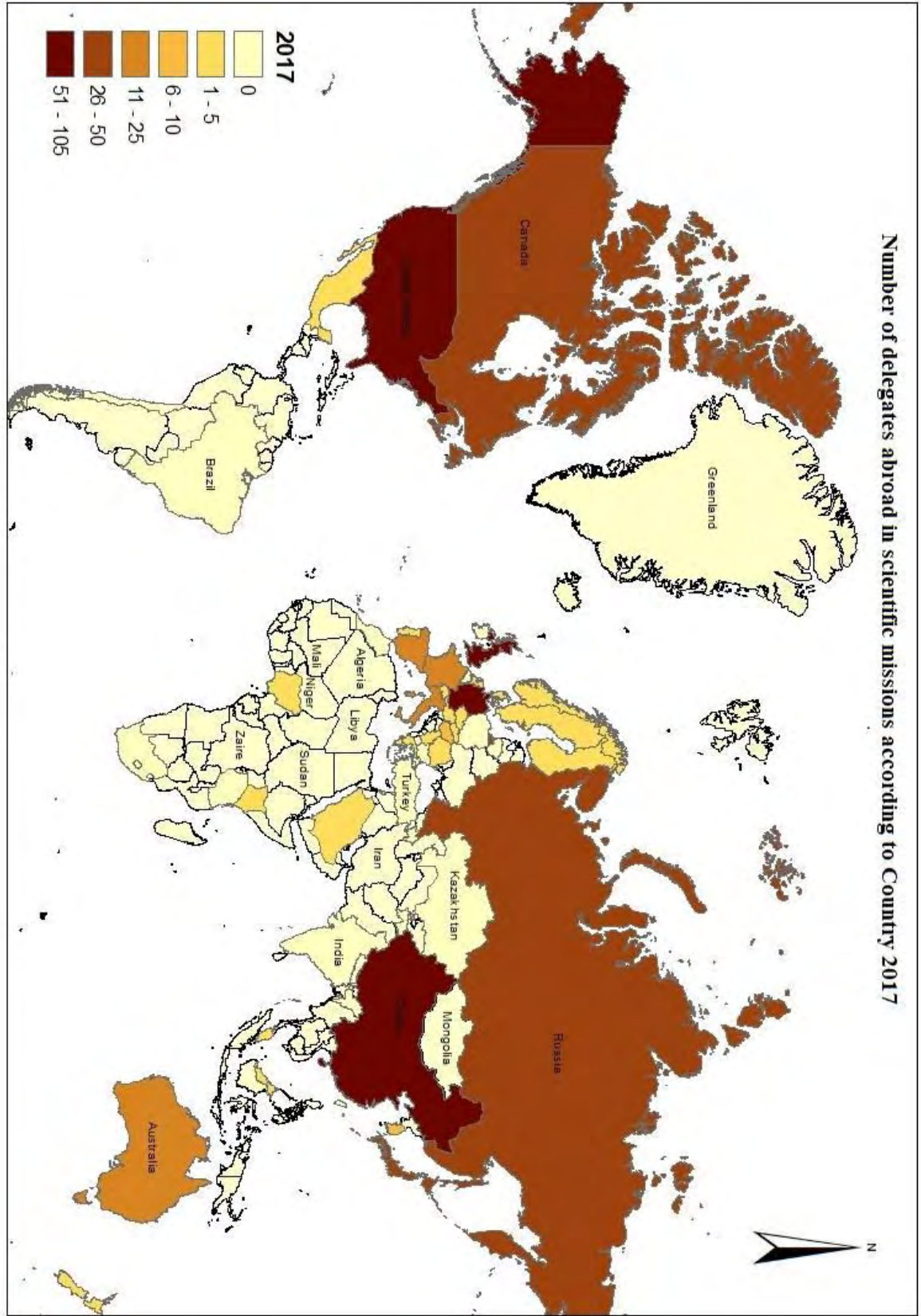
Country	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	560	1021	840	822	697
<b>Total Arab Countries</b>	2	-	6	6	4
Saudi Arabia	1	-	6	6	4
* Other	1	-	-	-	-
<b>Total African countries (non-Arab)</b>	2	2	3	2	-
Kenya	1	-	1	-	-
* Other	1	2	2	2	-
<b>Total Asian countries (non-Arab)</b>	148	225	124	158	117
China	105	93	18	24	-
Japan	31	117	79	111	106
South Korea	8	6	9	6	6
Singapore	2	1	4	3	1
Malaysia	2	2	2	1	-
* Other	-	6	12	13	4
<b>Total European countries</b>	275	487	441	402	316
Germany	86	151	157	152	107
England	58	113	127	71	60
Russia	49	39	23	21	7
Italia	22	40	27	30	31
France	14	39	39	32	28
Spain	11	25	25	31	26
Hungary	10	13	-	5	-
Greece	4	4	-	2	1
Czech	3	3	1	5	1
* Other	18	60	42	53	55
<b>Total American Countries</b>	119	286	251	238	249
USA	81	222	204	196	196
Canada	37	62	43	41	52
* Other	1	2	4	1	1
<b>Total Oceanian States</b>	14	21	15	16	11
Australia	12	20	14	14	11
New Zealand	2	1	1	2	-

\*Other: Lebanon, Morocco, Nigeria, Tanzania, Germany, England, Brazil, Mexico, etc.

**Graph (9-6)**  
**Numerical and Percentage Distribution of delegates abroad to more important 10 countries in scientific missions 2017**







- 7 -

## **CHAPTER X**


# **Egyptians movement across borders**

Constitution stipulates freedom of movement, and recognizes the right of citizens to emigrate, where citizen has the right to obtain and carry a passport where those who have Arab Republic of Egypt nationality may not leave or return to Republic borders unless they hold passports. Such passports may be replaced by passes or leave.

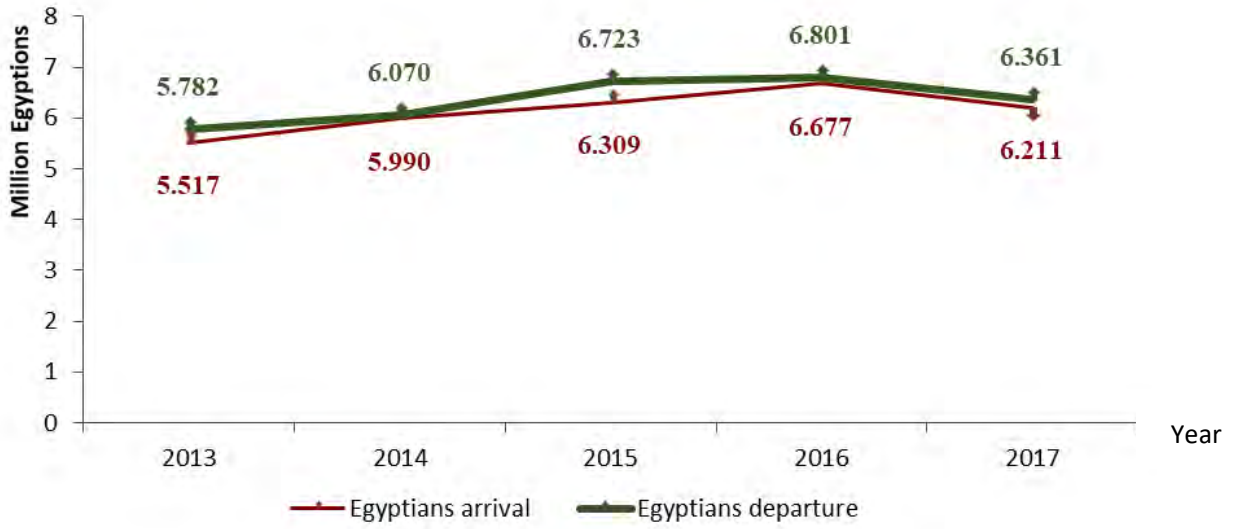
Departure and arrival data are obtained through tabs prepared by General Directorate of Passports, Immigration and Nationality Department. Data are collected by its departments and units in the country's legitimate ports, which is to register every Egyptian who enters or leaves the country on special cards (arrival and departure cards).

**Table (10 - 1)**

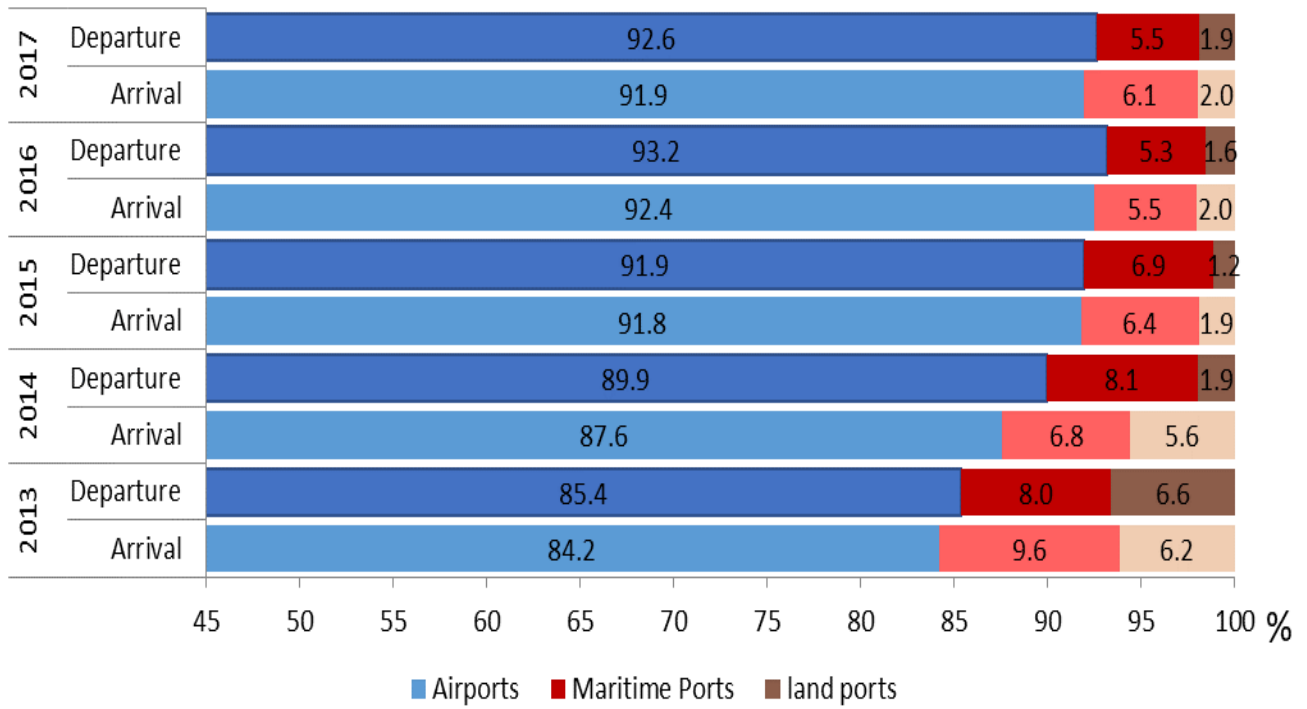
**Number of arriving and leaving Egyptians according to arrival or departure methods (2013 - 2017)**

Port	Movement type	Item	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	Arrival	No.	6210895	6677414	6308707	5989736	5516530
	Departure	No.	6361441	6801303	6723309	6069973	5781812
<b>Air Port</b> 	Arrival	No.	5707782	6173040	5789238	5244598	4646141
		Rate of change%	(7.5)	6.6	10.4	12.9	-
	Departure	No.	5891401	6336315	6181807	5457610	4936235
		Rate of change%	(7.0)	2.5	13.3	10.6	-
<b>Maritime Ports</b> 	Arrival	No.	378427	369572	400651	410140	530002
		Rate of change%	2.4	(7.8)	(2.3)	(22.6)	-
	Departure	No.	347897	359374	463646	494253	461121
		Rate of change%	(3.2)	(22.5)	(6.2)	7.2	-
<b>Land Port</b> 	Arrival	No.	124686	134802	118818	334998	340387
		Rate of change%	(7.5)	13.5	(64.5)	(1.6)	-
	Departure	No.	122143	105614	77856	118110	384456
		Rate of change%	15.7	35.7	(34.1)	(69.3)	-

**Graph (10 - 1)**  
**Number of arriving and departing Egyptians through different ports (2013 - 2017)**



**Graph (10 - 2)**  
**Percentage distribution of arriving and departing Egyptians through different ports (2013 - 2017)**





**Table (10 - 2)**  
**Number of arriving Egyptians according to arrival ports (2013 - 2017)**

port	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>6210895</b>	<b>6677414</b>	<b>6308707</b>	<b>5989736</b>	<b>5516530</b>
<b>Total airports</b>	<b>5707782</b>	<b>6173040</b>	<b>5789238</b>	<b>5244598</b>	<b>4646141</b>
Cairo Airport	4281838	4462648	4176892	3832707	3408785
Borg El Arab Airport	880706	1109344	1075777	925759	807712
Sohag International Airport	243118	263952	337135	265001	157988
Assiut Airport	152554	183160	30695	73736	156209
Luxor Airport	73958	100386	112948	100738	79693
Hurghada Airport	36523	22075	22520	21664	18004
Sharm El Sheikh Airport	22828	15641	20204	15910	16281
Aswan Airport	10802	14457	12015	8255	506
Marsa Alam Airport	4507	1345	990	802	645
Matrouh Airport	921	8	19	11	5
El Alamein Airport	27	24	43	15	212
Taba Airport	-	-	-	-	82
Arish Airport	-	-	-	-	19
<b>Total Maritime Ports</b>	<b>378427</b>	<b>369572</b>	<b>400651</b>	<b>410140</b>	<b>530002</b>
Safaga Port	203551	180251	177695	225441	259592
Nuweiba Port	138143	166134	173253	177723	214573
Hurghada port	32975	20715	47377	143	49011
Aswan River Port	2226	1860	1565	5289	6046
Ras Ghareb port	1228	-	-	100	-
Alexandria Port	123	511	369	139	438
Marina Taba	77	52	226	194	184
Adabiya Port	28	-	-	7	-
Port Said	21	28	44	49	46
Damietta Port	19	5	4	6	11
Matrouh port	16	-	-	-	-
Sharm El Sheikh port	13	8	17	12	29
Ain Sokhna Port	7	-	-	-	-
Suez Port	-	-	-	986	-
Ismailia Port	-	-	37	-	1
Arish port	-	-	4	2	23
Abu Redis port	-	-	0	-	-
Marina Marsa Ghareb	-	8	60	49	48
East Port Said Port	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total land ports</b>	<b>124686</b>	<b>134802</b>	<b>118818</b>	<b>334998</b>	<b>340387</b>
Salloum land port	92583	113556	100097	327078	332790
Qastal land port	20928	17815	17393	2519	-
Arqin land port	9520	211	25	469	191
Rafah land port	873	2201	782	4245	5303
Taba land port	767	997	518	552	1950
Hadrabet land port	14	22	3	126	141
Al Awja land port	1	-	-	9	12

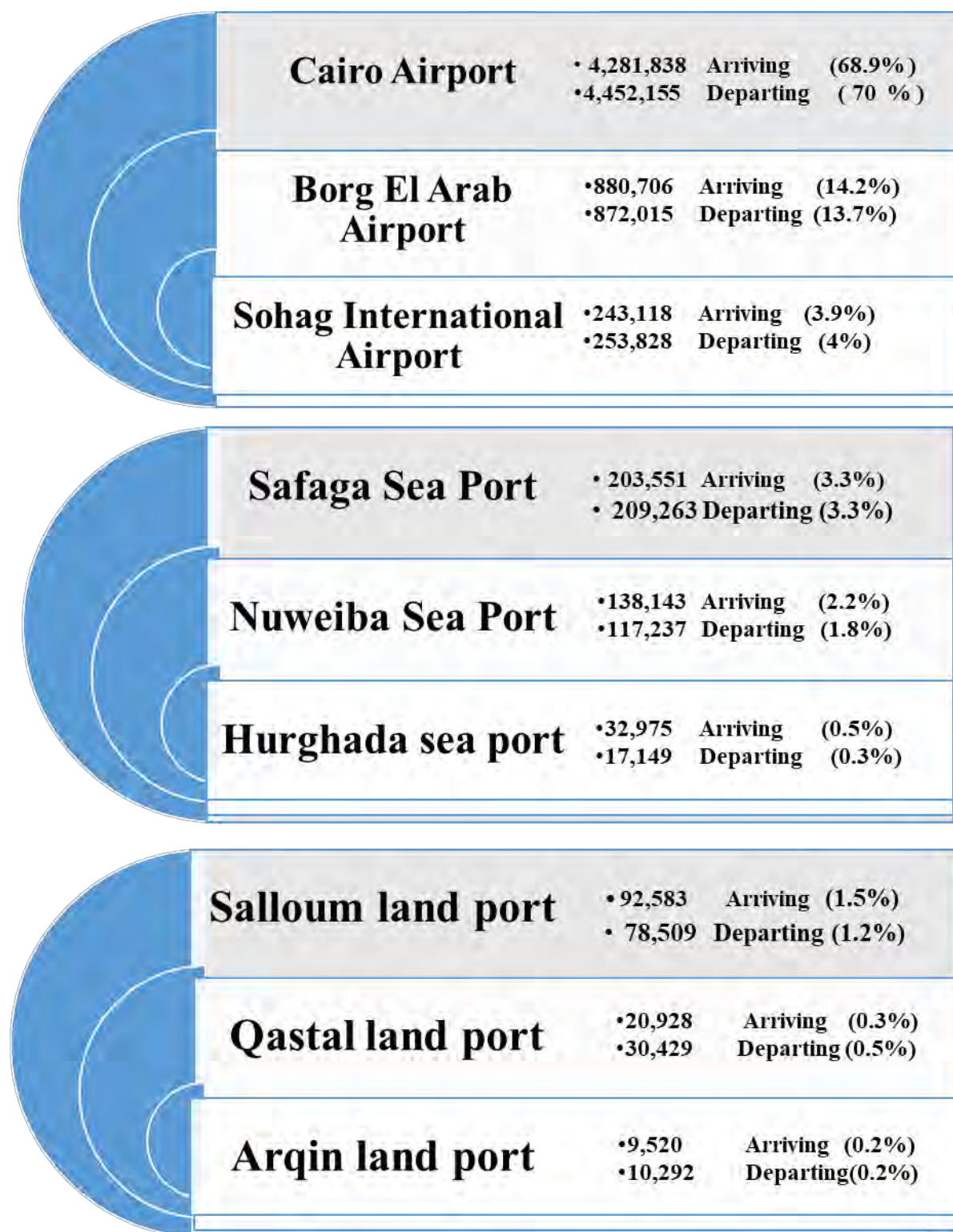
**Table (10 - 3)**  
**Number of Departing Egyptians according to departure ports (2013 - 2017)**

port	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	<b>6361441</b>	<b>6801303</b>	<b>6723309</b>	<b>6069973</b>	<b>5781812</b>
<b>Total airports</b>	<b>5891401</b>	<b>6336315</b>	<b>6181807</b>	<b>5457610</b>	<b>4936235</b>
Cairo Airport	4452155	4573808	4376188	3901062	3543349
Borg El Arab Airport	872015	1131013	1221838	1050222	957399
Sohag International Airport	253828	272570	353277	274210	146291
Assiut Airport	167055	193819	42546	80666	158694
Luxor Airport	77703	113060	131791	107822	92805
Hurghada Airport	36425	23448	23925	20745	17556
Sharm El Sheikh Airport	19875	14177	19550	14962	15515
Aswan Airport	8041	12879	11819	7164	488
Marsa Alam Airport	4264	1517	847	745	651
Matrouh Airport	6	5	14	5	5
El Alamein Airport	34	19	12	7	3407
Taba Airport	-	-	-	-	54
Arish Air Airport	-	-	-	-	21
<b>Total Maritime Ports</b>	<b>347897</b>	<b>359374</b>	<b>463646</b>	<b>494253</b>	<b>461121</b>
Safaga Sea Port	209263	199377	196999	277874	235461
Nuweiba Sea Port	117237	130731	185144	209149	188160
Hurghada sea port	17149	26450	78972	260	29763
Aswan River Port	2682	2470	2044	4870	6556
Ras Ghareb Seaport	1245	-	-	90	-
Alexandria Sea Port	79	84	185	127	854
Marina Taba	57	57	219	189	180
Adabiya seaport	40	-	-	6	-
Port Said Sea Port	62	110	1	66	19
Damietta Sea Port	68	40	20	7	17
Matrouh sea port	2	-	-	-	-
Sharm El Sheikh sea port	12	33	2	7	24
Ain Sokhna Sea Port	-	-	-	-	-
Suez Sea Port	-	-	-	1470	-
Ismailia Sea Port	1	-	1	-	-
Arish sea port	-	-	2	2	31
Abu Redis sea port	-	-	-	-	-
Marina Marsa Ghareb	-	22	57	81	56
East Port Said Sea Port	-	-	-	55	-
<b>Total land ports</b>	<b>122143</b>	<b>105614</b>	<b>77856</b>	<b>118110</b>	<b>384456</b>
Salloum land port	78509	74939	55657	109466	376363
Qastal land port	30429	27837	20451	2916	-
Arqin land outlet	10292	116	25	469	191
Rafah land port	1818	1514	1237	4700	5911
Taba land port	1080	1201	483	448	1896
Hadrabet land port	14	7	-	105	86
Al Awja land port	1	-	3	6	9



Graph (10 - 3)

Numerical and percentage distribution of the most important arrival and departure ports for Egyptians arriving and leaving the country according to arrival or departure methods in 2017





**Table (10-4)**  
**Number of arriving Egyptian by age groups (2013 - 2017)**

Age groups	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	6210895	6677414	6308707	5989736	5516530
Less than 3	251628	284011	260185	218818	170010
16 -	663398	709124	628379	530514	421863
18 -	81398	88503	83494	80685	68874
25 -	400902	456858	434714	452447	442337
30 -	814461	854496	821840	841473	795344
35 -	918635	900753	829843	822142	768534
45 -	1331235	1324279	1230880	1216047	1154395
55 -	902223	991631	970736	934755	886521
60 -	332500	396002	389890	351188	327796
60 years and over	514515	671757	658746	541667	480856

**Table (10-5)**  
**Number of departing Egyptian by age groups (2013 - 2017)**

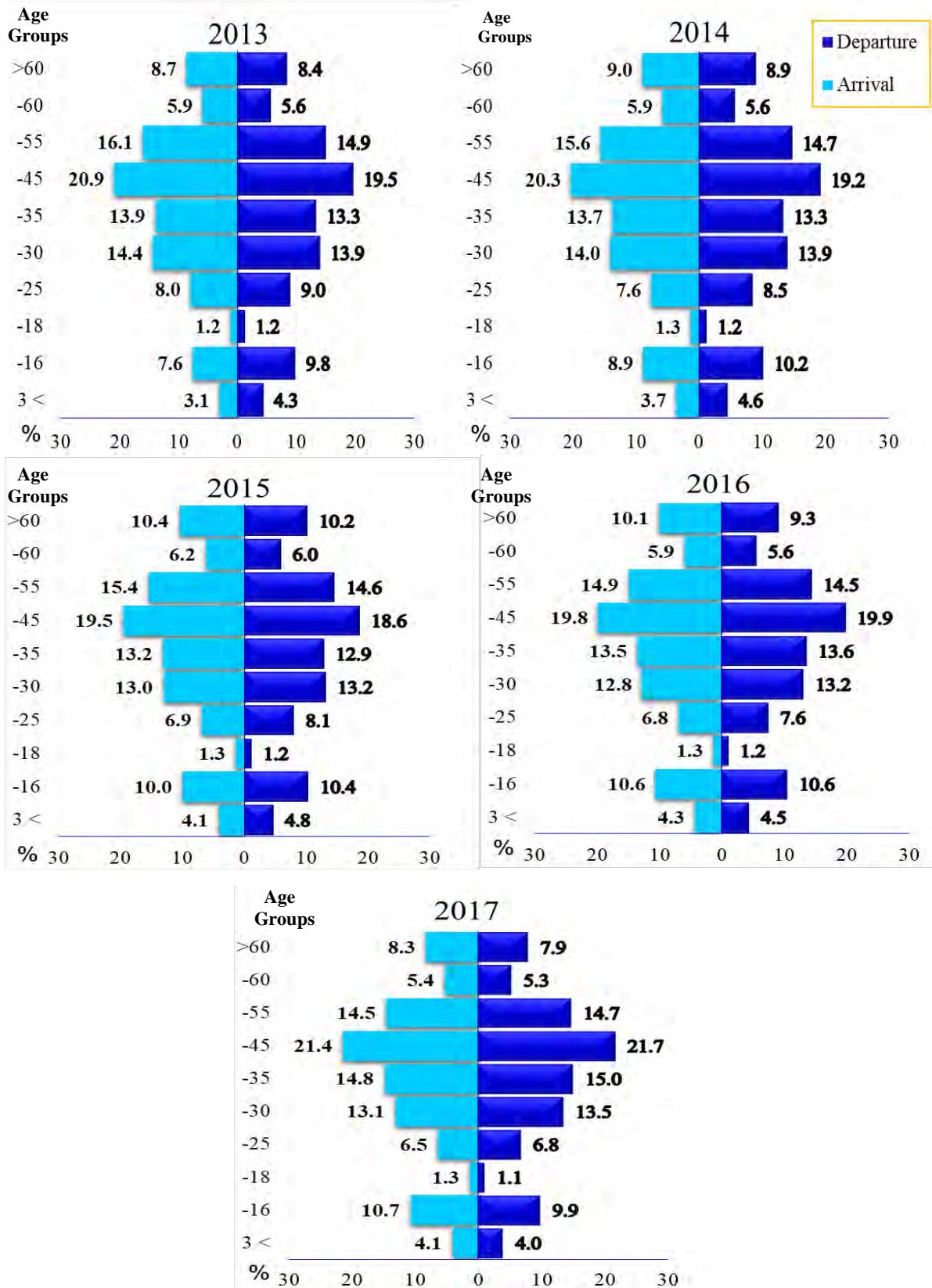
Age groups	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	6361441	6801303	6723309	6069973	5781812
Less than 3	255634	308601	319708	276315	251182
16 -	628234	720426	699294	616837	566016
18 -	69968	79588	83918	74199	70676
25 -	432435	517864	543635	513520	518830
30 -	858134	897233	886339	843270	804313
35 -	957241	927372	866922	806056	766585
45 -	1380459	1350623	1253267	1164548	1129414
55 -	936926	985597	983583	891732	862402
60 -	336802	383537	400869	342464	325126
60 years and over	505608	630462	685774	541032	487268





Graph (10-4)

Percentage Distribution of Arriving and departing Egyptians by Age Groups (2013 - 2017)



## **Chapter XI**

### **Egyptians who got approval to emigrate abroad**



Data of Egyptians who have obtained permission to emigrate abroad, and Egyptians abroad who have acquired the status of migrants and who applied to be considered as migrants are based on the forms 348 and 349. Immigrant who comes from Passports, Immigration and Nationality Department at Ministry of Interior, and data is available in " Egyptians who have obtained approval for immigration abroad Statistical Bulletin " issued by CAPMAS.

**Migrants:** Those who left the country have an immigration license through legal channels according to Migration and Care of Egyptians Abroad Law No. 111 of 1983 (Article 8). "A permanent immigrant who has permanently made his habitual residence outside the country by acquiring the nationality of a foreign country or obtaining permanent residence permission. Or has resident there for a period of not less than ten years or has obtained permission to immigrate from one of immigration countries determined by Ministerial decree concerned with immigration affairs".

**Original Immigrant:** Is individual who submitted to concerned authorities to apply for a license to emigrate abroad, explaining his desire to accompany members of his family .

**Immigrants who acquired immigrant status:** Are those who left the country without an immigration license and then acquired the status of immigrant in Diaspora country

**Companion:** Is individual who has obtained a license to emigrate abroad following the original immigrant.

**Table (11-1)**

**Number of immigrants and those who acquired immigrant status who are approved immigration abroad according to the most important countries of immigration (2013-2017)**

Country Year	Canada	USA	Italy	Australia	New Zealand	England	France	Germany	Other Countries	Total
<b>Total</b>	1753	1483	1191	382	20	18	15	5	41	3155
<b>%</b>	35.7	30.2	24.3	7.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.8	100
2017	76	100	154	11	2	2	1	1	1	348
2016	106	95	135	24	4	-	-	1	2	367
2015	145	79	155	21	1	1	1	1	5	409
2014	174	107	188	31	2	2	-	1	-	505
2013	166	114	114	26	1	3	3	-	3	430

**Graph (11-1)**

**Number of immigrants and those who acquired immigrant status who are approved immigration abroad (2013-2017)**





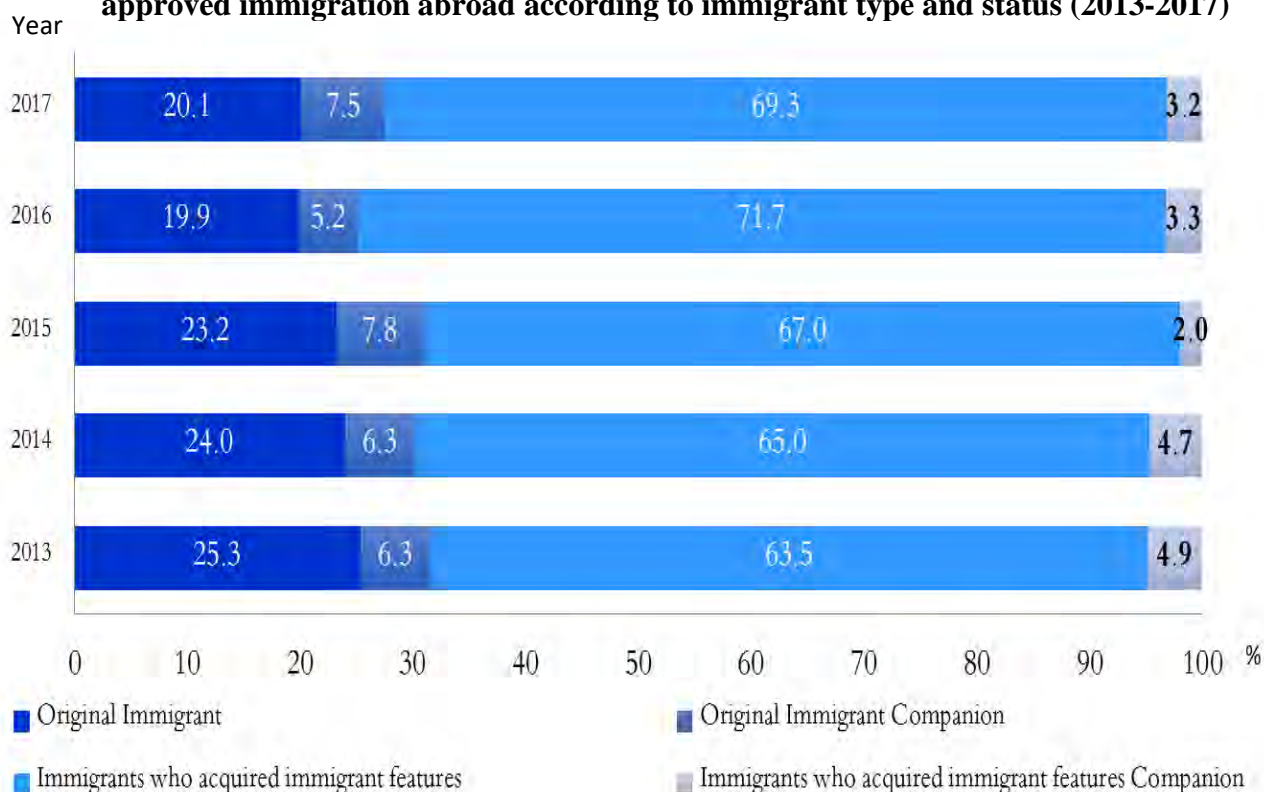
**Table (11-2)**  
**Number of immigrants and those who acquired immigrant status who are approved immigration abroad according to immigrant type and countries of origin (2013-2017)**

Year	immigrant type immigrant status Country	Immigrants			Who acquired immigrant status			Total		
		Original	Companion	Total	Original	Companion	Total	Original	Companion	Total
2017	<b>Total</b>	70	26	96	241	11	252	311	37	348
	Italia	-	-	-	154	-	154	154	-	154
	Canada	24	4	28	41	7	48	65	11	76
	USA	45	22	67	30	3	33	75	25	100
	Australia	1	-	1	9	1	10	10	1	11
	Other	-	-	-	7	-	7	7	-	7
2016	<b>Total</b>	73	19	92	263	12	275	336	31	367
	Italia	-	-	-	133	2	135	133	2	135
	Canada	32	3	35	66	5	71	98	8	106
	USA	38	16	54	37	4	41	75	20	95
	Australia	1	-	1	22	1	23	23	1	24
	Other	2	-	2	5	-	5	7	-	7
2015	<b>Total</b>	95	32	127	274	8	282	369	40	409
	Italia	6	-	6	149	-	149	155	0	155
	Canada	56	24	80	57	8	65	113	32	145
	USA	28	7	35	44	-	44	72	7	79
	Australia	5	1	6	15	-	15	20	1	21
	Other	-	-	-	9	-	9	9	0	9
2014	<b>Total</b>	121	32	153	328	24	352	449	56	505
	Italia	-	-	-	187	1	188	187	1	188
	Canada	59	22	81	76	17	93	135	39	174
	USA	50	7	57	44	6	50	94	13	107
	Australia	11	3	14	17	-	17	28	3	31
	Other	1	-	1	4	-	4	5	-	5
2013	<b>Total</b>	109	27	136	273	21	293	382	47	430
	Italia	-	-	-	114	-	114	114	-	114
	Canada	53	13	66	80	20	100	133	33	166
	USA	49	13	62	51	1	52	100	14	114
	Australia	7	1	8	18	-	18	25	1	26
	Other	-	-	-	10	-	10	10	-	10



**Graph (11-2)**

**Percentage distribution of immigrants and those who acquired immigrant status who are approved immigration abroad according to immigrant type and status (2013-2017)**



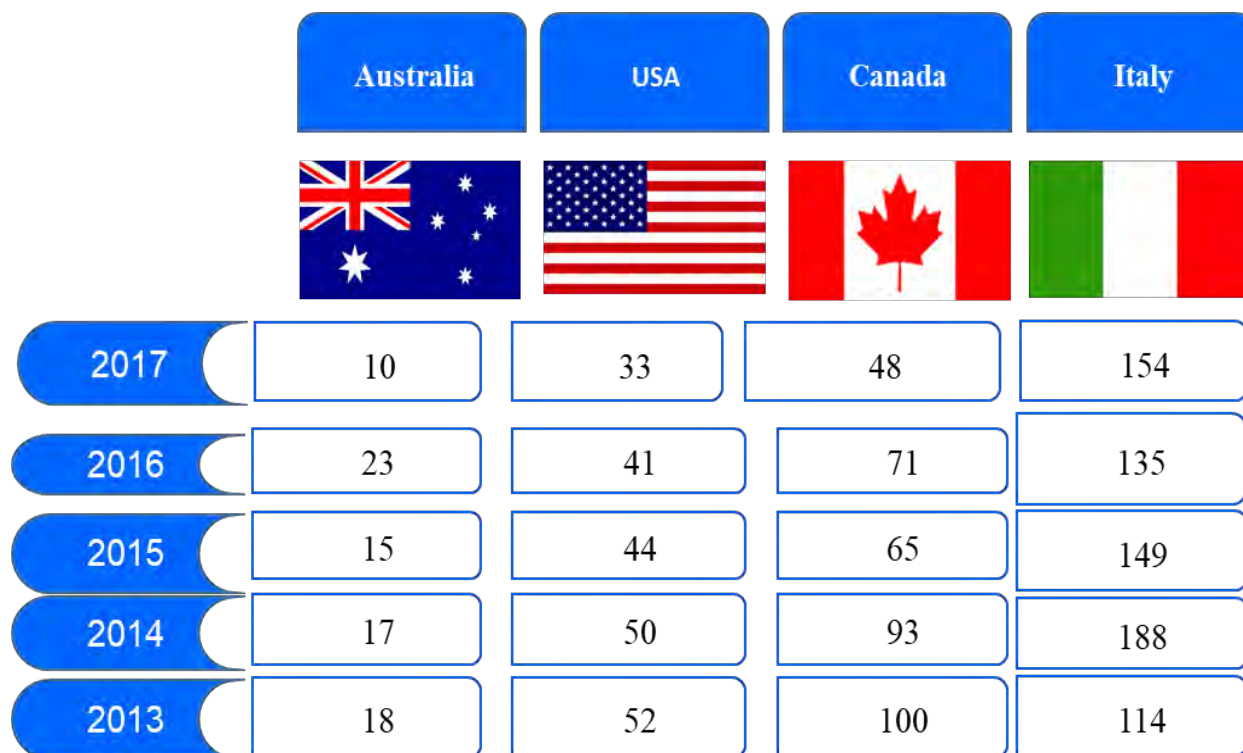
**Graph (11-3)**

**Number of immigrants who have obtained permission to emigrate abroad according to the three most important countries of immigration (2013-2017)**



**Graph (11-4)**

**Number of migrants who have acquired immigrant status abroad according to the top four countries (2013-2017)**

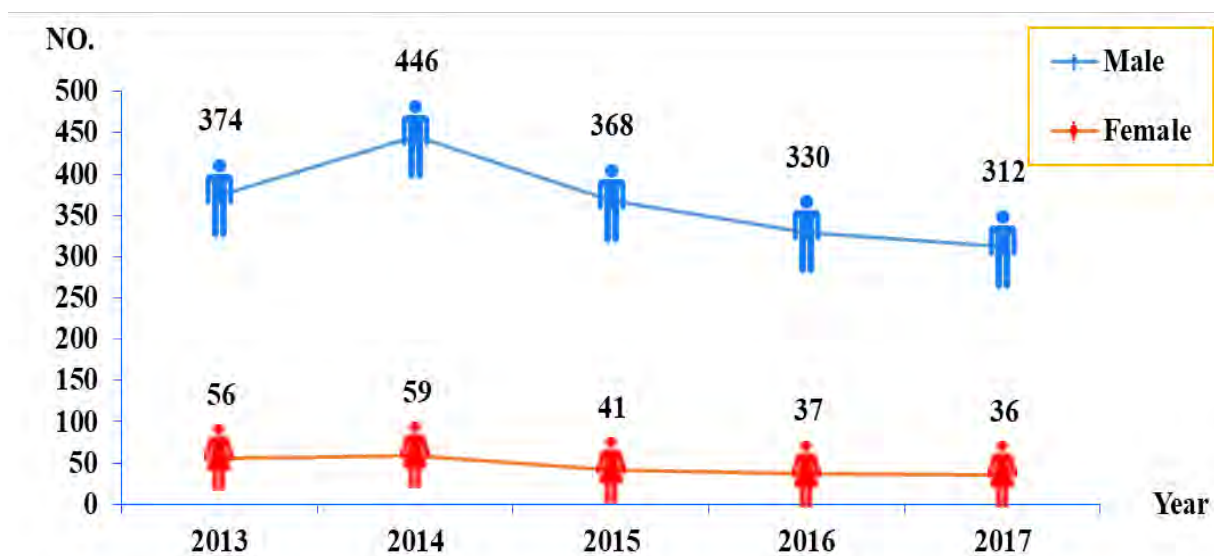
**Table (11-3)**

**Numerical and percentage distribution of Migrants Who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status by migrant type and Gender (2013 - 2017)**

Migrant type Gender		Year	Immigrants					Who acquired immigrant status				
			2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>			96	92	127	153	136	252	275	282	352	294
<b>Male</b>	<b>No.</b>		73	74	100	118	108	239	256	268	328	266
	<b>%</b>		76.0	80.4	78.7	77.1	79.4	94.8	93.1	95.0	93.2	90.5
<b>Female</b>	<b>No.</b>		23	18	27	35	28	13	19	14	24	28
	<b>%</b>		24.0	19.6	21.3	22.9	20.6	5.2	6.9	5.0	6.8	9.5



**Graph (11-5)**  
**Number of immigrants who have acquired migrants status with approval to emigrate abroad by Sex during the period (2013-2017)**



**Table (11-4)**

**Number of Migrants Who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status by migration type and Educational status (10 years and over) (2013 - 2017)**

Migrant type		Immigrants					Who acquired immigrant status					
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	
Year												
Educational status												
Total		85	83	110	134	124	249	274	280	351	285	
Above university	Ph.D.	-	1	2	-	-	1	3	2	4	2	
	M.A.	1	2	1	3	3	3	4	5	6	5	
	Diploma	2	1	4	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	
	Total	3	4	7	4	6	5	8	8	11	10	
University		47	54	78	101	88	119	143	130	144	143	
Intermediate		23	16	16	17	20	94	93	106	136	87	
below Intermediate		10	9	8	11	7	9	15	17	40	24	
without a degree		2	-	1	1	3	22	15	19	20	21	





Graph (11-6)

**Percentage Distribution of Migrant Persons Who Acquired Immigrant Status by Educational Status (10 Years and Over) (2013 - 2017)**

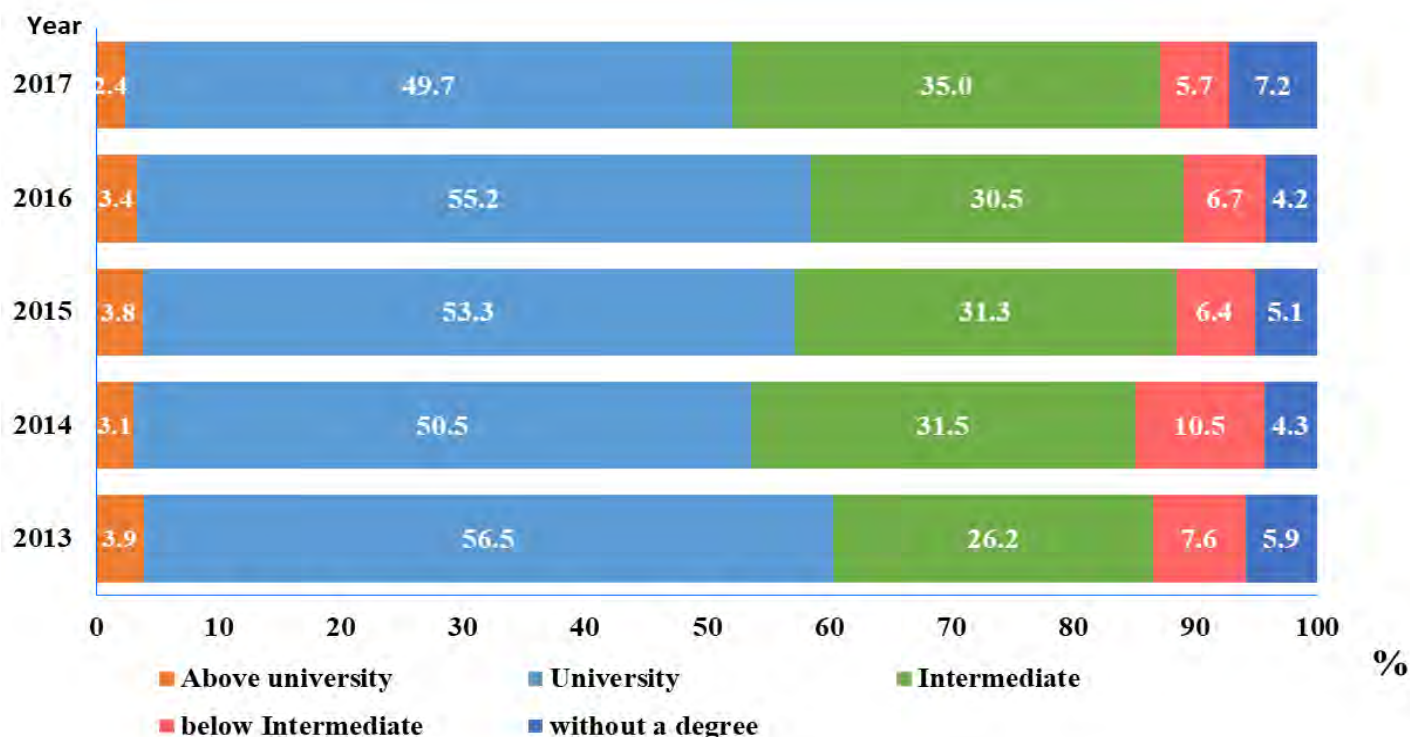


Table (11-5)

**Number of Migrants Who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status by migration type and scientific groups (2013 – 2017)**

Migrant type / Scientific group	Immigrants					Who acquired immigrant status				
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	50	58	85	105	94	124	151	138	155	153
<b>Medical Sciences</b>	4	3	17	6	12	17	23	25	33	48
<b>Engineering Sciences</b>	5	15	13	37	21	22	42	36	30	34
<b>Agricultural Sciences</b>	-	-	2	1	-	2	3	5	8	2
<b>Basic Sciences</b>	2	3	5	6	7	4	3	3	4	3
<b>Humanities Sciences</b>	39	37	48	55	54	79	80	69	80	66

(1) Includes undergraduate and postgraduate qualifications.

**Table (11- 6)**

**Number of Migrants Who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status (6 years and above) by migrant type and labor sectors before migration (2013 – 2017)**

Sectors before migration	Migrant type Year	Immigrants					Who acquired immigrant status				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		95	93	120	138	132	252	273	282	350	292
<b>governmental</b>		5	-	4	5	3	5	10	9	16	2
<b>Public Sector / Business</b>		2	3	1	1	2	7	1	2	9	6
<b>Private sector</b>		44	61	84	98	90	95	133	111	121	104
<b>Other <sup>(1)</sup></b>		44	29	31	34	37	145	129	160	204	180

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes those who have never worked, such as housewives, recent graduates and full-time students.

**Table (11- 7)**

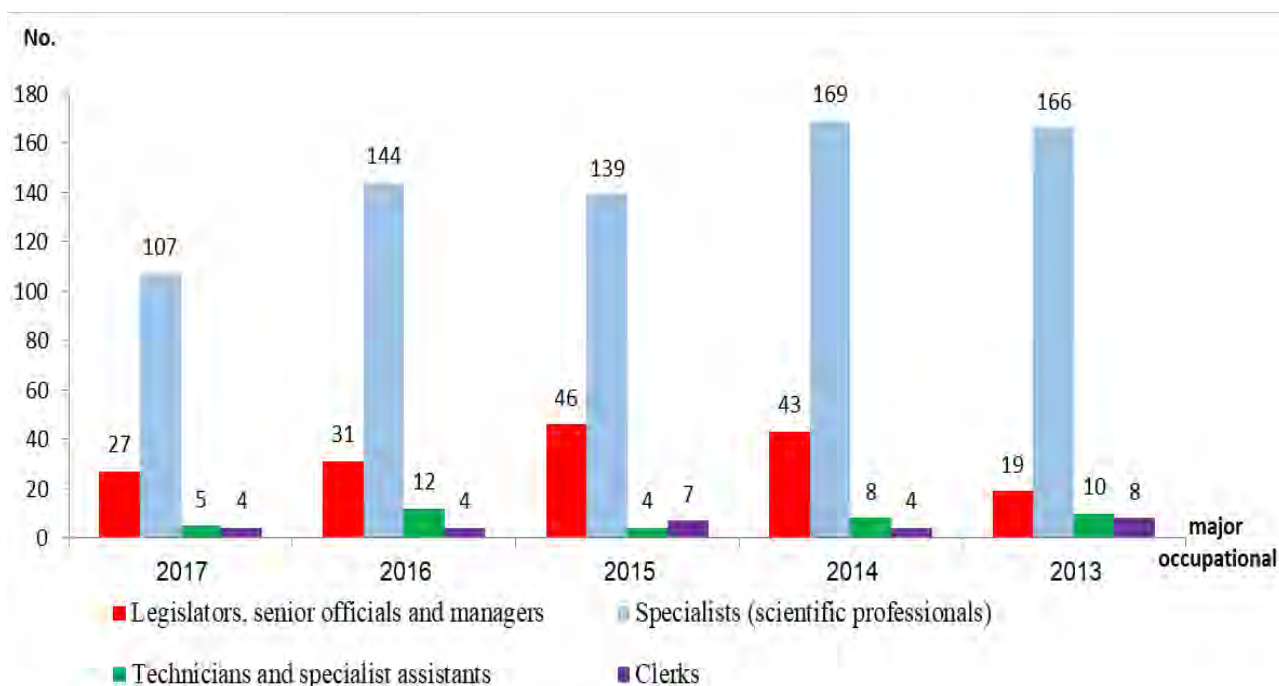
**Number of Migrants who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status (15 years and above) by migrant type and major occupational departments before migration (2013 – 2017)**

Major Occupational departments before migration	Migrant type Year	Immigrants					Acquired immigrant status				
		2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>		84	80	110	138	121	241	27	27	35	28
								4	9	0	3
Legislators, senior officials & managers		11	10	19	21	18	16	21	27	22	1
Specialists (scientific professionals)		39	47	63	77	71	68	97	76	92	95
Technicians and specialist assistants		1	3	2	4	3	4	9	2	4	7
Clerks		3	2	5	-	4	1	2	2	4	4
Employees in services, shops and markets		2	4	2	5	3	7	4	6	7	2
Artisans and relevant		1	2	1	2	2	10	2	11	12	2
Workers operating factories		1	-	-	-	-	8	16	2	2	-
Ordinary occupational workers		-	-	-	-	-	5	2	6	9	4
Agriculture workers		-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	3	-
Individuals who cannot be classified by profession (1)		26	12	18	29	20	120	119	147	195	168

<sup>1)</sup> Includes those who have never worked, such as housewives, full-time students and recent graduates.



**Graph (11-7)**  
**Number of Migrants who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status (15 years and above) by major occupational departments before migration (2013 – 2017)**



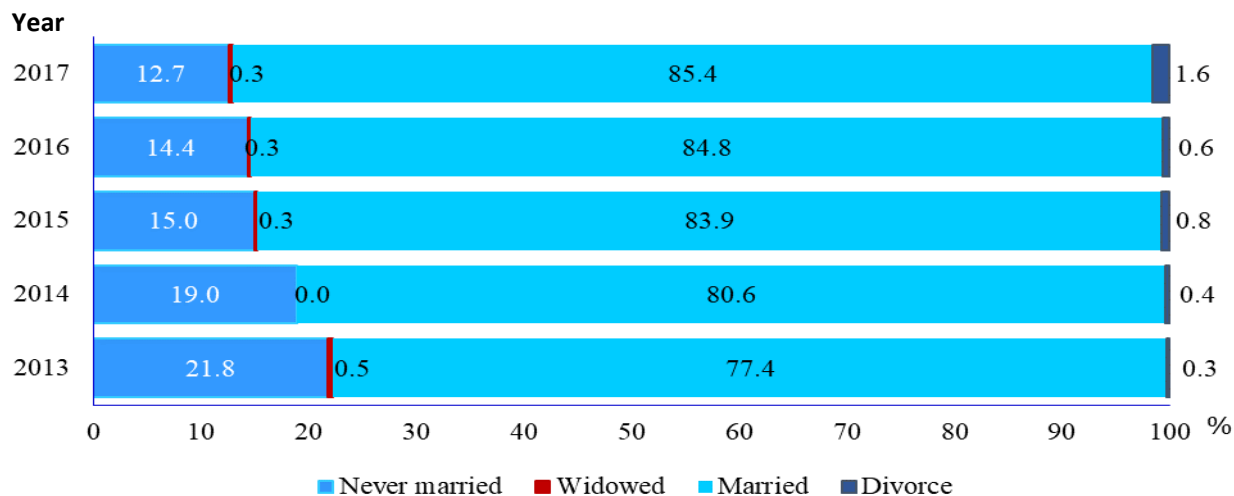
**Table (11- 8)**  
**Number of Migrants who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status (18 years and above) by migrant type and marital status (2013 – 2017)**

Migrant type Year Marital status	Immigrants					Acquired immigrant status				
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
<b>Total</b>	73	75	108	126	118	243	266	278	332	276
<b>Never married</b>	16	9	20	29	31	24	40	38	58	55
<b>Married</b>	57	66	86	97	87	213	223	238	272	218
<b>Divorce</b>	-	-	1	-	-	5	2	2	2	1
<b>Widowed</b>	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2



**Graph (11-8)**

**Percentage distribution of immigrants who acquired immigrant status according to marital status (18 years and over) (2013 – 2017)**



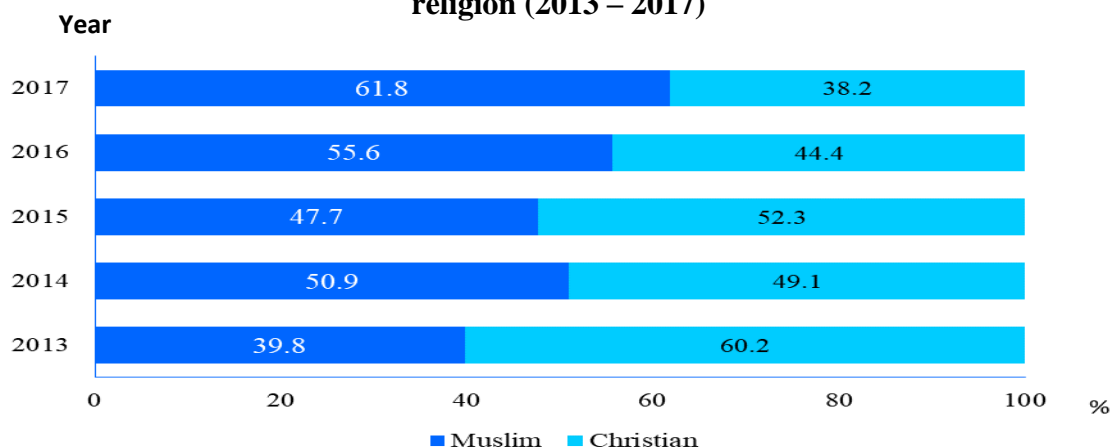
**Table (11- 9)**

**Number of Migrants who Acquired Immigrant Approved Emigration Status (by migrant type and religion (2013 – 2017)**

Migrant type Year Religion	Immigrants					Acquired immigrant status				
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	96	92	127	153	136	252	275	282	352	294
Muslim	38	35	21	21	13	177	169	174	236	158
Christian	58	57	106	132	123	75	106	108	116	136

**Graph (11-9)**

**Percentage distribution of immigrants who acquired immigrant status according to religion (2013 – 2017)**

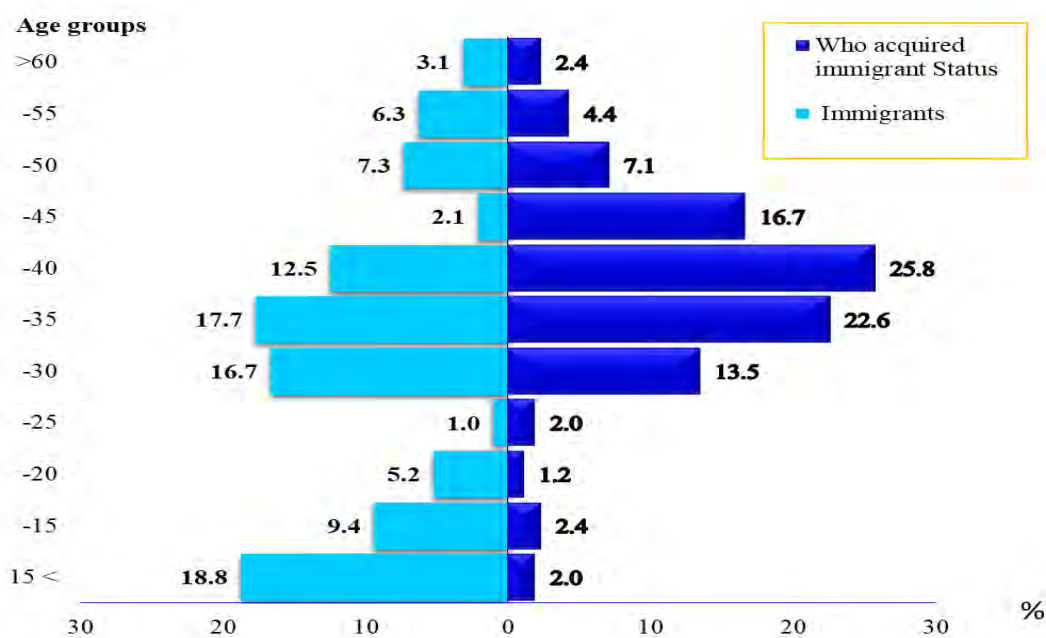


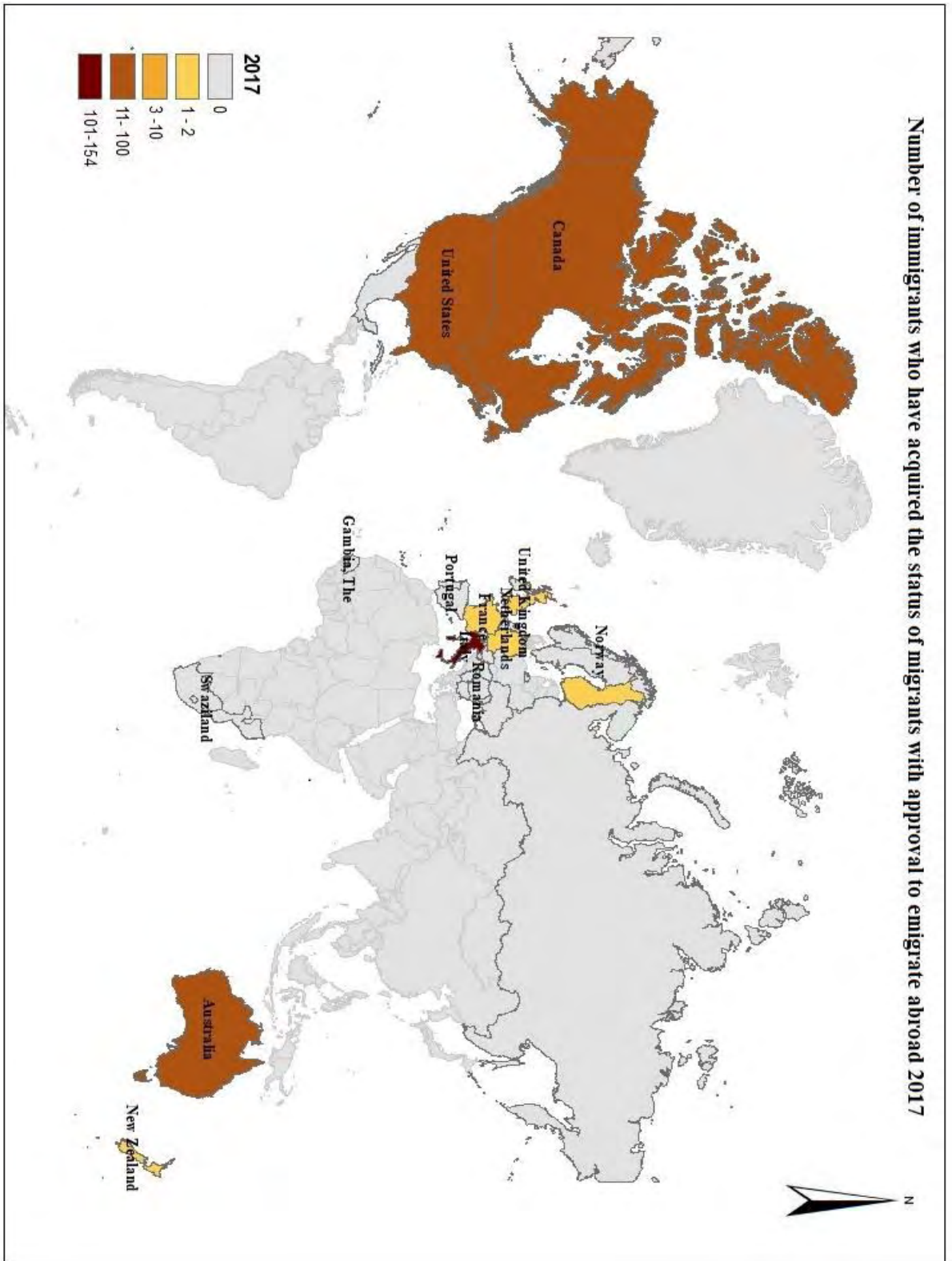


**Table (11- 10)**  
**Number of migrants who have acquired immigrant status according to immigrant type**  
**and age groups (2013 – 2017)**

Migrant type Year Age groups	Immigrants					Acquired immigrant Status				
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Total	96	92	127	153	136	252	275	282	352	294
Less than 15	18	12	17	22	16	5	3	3	9	11
15 -	9	6	7	8	6	6	10	8	22	12
20 -	5	2	1	6	6	3	6	1	7	10
25 -	1	5	6	14	12	5	7	9	11	19
30 -	16	21	25	43	41	34	42	34	53	53
35 -	17	20	41	33	29	57	62	86	84	57
40 -	12	9	21	17	9	65	81	72	83	64
45 -	2	10	8	4	5	42	36	34	41	35
50 -	7	6	1	3	9	18	19	24	27	20
55 -	6	1	-	2	-	11	8	8	11	11
60 and above	3	0	-	1	3	6	1	3	4	2

**Graph (11-10)**  
**Percentage distribution of immigrants who have acquired immigrant status approved for**  
**emigration abroad by age groups in 2017**





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