

# 2.3 Per thousand Decline in Birth Rate in 2018

Central Agency for Public Mobilization and Statistics issued today / / 2019 the Annual Bulletin of Births and Deaths Statistics 2018. The most important indicators are as follows:

2.382 Millions Live Birth 2018

• Number of live births reached 2382362 births in 2018, compared to 2557440 births in 2017, a decline of 6.8%, while Crude Birth Rate reached 24.5 per thousand in 2018, compared to 26.8 per thousand in 2017.



- Sex ratio at birth reached 105 Male /100 Female in 2018, the same as it was in 2017.
- Male births reached 1219500 in 2018, compared to 1309488 in 2017, a decline of 6.9%.
- Number of female births reached 1162862 in 2018, compared to 1247952 in 2017, a decline of 6.8%.

## **Slightly increase in Urban Births Percentage**

- Urban births reached 1249969, by 52.5 % of total number of live births in 2018, compared to 1292661 by 50.5 % of total number of live births in 2017.
- Rural births reached 1132393 by 47.5 % of total number of live births in 2018, compared to 1264779 by 49.5 % of total number of Live Births in 2017.

# **Cairo Ranked First in Terms of Number of Live Births (221264)**

- Cairo was ranked first in terms of number of live births with 221264 in 2018, compared to 239112 in 2017, a decline of 7.5 %.
- South Sinai was ranked the last in terms of number of live births with 3023 in 2018, compared to 3140 in 2017, a decline of 3.7 %.
- Matrouh recorded the highest Crude Birth Rate as it reached 51.8 per thousand in 2018, compared to 55.1 per thousand in 2017.
- Port-Said recorded the lowest Crude Birth Rate as it reached 16.9 per thousand in 2018, compared to 19.1 per thousand in 2017.



### **Crude Birth Rate According to Governorates 2018**

#### 560 Thousands Deaths in 2018

• Number of deaths reached 560308 in 2018, compared to 547208 in 2017, increase by 2.4 %. Crude Death Rate reached 5.8 per thousand in 2018, compared to 5.7 per thousand in 2017.



54.8 % is Percentage of Male Deaths

- Male deaths reached 306971 in 2018, compared to 300898 in 2017, increase by 2%.
- Female deaths reached 253337 in 2018, compared to 246310 in 2017, increase by 2.9%.
- Percentage of male deaths reached 54.8 % of total deaths in 2018.

#### 8.1 Per Thousand is Urban Crude Death Rate

- Urban deaths reached 336983, by 60.1% of total number of deaths in 2018, compared to 319978 by 58.5 % of total number of deaths in 2017. Urban Crude Death Rate reached 8.1 per thousand in 2018, compared to 7.9 per thousand in 2017.
- Rural births reached 223325 by 39.9 % of total number of deaths in 2018, compared to 227230 by 41.5% of total number of deaths in 2018. Rural Crude Death Rate was 4.0 per thousand in 2018 while it was 4.1 in 2017.

## **Cairo Was Ranked the First in Terms of Number of Deaths (88938)**

- Cairo was ranked the first in terms of number of deaths with 88938 in 2018, compared to 85708 in 2017, increase by 3.8 %. Cairo recorded also the highest crude death rate, 9.2 per thousand in 2018, compared to 9.0 in 2017.
- South Sinai was ranked the last in terms of number of deaths with 687 in 2018, compared to 651 in 2017, increase by 5.5 %.
- North Sinai recorded the lowest crude death rate, 3.8 per thousand in 2018, compared to 5.5 per thousand in 2017.



#### **Crude Death Rate According to Governorates**

- Number of Infant deaths (less than one year) reached 36734 in 2018, compared to 38685 in 2017, decline by 5.0 %. Infant Mortality Rate recorded 15.4 per thousand live births in 2018, compared to 15.1 in 2017.
- Number of Under 5 mortality reached 47654 in 2018, compared to 49869 in 2017, decline by 4.4 %. Under 5 Mortality Rate increase from 19.5 per thousand in 2017 to 20.0 per thousand in 2018.

# A slight Decline of Number and Rate of natural Increase in 2018, 188 thousand populations

- Population natural increase declined from 2.010 million in 2017 to 1.822 million in 2018, a decrease of 188 thousand populations .
- Rate of Natural Increase declined from 21.1 per thousand in 2017 to 18.7 per thousand in 2017, a decline of 2.4 per thousand.

